

THE
THEATRE:
O. R.,
SELECT WORKS
OF THE
British Dramatic Poets.

IN TWELVE VOLUMES.

To which are prefixed,
The LIVES of these celebrated WRITERS,
AND
STRICTURES on Most of the PLAYS.

VOLUME the TWELFTH.

CONTAINING
THE DISTRESS'D MOTHER. A TRAGEDY.
THEODOSIUS. A TRAGEDY.
THE SILENT WOMAN. A COMEDY.
SHE WOULD AND SHE WOULD NOT. A COMEDY.

EDINBURGH:

Printed by and for MARTIN & WOTHERSPOON.

M. DCC. LXXIII.

THE
DISTRESS'D MOTHER:
SELECT WORKS
OF THE
TRAGEDY
IN TWELVE VOLUMES

THE LIVES OF THE DISTRESS'D MOTHER
AMERSON PHILLIPS
STRENGTHENED BY THE LIVES
OF THE DISTRESS'D MOTHER
VOLUME IN TWELVE
THE LIVES OF THE DISTRESS'D MOTHER



THE DISTRESS'D MOTHER
THEODORE A. B. B.
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THE
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A
TRAGEDY.

BY
AMBROSE PHILLIPS.

To which is prefixed

THE LIFE of the AUTHOR.

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M.DCC.LXVIII.

THE LIFE OF

Mr AMBROSE PHILLIPS.

THIS gentleman was descended from a very ancient and considerable family of that name in Leicestershire.—He was born, as I should imagine, not much later than 1690, and received his education at St John's college, Cambridge; during his stay at which university he wrote his *Pastorals*, which acquir'd him at the time so high a reputation, and concerning the merits of which the critical world has since been so much divided; and also a *Life of John Williams*, Lord Keeper of the Great Seal, Bishop of Lincoln, and Archbishop of York, in the reigns of King James and Charles I. in which are related some remarkable occurrences in those times, both in church and state; with an appendix, giving an account of his benefactions to St John's college.—This work, Cibber seems to imagine, Mr Phillips made use of the better to make known his own political principles, which, in the course of it, he had a free opportunity of doing, as the Archbishop, who is the hero of his work, was a strong opponent to the High Church measures.

When he quitted the university and came to London, he became a constant attendant at, and one of the wits of, Button's coffeehouse, where he obtained the friendship and intimacy of many of the celebrated geniuses of that age, more particularly of Sir Richard Steele, who, in the first volume of his *Taster*, has inserted a little poem of Mr Phillips's, which he calls a *Winter Piece*, dated from Copenhagen, and addressed to the Earl of Dorset, on which he bestows the highest encomiums; and, indeed, so much justice is there in these

his commendations, that even Mr Pope himself, who had a fixed aversion for the Author, while he affected to despise his other works, used always to except this from the number.

As a dramatic writer, our Author has certainly considerable merit. All his pieces of that kind met with success, and one of them, viz. the *Distress'd Mother*, is at this time a standard entertainment at both theatres, being generally repeated several times in every season.

Mr Phillips's circumstances were in general, through his life, not only easy, but rather affluent, in consequence of his being connected, by his political principles, with persons of great rank and consequence.—He was concerned with Dr Hugh Boulter, afterwards archbishop of Armagh; the Right Hon. Richard West, Esq; Lord Chancellor of Ireland; the Rev. Mr Gilbert Burnet, and the Rev. Mr Henry Stevens, in writing a series of papers, called the *Free Thinker*, which were all published together by Mr Phillips, in three vols. 12mo. In the latter part of Queen Anne's reign, he was secretary to the Hanover club, who were a set of noblemen and gentlemen who had formed an association in honour of that succession, and for the support of its interests.

Mr Phillips's station in this club, together with the zeal shewn in his writings, recommending him to the notice and favour of the new government, he was, soon after the accession of King George I. put into the commission of the peace, and appointed one of the commissioners of the lottery. And, on his friend Dr Boulton's being made primate of Ireland, he accompanied that prelate across St George's channel, where he had considerable preferments bestowed on him, and was elected a member of the house of commons there, as representative for the county of Armagh.

At length, having purchased an annuity for life of four hundred pounds *per annum*, he came over to England some time in the year 1748; but, having a very bad state of health, and being moreover of an advanced age, he died soon after, at his lodgings near Vauxhall, in Surry.

PROLOGUE

Written by Mr STEELE.

Spoken by Mr WILKS.

SINCE Fancy of itself is loose and vain,
The wife by rules that airy pow'r restrain.
They think those writers mad, who, in their rapt,
Convey this house and audience where they please
Who Nature's stated distances confound,
And make this spot all soils the sun goes round:
'Tis nothing, when a fancy'd scene's in view,
To skip from Covent-Garden to Peru.
But Shakespeare's self transgress'd; and shall each self
Each pigmy genius quote great Shakespeare's self?
What critic dares prescribe what's just and fit,
Or mark out limits for such boundless wit?
Shakespeare could travel thro' earth, sea, and air,
And paint out all the powers and wonders there;
In barren deserts he makes Nature smile,
And gives us feasts in his enchanted ile.
Our Author does his feeble force confess,
Nor dares pretend such merit to transgress;
Does not such shining gifts of genius share,
And therefore makes propriety his care;
Your treat with study'd decency he serves,
Not only rules of time and place preserves;
But strives to keep his characters entire,
With French correctness and with British fire.
This piece, presented in a foreign tongue,
When France was glorious, and her monarch young,
A hundred times a crowded audience drew;
A hundred times repeated still 'twas new.
Pyrrhus, provok'd, to no wild rants betray'd,
Resents his generous love so ill repaid;
Does like a man resent, a prince upbraid.
His sentiments disclose a royal mind,
Nor is he known a king from guards behind.
Injur'd Hermione demands relief;
But not from heavy narratives of grief;
In conscious majesty her pride is sworn,
Born to avenge her wrongs, but not to moan.
Andromache— if in our Author's lines,
As in the great original, she shines,
Nothing but from barbarity she fears,
Attend with silence, you'll applaud with tears.

P R O L O G U E
ACT I
Dramatis Personæ

PYRRHUS, the son of Achilles, and King of Epirus, in love with Andromache, but betrothed to Hermione.

PHOENIX, counsellor to Pyrrhus.

ORESTES, the son of Agamemnon, ambassador from the Greeks to Pyrrhus, in love with Hermione.

PELIDES, friend to Orestes, separated from him in a storm, driven on the coast of Epirus, and detained by contrary winds in the court of Pyrrhus.

ANDROMACHE, Hector's widow, captive to Pyrrhus, and mother to Astyanax.

CEPHISA, confidante to Andromache.

HERMIONE, daughter to Menelaus, and betrothed to Pyrrhus.

ELEONE, confidante to Hermione.

Attendants to Pyrrhus and Orestes, &c.

SCENE, a great Hall in the Court of Pyrrhus, at Euthrotos, the capital City of Epirus.



T H E

DISTRESS'D MOTHER.

ACT I. SCENE I.

Enter ORESTES and PYLADES.

ORESTES.

O PYLADES! what's life without a friend!
At sight of thee my gloomy soul cheers up,
My hopes revive, and gladness dawns within me.
After an absence of six tedious moons,
How could I hope to find my Pylades,
My joy, my comfort! on this fatal shore?
Ev'n in the court of Pyrrhus? in these realms,
These hated realms, so cross to all my wishes?
Oh, my brave friend! may no blind stroke of Fate
Divide us more, and tear me from myself!

Pyl. O Prince! O my Orestes! O my friend! —
Thus let me speak the welcome of my heart. [*Embracing.*]
Since I have gain'd this unexpected meeting,
Bless'd be the Pow'rs who barr'd my way to Greece,
And kept me here, e'er since th' unhappy day,
When warring winds (Epirus full in view)
Sunder'd our barks on the loud stormy main.

Orest. It was indeed a morning full of horror!

Pyl. A thousand boding cares have rack'd my soul
In your behalf. Often, with tears, I mourn'd
The fatal ills in which your life's involv'd,
And grudg'd you dangers which I could not share.
I fear'd to what extremities the black despair
That prey'd upon your mind might have betray'd you;
And lest the gods, in pity to your woes,
Should hear your pray'rs, and take the life you loath'd.

But now with joy I see you! — The retinue
And numerous followers, that surround you here,
Speak better fortunes, and a mind dispos'd
To relish life.

Orest. Alas! my friend, who knows
The destiny to which I stand reserv'd?
I come in search of an inhuman fair,
And live or die as she decrees my fate.

Pyl. You much surprize me, Prince! — I thought you
I cur'd

Of your unquy'd, unsuccessful passion.
Why in Epirus should you hope to find
Hermione less cruel than at Sparta?
I thought her pride, and the disdainful manner
In which she treated all your constant sufferings,
Had broke your fetters, and assur'd your freedom:
Asham'd of your repulse, and slighted vows,
You hated her; you talk'd of her no more.
Prince, you deceiv'd me.

Orest. I deceiv'd myself.

Do not upbraid th' unhappy man that loves thee.
Thou know'st I never hid my passion from thee:
Thou saw'st it in its birth, and in its progress:
And when, at last, the hoary King, her father,
Great Menelaus, gave away his daughter,
His lovely daughter, to this happy Pyrrhus,
Th' avenger of his wrongs, thou saw'st my grief,
My torture, my despair, and how I dragg'd
From sea to sea, a heavy chain of woe.
O Pylades! my heart has bled within me,
To see thee, press'd with sorrows not thy own,
Still wand'ring with me, like a banish'd man,
Watchful and anxious for thy wretched friend,
To temper the wild transports of my mind,
And save me from myself.

Pyl. Why thus unkind?

Why will you envy me the pleasing tasks
Of generous love and sympathizing friendship?

Orest. Thou miracle of truth! — But hear me

When, in the midst of my disastrous fate,



Act I.

THE DISTRESS'D MOTHER.

I thought how the divine Hermione,
Deaf to my vows, regardless of my plaints,
Gave up herself, in all her charms, to Pyrrhus.
Thou may'st remember I abhor'd her name,
Strove to forget her, and repay her scorn.
I made my friends, and even myself, believe
My soul was freed. Alas! I did not see
That all the malice of my heart was love.
Triumphing thus, and yet a captive still,
In Greece I landed, and in Greece I found
Th' assembled princes all alarm'd with fears,
In which their common safety seem'd concern'd.
I join'd them; for I hop'd that war and glory
Might fill my mind, and take up all my thoughts,
And that my shatter'd soul, impair'd with grief,
Once more would reassume its wonted vigour,
And ev'ry idle passion quit my breast.

Pyl. The thought was worthy Agamemnon's son.

Orest. But see the strange perverseness of my stars,
Which throws me on the rock I strove to shun!
The jealous chiefs, and all the states of Greece,
With one united voice, complain of Pyrrhus,
That now, forgetful of the promise giv'n,
And mindless of his godlike father's fate,
Astyanax he nurses in his court;
Astyanax, the young surviving hope
Of ruin'd Troy; Astyanax, descended
From a long race of kings, great Hector's son.

Pyl. A name still dreadful in the ears of Greece!
But, Prince, you'll cease to wonder why the child
Lives thus protected in the court of Pyrrhus,
When you shall hear the bright Andromache,
His lovely captive, charms him from his purpose;
The mother's beauty guards the helpless son.

Orest. Your tale confirms what I have heard, and
hence

Spring all my hopes. Since my proud rival wooes
Another partner to his throne and bed,
Hermione may still be mine. Her father,
The injur'd Menelaus, thinks already

His daughter slighted, and th' intended nuptials
Too long delay'd. I heard his loud complaints
With secret pleasure, and was glad to find
Th' ungrateful maid neglected in her turn,
And all my wrongs aveng'd in her disgrace.

Pyl. Oh, may you keep your just resentments warm!

Orest. Resentments! Oh, my friend, too soon I found
They grew not out of hatred! I'm betray'd:

I practise on myself, and fondly plot
My own undoing. Goaded on by love,
I canvass'd all the suffrages of Greece;
And here I come their sworn ambassador,
To speak their jealousies, and claim this boy.

Pyl. Pyrrhus will treat your embassy with scorn;
Full of Achilles, his redoubted fire,
Pyrrhus is proud, impetuous, headstrong, fierce,
Made up of passions; will he then be sway'd,
And give to death the son of her he loves?

Orest. Oh, would he render up Hermione,
And keep Astyanax, I should be bless'd!
He must, he shall: Hermione is my life,
My soul, my rapture!—I'll no longer curb
The strong desire that hurries me to madness:
I'll give a loose to love; I'll bear her hence;
I'll tear her from his arms; I'll—O ye gods,
Give me Hermione, or let me die!—

But tell me, Pylades, how stand my hopes?
Is Pyrrhus still enamour'd with her charms?
Or dost thou think he'll yield me up the prize?
The dear, dear prize, which he has ravish'd from me!

Pyl. I dare not flatter your fond hopes so far;
The King indeed, cold to the Spartan princess,
Turns all his passion to Andromache,
Hector's afflicted widow; but in vain,
With interwoven love and rage, he sues
The charming captive, obstinately cruel.
Oft he alarms her for her child confin'd
Apart, and when her tears begin to flow,
As soon he stops them, and recalls his threats,
Hermione a thousand times has seen

His ill-requited vows return to her,
And takes his indignation all for love.
What can be gather'd from a man so various?
He may, in the disorder of his soul,
Wed her he hates, and punish her he loves.

Orest. But tell me how the wrong'd Hermione
Brooks her slow nuptials, and dishonour'd charms?

Pyl. Hermione would fain be thought to scorn
Her wav'ring lover, and disdain his falsehood;
But, spight of all her pride and conscious beauty,
She mourns in secret her neglected charms,
And oft has made me privy to her tears:
Still threatens to be gone; yet still she stays,
And sometimes sighs, and wishes for Orestes.

Orest. Ah, were these wishes from her heart, my friend,
I'd fly in transport—— [Flourish within.]

Pyl. Hear!—— The King approaches,
To give you audience. Speak your embassy
Without reserve: urge the demands of Greece,
And, in the name of all her kings, require,
That Hector's son be given into your hands.
Pyrrhus, instead of granting what they ask,
To speed his love, and win the Trojan dame,
Will make it merit to preserve her son.
But, see, he comes!

Orest. Mean while, my Pylades,
Go, and dispose Hermione to see
Her lover, who is come thus far to throw
Himself, in all his sorrows, at her feet.

S C E N E II.

ORESTES, PYRRHUS, and PHOENIX.

Orest. Before I speak the message of the Greeks,
Permit me, Sir, to glory in the title
Of their ambassador, since I behold
Troy's vanquisher, and great Achilles' son;
Nor does the son rise short of such a father;
If Hector fell by him, Troy fell by you.
But what your father never would have done
You do. You cherish the remains of Troy,

And, by an ill-tim'd pity, keep alive
 The dying embers of a ten years war.
 Have you so soon forgot the mighty Hector?
 The Greeks remember his high-brandish'd sword,
 That fill'd their states with widows and with orphans;
 For which they call for vengeance on his son,
 Who knows what he may one day prove? Who knows
 But he may brave us in our ports, and fill'd
 With Hector's fury, set our fleets on blaze?
 You may yourself live to repent your mercy.
 Comply then with the Grecians just demands,
 Sate their vengeance, and preserve yourself.

Pyr. The Greeks are for my safety more concern'd
 Than I desire. I thought your kings were met
 On more important council; When I heard
 The name of their ambassador, I hop'd
 Some glorious enterprise was taking birth.
 Is Agamemnon's son dispatch'd for this?
 And do the Grecian chiefs, renown'd in war,
 A race of heroes, join in close debate
 To plot an infant's death?—What right has Greece
 To ask his life? Must I, must I alone,
 Of all her scepter'd warriors, be deny'd
 To treat my captive as I please? Know, Prince,
 When Troy lay smoking on the ground, and each
 Proud victor shar'd the harvest of the war,
 Andromache and this her son were mine;
 Were mine by lot; and who shall wrest them from me?
 Ulysses bore away old Priam's queen;
 Cassandra was your own great father's prize.

Did I concern myself in what they won?
 Did I send embassies to claim their captives?

Orest. But, Sir, we fear, for you and for ourselves,
 Troy may again revive, and a new Hector
 Rise in Astyanax. Then think, besides—

Pyr. Let dastard souls be timorously wise
 But tell them Parrhus knows not how to fear
 Far-fancy'd ills and dangers out of fight.

Orest. Sir, call to mind all univ'rsal strength of Troy,
 Her walls, her bulwarks, and her gates of brass,
 Her kings, her heroes, and embattled armies!

ACT THE DISTRESS'D MOTHER.

15

Pyr. I call them all to mind, and see them all
 Confus'd in dust, all mix'd in one wide ruin,
 All but a child, and he in bondage held.
 What vengeance can we fear from such a Troy?
 If they have sworn to extinguish Hector's race,
 Why was their vow for twelve long months deferred?
 Why was he not in Priam's bosom slain?
 He should have fallen among the slaughter'd heaps
 Whelm'd under Troy. His death had then been just,
 When age and infancy, alike in vain,
 Plead'd their weakness, when the heat of conquest
 And horrors of the night, rous'd all our rage,
 And blindly hurried us through scenes of death.
 My fury then was without bounds; but now,
 My wrath appeas'd, must I be cruel still?
 And, deaf to all the tender calls of Pity,
 Like a cool murderer, bathe my hands in blood?
 An infant's blood?—No, Prince—Go, bid the Greeks
 Mark out some other victim; my revenge
 Has had its fill. What has escap'd from Troy
 Shall not be sav'd to perish in Epirus.

Orest. I need not tell you, Sir, *Asiyanax*
 Was doom'd to death in Troy, nor mention how
 The crafty mother sav'd her darling son;
 The Greeks do now but urge their former sentence;
 Nor is't the boy, but Hector, they pursue;
 The father draws their vengeance on the son:
 The father, who so oft in Grecian blood
 Has drench'd his sword: the father, whom the
 Greeks

May seek even here.—Prevent them, Sir, in time.

Pyr. No! let them come, since I was born to wage
 Eternal wars. Let them now turn their arms
 On him who conquer'd for them: let them come,
 And in Epirus seek another Troy.
 'Twas thus they recompenc'd my god-like sire:
 Thus was Achilles thank'd; but, Prince, remember,
 Their black ingratitude then cost them dear.

Orest. Shall Greece then find a rebel son in *Pyrhus*?

Pyr. Have I then conquer'd to depend on Greece?

Orest. Hermione will sway your soul to peace,
And mediate 'twixt her father and yourself:
Her beauty will enforce my embassy.
Pyr. Hermione may have her charms, and I
May love her still, tho' not her father's slave.
I may in time give proofs that I'm a lover;
But never must forget that I'm a king.
Mean while, Sir, you may see fair Helen's daughter;
I know how dear in blood you stand ally'd.
That done, you have my answer, Prince. The Greeks
No doubt expect your quick return.

S C E N E III.

PYRRHUS and PHOENIX.

Phen. Sir, do you send your rival to the Princess?

Pyr. I'm told that he has lov'd her long.

Phen. If so,

Have you not cause to fear the smother'd flame

May kindle at her sight, and blaze anew,

And she be wrought to listen to his passion?

Pyr. Ay, let them, Phoenix, let them love their fill;

Let them go hence; let them depart together;

Together let them sail for Sparta: all my ports

Are open to them both. From what constraint,

What irksome thoughts should I be then reliev'd?

Phen. But, Sir—

Pyr. I shall another time, good Phoenix,

Unbosom to thee all my thoughts;—for see,

Andromache appears.

S C E N E IV.

PYRRHUS, ANDROMACHE, and CEPHISA.

Pyr. May I, Madam,

Flatten my hopes so far, as to believe

You come to seek me here?

And. This way, Sir, leads

To those apartments where you guard my son.

Since you permit me once a day to visit

All I have left of Hector and of Troy,

I go to weep a few sad moments with him.

ACT I. The DISTRESS'D MOTHER. 17

I have not yet to-day embrac'd my child;
I have not held him in my widow'd arms.

Pyr. Ah, Madam! should the threats of Greece prevail
You'll have occasion for your tears indeed!

And. Alas! what threats? what can alarm the Greeks?
There are no Trojans left!

Pyr. Their hate to Hector
Can never die: the terror of his name
Still shakes their souls, and makes them dread his son.

And. A mighty honour for victorious Greece
To fear an infant, a poor friendless child!
Who smiles in bondage, nor yet knows himself
The son of Hector and the slave of Pyrrhus.

Pyr. Weak as he is, the Greeks demand his life,
And send no less than Agamemnon's son
To fetch him hence.

And. And, Sir, do you comply
With such demands!—This blow is aim'd at me:
How should the child avenge his slaughter'd Sire?
But cruel men! they will not have him live
To cheer my heavy heart and ease my bonds.
I promis'd to myself in him a son,
In him a friend, a husband, and a father.
But I must suffer sorrow heap'd on sorrow,
And still the fatal stroke must come from you.

Pyr. Dry up these tears: I must not see you weep:
And know I have rejected their demands.
The Greeks already threaten me with war:
But, should they arm, as once they did for Helen,
And hide the Adriatic with their fleets,
Should they prepare a second ten years siege,
And lay my tow'rs and palaces in dust,
I am determin'd to defend your son,
And rather die myself than give him up.
But, Madam, in the midst of all those dangers,
Will you refuse me a propitious smile?
Hated of Greece, and press'd on every side,
Let me not, Madam, while I fight your cause,
Let me not combat with your cruelties,
And count Andromache amongst my foes.

And. Consider, Sir, how this will sound in Greece.
How can so great a foul betray such weakness?
Let not men say so generous a design
Was but the transport of a heart in love.

Pyr. Your charms will justify me to the world.

And. How can Andromache, a captive Queen,
O'erwhelm'd with grief, a burden to herself,
Harbour a thought of love? Alas! what charms
Have these unhappy eyes, by you condemn'd
To weep for ever?—Talk of it no more—
To reverence the misfortunes of a foe;
To succour the distress'd; to give the son
To an afflicted mother; to repel
Confederate nations leagu'd against his life;
Unbrib'd by love, untterrify'd by threats,
To pity, to protect him: these are cares,
These are exploits worthy Achilles' son.

Pyr. Will your resentments, then, endure for ever?
Must Pyrrhus never be forgiven?—'Tis true,
My sword has often reek'd in Phrygian blood,
And carry'd havoc through your royal kindred;
But you, fair Princess, amply have aveng'd
Old Priam's vanquish'd house, and all the woes
I brought on them fall short of what I suffer.
We both have suffer'd in our turns, and now
Our common foes should teach us to unite.

And. Where does the captive not behold a foe?

Pyr. Forget that term of hatred, and behold
A friend in Pyrrhus! Give me but to hope,
I'll free your son; I'll be a father to him:
Myself will teach him to avenge the Trojans.
I'll go in person to chastise the Greeks,
Both for your wrongs and mine. Inspired by you,
What wou'd I not achieve? Again shall Troy
Rise from its ashes: this right arm shall fix
Her seat of empire; and your son shall reign.

And. Such dreams of greatness suit not my condition:
His hopes of empire perish'd with his father.
No; thou imperial city, ancient Troy,
Thou pride of Asia, founded by the gods,

Never, oh! never must we hope to see
Those bulwarks rise which Hector could not guard!
Sir, all I wish for is some quiet exile,
Where, far from Greece remov'd, and far from you,
I may conceal my son, and mourn my husband.
Your love creates me envy: Oh, return!
Return to your betroth'd Hermione.

Pyr. Why do you mock me thus? You know I cannot.
You know my heart is yours: my soul hangs on you;
You take up every wish; my waking thoughts
And nightly dreams are all employ'd on you.
'Tis true Hermione was sent to share
My throne and bed, and would with transport hear
The vows which you neglect.

And. She has no Troy,
No Hector to lament: she has not lost
A husband by your conquests: such a husband
(Tormenting thought!) whose death alone has made
Your fire immortal: Pyrrhus and Achilles
Are both grown great by my calamities.

Pyr. Madam, 'tis well; 'tis very well! I find
Your will must be obey'd: imperious captive,
It shall. Henceforth I blot you from my mind:
You teach me to forget your charms; to hate you
For know, inhuman beauty, I have lov'd
Too well to treat you with indifference.
Think well upon it: my disorder'd soul
Wavers between th' extremes of love and rage.
I've been too tame; I will awake to vengeance!
The son shall answer for the mother's scorn:
The Greeks demand him: nor will I endanger
My realms to please a proud ungrateful woman.

And. Then he must die! alas, my son must die!
He has no friend, no succour left, beside
His mother's tears and his own innocence.

Pyr. Go, Madam, visit this unhappy son:
The sight of him may bend your stubborn heart,
And turn to softness your unjust disdain.
I shall once more expect your answer. Go.

And think, while you embrace the captive boy,
Think that his life depends on your resolves.

S C E N E V.

ANDROMACHE and CEPHISA.

And. I'll go, and in the anguish of my heart
Weep o'er my child—If he must die, my life
Is wrapt in his, I shall not long survive.
'Tis for his sake that I have suffer'd life,
Groan'd in captivity, and out-liv'd Hector.
Yes, my Astyanax, we'll go together;
Together to the realms of night we'll go!
There to thy ravish'd eyes thy fire I'll show,
And point him out among the shades below.

A C T II. S C E N E I.

HERMIONE and CLEONE.

HERMIONE.

WELL, I'll be rul'd, Cleone; I will see him;
I have told Pylades that he may bring him;
But trust me, were I left to my own thoughts
I should forbid him yet.

Cle. And why forbid him?
Is he not, Madam, still the same Orestes?
Orestes, whose return you oft have wish'd!
The mal. whose sufferings you so oft lamented,
And often prais'd his constancy and love?

Her. That love, that constancy, so ill requited,
Upbraids me to myself; I blush to think
How I have us'd him; and would shun his presence.
What will be my confusion when he sees me
Neglected and forsaken like himself?
Will he not say, Is this the scornful maid,
The proud Hermione, that tyranniz'd
In Sparta's court, and triumph'd in her charms?
Her insolence at last is well repaid,
I cannot bear the thought!

Act II. The DISTRESS'D MOTHER.

21

Cle. You wrong yourself
With unbecoming fears. He knows too well
Your beauty and your worth. Your lover comes not
To offer insults, but repeat his vows,
And breathe his ardent passion at your feet.
But, Madam, what's your royal father's will?
What orders do your letters bring from Sparta?

Her. His orders are, if Pyrrhus still delay
The nuptials, and refuse to sacrifice
This Trojan boy, I should with speed embark,
And with their embassy return to Greece.

Cle. What would you more? Orestes comes in time
To save your honour. Pyrrhus cools apace:
Prevent his falsehood, and forsake him first.
I know you hate him: you have told me so.

Her. Hate him! My injur'd honour bids me hate him:
Th' ungrateful man to whom I fondly gave
My virgin heart! the man I lov'd so dearly!
The man I doated on! Oh, my Cleone,
How is it possible I should not hate him?

Cle. Then give him over, Madam. Quit his court,
And with Orestes——

Her. No; I must have time
To work up all my rage! to meditate
A parting full of horror! My revenge
Will be but too much quicken'd by the traitor.

Cle. Do you then wait new insults? new affronts?
To draw you from your father! Then to leave you,
In his own court to leave you——for a captive!
If Pyrrhus can provoke you, he has done it.

Her. Why dost thou heighten my distress? I fear
To search out my own thoughts, and sound my heart.
Be blind to what thou seest: believe me cured;
Flatter my weakness; tell me I have conquer'd;
Think that my injur'd soul is set against him,
And do thy best to make me think so too.

Cle. Why would you loiter here then?

Her. Let us fly!
Let us be gone! I leave him to his captive;
Let him go kneel and supplicate his slave.

Let us be gone! — But what if, he repent?
 What if the perjur'd Prince again submit
 And sue for pardon? What if he renew
 His former vows? — But, oh the faithless man!
 He slights me! drives me to extremes! — However,
 I'll stay, Cleone, to perplex their loves;
 I'll stay, till, by an open breach of contract,
 I make him hateful to the Greeks. Already
 Their vengeance have I drawn upon the son;
 Their second embassy shall claim the mother;
 I will redouble all my griefs upon her!

Cle. Ah, Madam, whither does your rage transport
 you?

Andromache, alas, is innocent
 A woman plung'd in sorrow, dead to love,
 And when she thinks of Pyrrhus 'tis with horror.

Her. Would I had done so too! — He had not then
 Betray'd my easy faith. — But I, alas!
 Discover'd all the fondness of my soul;
 I made no secret of my passion to him;
 Nor thought it dangerous to be sincere.
 My eyes, my tongue, my actions spoke my heart.

Cle. Well might you speak, without reserve, to one
 Engag'd to you by solemn oaths and treaties.

Her. His ardour too was an excuse to mine:
 With other eyes he saw me then! — Cleone,
 Thou may'st remember every thing conspir'd
 To favour him: my father's wrongs aveng'd;
 The Greeks triumphant; fleets of Trojan spoils;
 His mighty fire's, his own immortal fame;
 His eager love; — all, all conspir'd against me!
 — But I have done: — I'll think no more of Pyrrhus.
 Orestes wants not merit, and he loves me;
 My gratitude, my honour, both plead for him;
 And, if I've pow'r o'er my own heart, 'tis his.

Cle. Madam, he comes —

Her. Alas! I did not think
 He was so near! — I wish I might not see him!

SCENE II.

HERMIONE, CLEONE, and ORESTES.

Her. How am I to interpret, Sir, this visit?
Is it a compliment of form, or love?

Orest. Madam, you know my weakness. 'Tis my fate
To love unpy'd; to desire to see you,
And still to swear each time shall be the last.

My passion breaks thro' my repeated oaths;
And every time I visit you I'm performing
Ev'n now I find my wounds all bleed afresh.
I blast to own it, but I know no cure.

I call the gods to witness I have try'd
Whatever man could do (but try'd in vain)
To wear you from my mind. Thro' stormy seas
And savage climes, in a whole year of absence,
I courted dangers, and I long'd for death.

Her. Why will you, Prince, indulge this mournful tale?
It all becomes th' ambassador of Greece
To talk of dying, and of love. Remember
The kings you represent. Shall their revenge
Be disappointed by your ill-timed passion?
Discharge your embassy: 'tis not Orestes
The Greeks desire should die.

Orest. My embassy
Is at an end, for Pyrrhus has refus'd
To give up Hector's son. Some hidden pow'r
Protects the boy.

Her. Faithless, ungrateful man!

Orest. I now prepare for Greece. But, ere I go,
Wou'd hear my final doom pronounc'd by you.
What do I say? I do already hear it!
My doom is fix'd: I read it in your eyes.

Her. Will you then still despair? be still suspicious?
What have I done? Wherein have I been cruel?
'Tis true you find me in the court of Pyrrhus,
But 'twas my royal father sent me hither.
And who can tell but I have shar'd your griefs?
Have I ne'er wept in secret? Never with'd
To see Orestes? —

Orest. Wish'd to see Orestes!

Oh joy! Oh ecstasy! My soul's entranc'd!

Oh charming Princess! Oh transcendent maid!

My utmost wish!—Thus, thus let me express

My boundless thanks!—I never was unhappy—

Am I Orestes?—

Her. You are Orestes:

The same unalter'd, gen'rous, faithful lover;

The Prince, whom I esteem, whom I lament;

And whom I fain would teach my heart to love!

Orest. Ay, there it is!—I have but your esteem;

While Pyrrhus has your heart!

Her. Believe me, Prince,

Were you as Pyrrhus I should hate you!

Orest. No!—

I should be blest'd! I should be lov'd as he is—

Yet all this while I die by your disdain,

While he neglects your charms, and courts another.

Her. And who has told you, Prince, that I'm neglected?

Has Pyrrhus said—(Oh, I shall grow distracted!)

Has Pyrrhus told you so?—Or is it you

Who think thus meanly of me?—Sir, perhaps,

All do not judge like you—

Orest. Madam, go on!

Insult me still: I am us'd to bear your scorn.

Her. Why am I told how Pyrrhus loves or hates?

—Go, Prince, and arm the Greeks against the rebel;

Let them lay waste his country, raze his towns,

Destroy his fleets, his palaces—himself!—

Go, Prince, and tell me then how much I love him.

Orest. To hasten his destruction come yourself,

And work your royal father to his ruin.

Her. Meanwhile he weds Andromache!

Orest. Ah, Princess!

What is't I hear?

Her. What infamy for Greece

If he should wed a Phrygian and a captive!

Orest. Is this your hatred, Madam?—'Tis in vain

To hide your passion; ev'ry thing betrays it:

Your looks, your speech, your anger, nay, your silence;

Your love appears in all ; your secret flame
Breaks out the more, the more you wou'd conceal it.

Her. Your jealousy perverts my meaning still,
And wrests each circumstance to your disquiet ;
My very hate is constru'd into fondness.

Orest. Impute my fears, if groundless, to my love.

Her. Then hear me, Prince. Obedience to a father
First brought me hither ; and the same obedience
Detains me here 'till Pyrrhus drive me hence,
Or my offended father shall recall me.

Tell this proud king, that Menelaus scorns
To match his daughter with a foe of Greece :
Bid him resign Astyanax, or me.

If he persist to guard the hostile boy,
Hermione embarks with you for Sparta.

S C E N E III.

ORESTES *alone.*

Orest. Then is Orestes blest'd ! My griefs are fled !
Fled like a dream !—Methinks I tread in air !

Pyrrhus, enamour'd of his captive queen,
Will thank me if I take her rival hence.

He looks not on the Princess with my eyes !
Surprising happiness !—unlook'd-for joy !

Never let love despair !—The prize is mine !

Be smooth, ye seas ; and, ye propitious winds,

Breathe from Epirus to the Spartan coasts !

I long to see the sails unfol'd.—But, see !

Pyrrhus approaches in a happy hour.

S C E N E IV.

ORESTES, PYRRHUS *and* PHOENIX.

Pyr. I was in pain to find you, Prince. My warm
Ungovern'd temper would not let me weigh

Th' importance of your embassy, and hear

You argue for my good.—I was to blame——

I since have pois'd your reasons, and I thank

My good allies : their care deserves my thanks.

You have convinc'd me that the weal of Greece,

My father's honour, and my own repose,

Demand that Hector's race should be destroy'd.
I shall deliver up Astyanax,
And you yourself shall bear the victim hence.

Orest. If you approve it, Sir, and are content
To spill the blood of a defenceless child,
Th' offended Greeks, no doubt, will be appeas'd.

Pyr. Closer to strain the knot of our alliance,
I have determin'd to espouse Hermione;
You came in time to grace our nuptial rites;
In you the kings of Greece will all be present,
And you have right to personate her father,
As his ambassador and brother's son.
Go, Prince, renew your visit; tell Hermione
To-morrow I receive her from your hands.

Orest. aside. O change of fortune! Oh undone Orestes!

S C E N E V.

PYRRHUS and PHOENIX.

Pyr. Well, Phoenix! Am I still a slave to love!
What think'st thou now? Am I myself again?

Phæn. 'Tis as it should be;—this discovers Pyrrhus;
Shews all the hero: now you are yourself!
The son! the rival of the great Achilles!
Greece will applaud you, and the world confess
Pyrrhus has conquer'd Troy a second time!

Pyr. Nay, Phoenix, now I but begin to triumph:
I never was a conqueror till now!
Believe me, a whole host, a war of foes
May sooner be subdu'd than love. O Phoenix!
What ruin have I shunn'd? The Greeks, enrag'd,
Hung o'er me like a gathering storm, and soon
Had burst in thunder on my head, while I
Abandon'd duty, empire, honour, all
To please a thankless woman!—One kind look
Had quite undone me!

Phæn. O, my royal Master!
The gods, in favour to you, made her cruel.

Pyr. Thou saw'st with how much scorn she treated me!
When I permitted her to see her son,
I hop'd it might have work'd her to my wishes.

Act II. The DISTRESS'D MOTHER.

27

I went to see the mournful interview,
And found her bath'd in tears, and lost in passion.
Wild with distress, a thousand times she call'd
On Hector's name: and when I spake in comfort,
And promis'd my protection to her son,
She kiss'd the boy, and call'd again on Hector:
Then strain'd him in her arms, and cry'd, 'Tis he!
'Tis he himself! his eyes, his ev'ry feature!
His very frown and his stern look already!
'Tis he! 'Tis my lov'd lord whom I embrace! —
Does she then think that I preserve the boy
To soothe and keep alive her flame for Hector?

Phæn. No doubt she does, and thinks you favour'd in it:
But let her go for an ungrateful woman!

Pyr. I know the thoughts of her proud stubborn heart:
Vain of her charms, and insolent in beauty,
She mocks my rage, and, when it threatens loudest,
Expects 'twill soon be humbled into love.
But we will change our parts, and she shall find
I can be deaf like her, and steel my heart;
She is Hector's widow, I, Achilles' son,
Pyrrhus is born to hate Andromache.

Phæn. My royal Master, talk of her no more:
I do not like this anger. Your Hermione
Should now engross your thoughts. 'Tis time to see her,
'Tis time you should prepare the nuptial rites,
And not rely upon a rival's care:
It may be dangerous.

Pyr. But tell me, Phoenix,
Dost thou not think the proud Andromache
Will be enrag'd when I shall wed the Princess?

Phæn. Why does Andromache still haunt your thoughts?
What is't to you be she enrag'd or pleas'd?
Let her name perish; think of her no more!

Pyr. No, Phoenix! — I have been too gentle with her.
I've check'd my wrath and stiff'd my resentments:
She knows not yet to what degree I hate her.

Let us return; — I'll brave her to her face:

I'll give my anger its free course against her.

Thou shalt see, Phoenix, how I'll break her pride!

Phæn. Oh, go not, Sir!—There's ruin in her eyes!
You do not know your strength: you'll fall before her,
Adore her beauty and revive her scorn.

Pyr. That were indeed a most unmanly weakness!
Thou dost not know me, Phoenix!

Phæn. Ah! my Prince,
You still are struggling in the toils of love.

Pyr. Canst thou then think I love this woman still?
One who repays my passion with disdain!
A stranger, captive, friendless and forlorn;
She and her darling son within my pow'r;
His life a forfeit to the Greeks: yet I
Preserve her son; would take her to my throne;
Would fight her battles and avenge her wrongs;
And all this while she treats me as her foe.

Phæn. You have it in your pow'r to be reveng'd.

Pyr. Yes;—and I'll shew my pow'r!—I'll give her
cause

To hate me! her Astyanax shall die——
What tears will then be shed! How will she then,
In bitterness of heart, reproach my name!
Then, to complete her woes, will I espouse
Hermione—'Twill stab her to the heart!

Phæn. Alas, you threaten like a lover still!

Pyr. Phoenix, excuse this struggle of my soul:
'Tis the last effort of expiring love.

Phæn. Then hasten, Sir, to see the Spartan princess,
And turn the bent of your desires on her.

Pyr. Oh, 'tis a heavy task to conquer love!
And wean the soul from her accustom'd fondness.
But, come:—a long farewell to Hector's widow.
'Tis with a secret pleasure I look back,
And see the many dangers I have pass'd.

The merchant thus, in dreadful tempests tost,
Thrown by the waves on some unlook'd-for coast;
Oft turns and sees, with a delighted eye,
Midst rocks and shelves the broken billows fly:
And, while th' outrageous winds the deep deform,
Smiles on the tumult and enjoys the storm.

ACT III. SCENE I.

PYLADES and ORESTES.

PYLADES.

FOR Heaven's sake, Sir, compose your ruffled mind;
And moderate your rage!

Orest. No, Pylades!

This is no time for counsel:— I am deaf.
Talk not of reason! I have been too patient.
Life is not worth my care. My soul grows desperate,
I'll bear her off, or perish in the attempt.
I'll force her from his arms:— By Heaven I will!

Pyl. Well, 'tis agreed, my friend:— We'll force
her hence!

But still consider we are in Epirus:

The court, the guards, Hermione herself,
The very air we breathe belongs to Pyrrhus.
Good Gods! what tempted you to seek her here?

Orest. Lost to myself I knew not what I did!

My purposes were wild. Perhaps I came—

To menace Pyrrhus and upbraid this woman.

Pyl. This violence of temper may prove fatal.

Orest. I must be more than man to bear these shocks,
These outrages of Fate, with temper!

He tells me that he weds Hermione,

And will to-morrow take her from my hand!——

My hand shall sooner tear the tyrant's heart——

Pyl. Your passion blinds you, Sir; he's not to blame.
Could you but look into the soul of Pyrrhus,
Perhaps you'd find it tortur'd like your own.

Orest. No, Pylades! 'tis all design—— His pride,
To triumph over me, has chang'd his love.

The fair, the bright Hermione, before I came,

In all her bloom of beauty, was neglected.

Ah, cruel Gods! I thought her all my own!

She was consenting to return to Sparta:

Her heart, divided betwixt rage and love,

Was on the wing to take its leave of Pyrrhus.
 She heard my sighs, she pitied my complaints,
 She prais'd my constancy :— The least indifference
 From this proud King had made Orestes happy !

Pyl. So your fond heart believes !—

Orest. Did I not see
 Her hate, her rage, her indignation rise
 Against th' ungrateful man ?

Pyl. Believe me, Prince,
 'Twas then she lov'd him most ! Had Pyrrhus left her—
 She would have form'd some new pretext to stay.
 Take my advice— Think not to force her hence ;
 But fly yourself from her destructive charms.
 Her soul is link'd to Pyrrhus. Were she your's
 She would reproach you still, and still regret
 Her disappointed nuptials :—

Orest. Talk no more !
 I cannot bear the thought ! She must be mine !
 Did Pyrrhus carry thunder in his hand
 I'd stand the bolt, and challenge all his fury,
 Ere I resign'd Hermione— By force
 I'll snatch her hence and bear her to my ships !
 Have we forgot her mother Helen's rape ?

Pyl. Will then Orestes turn a ravisher,
 And blot his embassy ?

Orest. O Pylades !
 My grief weighs heavy on me :— 'twill distract me !
 O leave me to myself !— Let not thy friendship
 Involve thee in my woes. Too long already,
 Too long hast thou been punish'd for my crimes.
 It is enough, my friend !— It is enough !
 Let not thy generous love betray thee farther.
 The gods have set me as their mark to empty
 Their quivers on me. — Leave me to myself.
 Mine be the danger, mine the enterprize.
 All I request of thee is to return,
 And in my place convey Astyanax
 (As Pyrrhus has consented) into Greece.
 Go, Pylades—

Pyl. Lead on, my friend, lead on !

Let us bear off Hermione! No toil,
No danger can deter a friend: ——— Lead on!
Draw up the Greeks: summon your numerous train:
The ships are ready and the wind sits fair:
There eastward lyes the sea; the rolling waves
Break on those palace-stairs. I know each pass,
Each avenue and outlet of the court.
This very night we'll carry her on board.

Orest. Thou art too good! ——— I trespass on thy
friendship:

But, oh! excuse a wretch whom no man pities
Except thyself; one, just about to lose
The treasure of his soul, whom all mankind
Conspire to hate, and one who hates himself.
When will my friendship be of use to thee?

Pyl. The question is unkind. ——— But now remember
To keep your counsels close, and hide your thoughts:
Let not Hermione suspect ——— no more ———
I see her coming, Sir ———

Orest. Away, my friend;
I am advis'd; my all depends upon it.

S C E N E II.

ORTESTES, HERMIONE, and CLEONE.

Orest. Madam, your orders are obey'd; I have seen
Pyrrhus, my rival, and have gain'd him for you.
The King resolves to wed you.

Her. So I am told;
And farther, I am inform'd that you, Orestes,
Are to dispose me for th' intended marriage.

Orest. And are you, Madam, willing to comply?

Her. Could I imagine Pyrrhus lov'd me still?
After so long delays, who would have thought
His hidden flames would shew themselves at last,
And kindle in his breast when mine expir'd?
I can suppose, with you, he fears the Greeks,
That it is interest, and not love, directs him,
And that my eyes had greater pow'r o'er you.

Orest. No, Princess, no! it is too plain he loves you.
Your eyes do what they will, and cannot fail.

To gain a conquest where you wish they should.

Her. What can I do? Alas, my faith is promised:
Can I refuse what is not mine to give?
A princess is not at her choice to love;
All we have left us is a blind obedience:
And yet, you see, how far I had complied,
And made my duty yield to your intreaties.

Orest. Ah, cruel maid! you knew—but I have done.
All have a right to please themselves in love,
I blame you not. 'Tis true I hop'd—but you
Are mistress of your heart, and I'm content.
'Tis Fortune is mine enemy, not you.
But, Madam, I shall spare your farther pain
On this uneasy theme, and take my leave.

S C E N E III.

HERMIONE and CLEONE.

Her. Cleone, couldst thou think he'd be so calm?

Cle. Madam, his silent grief sits heavy on him,
He's to be pitied: his too eager love
Has made him busy to his own destruction.
His threats have wrought this change of mind on
Pyrrhus.

Her. Dost thou think Pyrrhus capable of fear?
Whom should the intrepid Pyrrhus fear? the Greeks!
Did he not lead their harass'd troops to conquest
When they despair'd, when they retir'd from Troy,
And sought for shelter in their burning fleets?
Did he not then supply his father's place?
No, my Cleone, he's above constraint:
He acts unforc'd; and where he weds he loves.

Cle. Oh that Orestes had remain'd in Greece!
I fear to-morrow will prove fatal to him.

Her. Wilt thou discourse of nothing but Orestes?
Pyrrhus is mine again!—Is mine for ever!
Oh, my Cleone, I am wild with joy!—
Pyrrhus, the bold, the brave, the godlike Pyrrhus!
Oh, I could tell thee numberless exploits,
And tire thee with his battles!—Oh, Cleone—

Cle. Madam, conceal your joy; I see Andromache:

ACT III THE DISTRESSED MOTHER. 33

She weeps, and comes to speak her sorrows to you.

Her. I would indulge the gladness of my heart!

Let us retire: her grief is out of season.

S C E N E IV.

ANDROMACHE, HERNIONE, CLEONE, and CEPHISA.

And. Ah, Madam! whither, whither do you fly?

Where can your eyes behold a sight more pleasing

Than Hector's widow suppliant and in tears?

I come not an alarm'd, a jealous foe,

To envy you the heart your charms have won:

The only man I fought to please is gone,

Kill'd in my sight by an inhuman hand!

Hector first taught me love, which my fond heart

Shall ever cherish till we meet in death.

But, oh, I have a son! — And you, one day,

Will be no stranger to a mother's fondness:

But Heav'n forbid that you should ever know

A mother's sorrow for an only son,

Her joy, her bliss, her last surviving comfort!

When ev'ry hour she trembles for his life.

Your pow'r o'er Pyrrhus may relieve my fears.

Alas! what danger is there in a child

Sav'd from the wreck of a whole ruin'd empire?

Let me go hide me in some desert isle:

You may rely upon my tender care

To keep him far from perils of ambition:

All he can learn of me will be to weep!

Her. Madam, 'tis easy to conceive your grief;

But it would ill become me to sollicit

In contradiction to my father's will;

'Tis he who urges to destroy your son.

Madam, if Pyrrhus must be wrought to pity,

No woman does it better than yourself:

If you gain him I shall comply of course.

S C E N E V.

ANDROMACHE and CEPHISA.

And. Didst thou not mind with what disdain the Spoke

Youth and prosperity have made her vain?

She has not seen the sickle turns of life.

Ceph. Madam, were I as you I'd take her counsel;
I'd speak my own distress; one look from you
Will vanquish Pyrrhus and confound the Greeks.
See, where he comes!—Lay hold on this occasion.

S C E N E VI.

PYRRHUS, ANDROMACHE, PHOENIX, and CEPHISA.

Pyr. Where is the Princess?—Did you not inform me
Hermione was here? [To Phoenix]

Phæn. I thought so, Sir.

And. Thou seest what mighty pow'r my eyes have on
him! [To Cephisa]

Pyr. What says he, Phoenix?

And. I have no hope left!

Phæn. Let us be gone:—Hermione expects you.

Ceph. For Heav'n's sake, Madam, break this sullen
silence.

And. My child's already promised!

Ceph. But not given.

And. No, no!—my tears are vain, his doom is fix'd!

Pyr. See, if she dares to cast one look upon us?
Proud woman!

And. I provoke him by my presence.

Let us retire.

Pyr. Come, let us satisfy

The Greeks, and give them up this Phrygian boy.

And. Ah, Sir, recall those words!—What have you
said?

If you give up my son, oh! give up me—

You who so many times have sworn me friendship,

Oh Heav'ns!—will you not look with pity on me?

Is there no hope? Is there no room for pardon?

Pyr. Phoenix will answer you:—My word is past.

And. You who would brave so many dangers for me,

Pyr. I was your lover then;—I now am free.

To favour you I might have spar'd his life;

But you would ne'er vouchsafe to ask it of me.

Now 'tis too late.

And. Ah, Sir, you understood—

Act III. The DISTRESS'D MOTHER. 35

My tears, my wishes, which I durst not utter,
 Afraid of a repulse. Oh, Sir, excuse
 The pride of royal blood, that checks my soul,
 And knows not how to be importunate.
 You know, alas! I was not born to kneel,
 To sue for pity, and to own a master.

Pyr. No! in your heart you curse me! you disdain
 My generous flame, and scorn to be oblig'd!
 This very son, this darling of your soul,
 Would be less dear, did I preserve him for you.
 Your anger, your aversion, falls on me.
 You hate me more than the whole league of Greece;
 But I shall leave you to your great resentments.
 Let us go, Phoenix, and appease the Greeks.

And. Then let me die! and let me go to Hector!

Ceph. But, Madam —

And. What can I do more? The tyrant
 Sees my distraction, and insults my tears! — [*To Ceph.*
 Behold how low you have reduc'd a Queen!
 These eyes have seen my country laid in ashes,
 My kindred fall in war, my father slain,
 My husband dragg'd in his own blood, my son
 Condemn'd to bondage, and myself a slave;
 Yet, in the midst of these unequall'd woes,
 'Twas some relief to find myself your captive,
 And that my son, deriv'd from ancient kings,
 Since he must serve, had Pyrrhus for his master.
 When Priam kneel'd, the great Achilles wept:
 I hop'd I should not find his son less noble:
 I thought the brave were still the most compassionate.
 Oh, do not, Sir, divide me from my child! —
 If he must die —

Pyr. Phoenix, withdraw a while.

S C E N E VII.

PYRRHUS and ANDROMACHE.

Pyr. Rise, Madam. — Yet you may preserve your son.
 I find, whenever I provoke your tears,
 I furnish you with arms against myself.
 I thought my hatred fix'd before I saw you.

Oh! turn your eyes upon me while I speak,
 And see if you discover in my looks
 An angry judge, or an obdurate foe.
 Why will you force me to desert your cause?
 In your son's name I beg we may be friends:
 Let me entreat you to secure his life!
 Must I turn suppliant for him? Think, oh! think
 ('Tis the last time) you both may yet be happy!
 I know the ties I break, the foes I arm;
 I wrong Hermione, I send her hence,
 And with her diadem I bind your brows.
 Consider well, for 'tis of moment to you;
 Chuse to be wretched, Madam, or a queen.
 My soul, consum'd with a whole year's despair,
 Can bear no longer these perplexing doubts.
 Enough of sighs, and tears, and threats I've try'd:
 I know, if I'm depriv'd of you I die:
 But, oh! I die if I wait longer for you!
 I leave you to your thoughts. When I return
 We'll to the temple: there you'll find your son,
 And there be crown'd, or give him up for ever.

S C E N E VIII.

ANDROMACHE and CEPHISA.

Ceph. I told you, Madam, that, in spite of Greece,
 You would o'er-rule the malice of your fortune.

And. Alas! Cephisa, what have I obtain'd?
 Only a poor short respite for my son.

Ceph. You have enough approv'd your faith to Hector:
 To be reluctant still would be a crime;
 He would himself persuade you to comply.

And. How!—would'st thou give me Pyrrhus for a
 husband?

Ceph. Think you 'twill please the ghost of your dead
 husband,
 That you should sacrifice your son? Consider,
 Pyrrhus once more invites you to a throne,
 Turns all his power against the foes of Troy,
 Remembers not Achilles was his father,
 Retracts his conquests, and forgets his hatred.

And. But how can I forget it! How can I
Forget my Hector, treated with dishonour,
Depriv'd of funeral rites, and vilely dragg'd,
A bloody corse, about the walls of Troy?
Can I forget the good old King, his father,
Slain in my presence! at the altar slain!
Which vainly for protection he embrac'd?
Hast thou forgot that dreadful night, Cephisa,
When a whole people fell? Methinks I see
Pyrrhus, enrag'd and breathing vengeance, enter
Amidst the glare of burning palaces:
I see him hew his passage through my brothers,
And, bath'd in blood, lay all my kindred waste.
Think, in this scene of horror, what I suffer'd!
This is the courtship I receiv'd from Pyrrhus,
And this the husband thou would'st give me! No,
We both will perish first! I'll ne'er consent.

Ceph. Since you resolve Astyanax shall die,
Haste to the temple; bid your son farewell.
Why do you tremble, Madam?

And. Oh! Cephisa,
Thou hast awaken'd all the mother in me.
How can I bid farewell to the dear child,
The pledge, the image of my much-lov'd lord!
Alas! I call to mind the fatal day,
When his too-forward courage led him forth
To seek Achilles.

Ceph. Oh, th' unhappy hour!
'Twas then Troy fell, and all her gods forsook her.

And. That morn, Cephisa, that ill-fated morn,
My husband bid thee bring Astyanax;
He took him in his arms, and, as I wept,
My wife, my dear Andromache, said he,
(Heaving with stifled sighs to see me weep),
What fortune may attend my arms the gods
Alone can tell. To thee I give the boy,
Preserve him as a token of our loves;
If I should fall, let him not miss his fire
While thou surviv'st, but, by thy tender care,
Let the son see that thou didst love his father.

Ceph. And will you throw away a life so precious?
At once extirpate all the Trojan line?

And. Inhuman King! What has he done to suffer?
If I neglect your vows is he to blame?
Has he reproach'd you with his slaughter'd kindred?
Can he resent those ills he does not know? —

But, oh! while I deliberate he dies.
No, no, thou must not die, while I can save thee!
Oh, let me find out Pyrrhus — Oh, Cephisa!
Do thou go find him.

Ceph. What must I say to him?

And. Tell him I love my son to such excess —
But dost thou think he means the child shall die?
Can love rejected turn to so much rage?

Ceph. Madam, he'll soon be here — resolve on something.

And. Well, then, assure him —

Ceph. Madam, of your love?

And. Alas! thou know'st that is not in my pow'r.
Oh, my dead lord! Oh, Priam's royal house!
Oh, my Astyanax! at what a price
Thy mother buys thee! — Let us go.

Ceph. But whither?

And what does your unsettled heart resolve?

And. Come, my Cephisa, let us go together
To the sad monument which I have rais'd
To Hector's shade, where, in their sacred urn,
The ashes of my hero ly inclos'd,
The dear remains which I have sav'd from Troy;
There let me weep, there summon to my aid,
With pious rites, my Hector's awful shade;
Let him be witness to my doubts, my fears,
My agonizing heart, my flowing tears:
Oh! may he rise, in pity, from his tomb,
And fix his wretched son's uncertain doom.

ACT IV. SCENE I.

ANDROMACHE and CEPHISA.

CEPHISA.

BLEST be the tomb of Hector, that inspires
Those pious thoughts! Or is it Hector's self,
That prompts you to preserve your son! 'Tis he,
Who still presides o'er ruin'd Troy; 'tis he,
Who urges Pyrrhus to restore Astyanax.

And. Pyrrhus has said he will: and thou hast heard
him

Just now renew the oft-repeated promise.

Ceph. Already, in the transports of his heart,
He gives you up his kingdom, his allies,
And thinks himself o'erpaid for all in you.

And. I think I may rely upon his promise;
And yet my heart is overcharg'd with grief.

Ceph. Why should you grieve? You see he bids de-
fiance

To all the Greeks, and, to protect your son
Against their rage, has plac'd his guards about him;
Leaving himself defenceless for his sake:
But, Madam, think the coronation-pomps
Will soon demand your presence in the temple:
'Tis time you lay aside these mourning weeds.

And. I will be there, but first would see my son.

Ceph. Madam, you need not now be anxious for him;
He will be always with you, all your own,
To lavish the whole mother's fondness on him.
What a delight to train beneath your eye
A son who grows no longer up in bondage!
A son in whom a race of kings revives!
But, Madam, you are sad, and wrapt in thought,
As if you relish'd not your happiness.

And. Oh, I must see my son once more, Cephisa!

Ceph. Madam, he now will be no more a captive;
Your visits may be frequent as you please.
To-morrow you may pass the live-long day——

And. To-morrow! O Cephisa! — But, no more!
Cephisa, I have always found thee faithful:
A load of care weighs down my drooping heart.

Ceph. Oh that 'twere possible for me to ease you!

And. I soon shall exercise thy long-try'd faith. —
Mean-while I do conjure thee, my Cephisa,
Thou take no notice of my present trouble:
And, when I shall disclose my secret purpose,
That thou be punctual to perform my will.

Ceph. Madam, I have no will but yours. My life
Is nothing balanc'd with my love to you.

And. I thank thee, good Cephisa; my Altyanax
Will recompense thy friendship to his mother.
But, come, my heart's at ease; assist me now
To change this sable habit. — Yonder comes
Hermione; I would not meet her rage.

S C E N E II.

HERMIONE and CLEONE.

Cle. This unexpected silence, this reserve,
This outward calm, this settled frame of mind,
After such wrongs and insults, much surprise me!
You who before could not command your rage
When Pyrrhus look'd but kindly on his captive,
How can you bear unmov'd that he should wed her,
And seat her on a throne which you should fill?
I fear this dreadful stillness in your soul!

'Twere better, Madam, —

Her. Have you call'd Orestes?

Cle. Madam, I have. His love is too impatient
Not to obey with speed the welcome summons:
His love-sick heart o'erlooks his unkind usage:
His ardour's still the same. — Madam, he's here.

S C E N E III.

ORESTES, HERMIONE, CLEONE.

Orest. Ah, Madam, is it true? does then Orestes
At length attend you by your own commands?
What can I do —

Her. Orestes, do you love me?

Orest. What means that question, Princess? Do I love you?

My oaths, my perjuries, my hopes, my fears,
My fare well, my return, all speak my love.

Her. Avenge my wrongs, and I believe them all.

Orest. It shall be done—my soul has catch'd th' alarm:
We'll spirit up the Greeks—I'll lead them on—
Your cause shall animate our fleets and armies,
Let us return; let us not lose a moment;
But urge the fate of this devoted land:
Let us depart.

Her. No, Prince, let us stay here!
I will have vengeance here—I will not carry
This load of infamy to Greece, nor trust
The chance of war to vindicate my wrongs.
Ere I depart I'll make Epirus mourn.
If you avenge me, let it be this instant;
My rage brooks no delay—Haste to the temple,
Haste, Prince, and sacrifice him.

Orest. Whom?

Her. Why, Pyrrhus.

Orest. Pyrrhus! Did you say Pyrrhus?

Her. You demur!

Oh fly, be gone! give me not time to think!
Talk not of laws—he tramples on all laws—
Let me not hear him justify'd—Away.

Orest. You cannot think I'll justify my rival.
Madam, your love has made him criminal.
You shall have vengeance; I'll have vengeance too;
But let our hatred be profess'd and open;
Let us alarm all Greece, denounce a war;
Let us attack him in his strength, and hunt him down
By conquest: should I turn a base assassin,
'Twould sully all the kings I represent.

Her. Have not I been dishonour'd? set at nought?
Expos'd to public scorn?—And will you suffer
The tyrant who dares use me thus to live!
Know, Prince, I hate him more than once I lov'd him.
The gods alone can tell how once I lov'd him;
Yes, the false, perjur'd man, I once did love him;

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And, spight of all his crimes and broken vows,
If he should live, I may relapse——Who knows
But I to-morrow may forgive his wrongs?

Orest. First let me tear him piece-meak——He shall die.
But, Madam, give me leisure to contrive
The place, the time, the manner of his death.
Yet I'm a stranger in the court of Pyrrhus;
Scarce have I set my foot within Epirus
When you enjoin me to destroy the Prince.
It shall be done this very night.

Her. But now,
This very hour he weds Andromache!
The temple shines with pomp; the golden throne
Is now prepar'd; the joyful rites begin;
My shame is public——Oh, be speedy, Prince!
My wrath's impatient——Pyrrhus lives too long!
Intent on love, and heedless of his person,
He covers with his guards the Trojan boy;
Now is the time; assemble all your Greeks;
Mine shall assist them; let their fury loose:
Already they regard him as a foe.
Be gone, Orestes——kill the faithless tyrant!
My love shall recompense thy glorious deed.

Orest. Consider, Madam——

Her. You mock my rage!
I was contriving how to make you happy.
Think you to merit by your idle sighs,
And not attest your love by one brave action?
Go, with your boasted constancy, and leave
Hermione to execute her own revenge!
I blush to think how my too easy faith
Has twice been baffled in one shameful hour!

Orest. Hear me but speak——You know I'll die to
serve you!

Her. I'll go myself: I'll stab him at the altar;
Then drive the poniard, reeking with his blood,
Through my own heart! In death we shall unite;
Better to die with him, than live with you!

Orest. That were to make him bless'd, and me more
wretched

Madam, he dies by me!—Have you a foe,
And shall I let him live? my rival too!
Ere you meridian sun declines he dies.
And you shall say that I deserve your love.

Her. Go, Prince, strike home, and leave the rest to me!
Let all your ships stand ready for our flight.

S C E N E IV.

HERMIONE and CLEONE.

Cle. Madam, you'll perish in this bold attempt;

Her. Give me my vengeance, I'm content to perish—
I was to blame to trust it to another:
In my own hands it had been more secure.

Orestes hates not Pyrrhus as I hate him:
I should have thrust the dagger home; have seen
The tyrant curse me with his parting breath,
And roll about his dying eyes in vain,
To find Andromache, whom I would hide.

Oh, would Orestes, when he gives the blow,
Tell him he dies my victim!—Haste, Cleone,
Charge him to say, Hermione's resentments,
Not those of Greece, have senten'd him to death.
Haste, my Cleone! my revenge is lost
If Pyrrhus knows not that he dies by me!

Cleo. I shall obey your order—But I see
The King approach—Who could expect him here?

Her. Oh, fly; Cleone, fly! and bid Orestes
Not to proceed a step before I see him.

S C E N E V.

HERMIONE and PYRRHUS.

Pyr. Madam, I ought to shun an injur'd princess:
Your distant looks reproach me; and I come
Not to defend, but to avow my guilt.
Pyrrhus will ne'er approve his own injustice,
Nor form excuses when his heart condemns him.
I might perhaps alledge our warlike fires,
Unknown to us, engag'd us to each other,
And join'd our hearts by contract, not by love;
But I detest such cobweb-arts: I own

My father's treaty, and allow its force.
 I sent ambassadors to call you hither;
 Receiv'd you as my Queen, and hop'd my oaths,
 So oft renew'd, might ripen into love.
 The gods can witness, Madam, how I fought
 Against Andromache's too fatal charms!
 And still I wish I had the pow'r to leave
 This Trojan beauty, and be just to you.
 Discharge your anger on this perjur'd man;
 For I abhor my crime, and should be pleas'd
 To hear you speak your wrongs aloud: no terms,
 No bitterness of wrath, nor keen reproach,
 Will equal half th' upbraidings of my heart.

Her. I find, Sir, you can be sincere: you scorn
 To act your crimes with fear, like other men.
 A hero should be bold, above all laws,
 Be bravely false, and laugh at solemn ties.
 To be perfidious shews a daring mind:
 And you have nobly triumph'd o'er a maid;
 To court me, to reject me, to return,
 Then to forsake me for a Phrygian slave.
 To lay proud Troy in ashes, then to raise
 The son of Hector, and renounce the Greeks,
 Are actions worthy the great soul of Pyrrhus.

Pyr. Madam, go on; give your resentments birth,
 And pour forth all your indignation on me.

Her. 'Twould please your Queen should I upbraid
 your falsehood,

Call you perfidious traitor, all the names
 That injur'd virgins lavish on your sex;
 I should o'erflow with tears, and die with grief,
 And furnish out a tale to sooth her pride:
 But, Sir, I would not overcharge her joys;
 If you would charm Andromache, recount
 Your bloody battles, your exploits, your slaughters,
 Your great achievements in her father's palace.
 She needs must love the man who fought so bravely,
 And in her sight slew half her royal kindred.

Pyr. With horror I look back on my past deeds!
 I punish'd Helen's wrongs too far; I shed

ACT IV. The DISTRESS'D MOTHER. 49

Too much of blood : but, Madam, Helen's daughter
Should not object those ills the mother caus'd.
However, I am pleas'd to find you hate me :
I was too forward to accuse myself ;
The man who ne'er was lov'd can ne'er be false.
Obedience to a father brought you hither,
And I stood bound by promise to receive you ;
But our desires were different ways inclin'd,
And you, I own, were not oblig'd to love me.

Her. Have I not lov'd you then, perfidious man !
For you I slighted all the Grecian princes,
Forsook my father's house, conceal'd my wrongs
When most provok'd, would not return to Sparta,
In hopes that time might fix your wav'ring heart.
I lov'd you when inconstant ; and ev'n now,
Inhuman King, while you pronounce my death,
My heart still doubts if I should love or hate you.
But, oh ! since you resolve to wed another,
Defer your cruel purpose till to-morrow,
That I may not be here to grace her triumph :
This is the last request I e'er shall make you.—
See if the barbarous Prince vouchsafes an answer !
Go, then, to the lov'd Phrygian ! Hence ! be gone !
And bear to her those vows that once were mine :
Go in defiance to th' avenging gods.
Be gone ! The Priest expects you at the altar—
But, tyrant, have a care I come not thither.

SCENE VI.

PYRRHUS and PHOENIX.

Phæn. Sir, did you mind her threats ? Your life's in danger :

There is no trifling with a woman's rage :
The Greeks, who swarm about the court, all hate you,
Will treat you as their country's enemy,
And join in her revenge ; besides, Orestes
Still loves her to distraction. Sir, I beg—

Pyrr. How, Phoenix !—Should I fear a woman's threats ?

A nobler passion takes up all my thought ;

I must prepare to meet Andromache.
Do thou place all my guards about her son :
If she be safe, Pyrrhus is free from fear.

S C E N E VII.

PHOENIX *alone.*

Phœn. Oh, Pyrrhus ! oh, what pity 'tis the gods,
Who fill'd thy soul with ev'ry kingly virtue,
Form'd thee for empire and consummate greatness,
Should leave thee so expos'd to wild desires,
That hurry thee beyond the bounds of reason !
Such was Achilles ; gen'rous, fierce, and brave,
Open, and undesigning, but impatient,
Undisciplin'd, and not to be controll'd.
I fear this whirl of passion, this career
That overbears reflection and cool thought !
I tremble for the event !—But see, the Queen,
Magnificent in royal pride, appears.
I must obey, and guard her son from danger.

S C E N E VIII.

ANDROMACHE and CEPHISA.

Ceph. Madam, once more you look and move a queen !
Your sorrows are dispers'd, your charms revive,
And ev'ry faded beauty blooms anew.

And. Yet all is not as I could wish, Cephisa.

Ceph. You see the King is watchful o'er your son,
Decks him with princely robes, with guards surrounds
him.

Astyanax begins to reign already.

And. Pyrrhus is nobly minded, and I fain
Would live to thank him for Astyanax :
'Tis a vain thought—However, since my child
Has such a friend, I ought not to repine.

Ceph. These dark unfoldings of your soul perplex me ;
What meant those floods of tears, those warm embraces,
As if you bid your son adieu for ever ?
For heaven's sake, Madam, let me know your griefs !
If you distrust my faith—

And. That were to wrong thee.

Oh, my Cephisa! this gay borrowed air,
This blaze of jewels, and this bridal dress,
Are but mock-trappings to conceal my woe;
My heart still mourns; I still am Hector's widow.

Ceph. Will you then break the promise giv'n to Pyrrhus;
Blow up his rage afresh, and blast your hopes?

And. I thought, Cephisa, thou hadst known thy mistress,
Could'st thou believe I would be false to Hector?
Fall off from such a husband, break his rest,
And call him to this hated light again,
To see Andromache in Pyrrhus' arms?
Would Hector, were he living, and I dead,
Forget Andromache, and wed her foe?

Ceph. I cannot guess what drift your thoughts pursue;
But, oh! I fear there's something dreadful in it.
Must then Astyanax be doom'd to die,
And you to linger out a life in bondage?

And. Nor this, nor that, Cephisa, will I bear;
My word is past to Pyrrhus, his to me,
And I rely upon his promis'd faith.
Unequal as he is I know him well:
Pyrrhus is violent, but he is sincere,
And will perform beyond what he has sworn.
The Greeks will but incense him more; their rage
Will make him cherish Hector's son.

Ceph. Ah! Madam,
Explain these riddles to my boding heart.

And. Thou may'st remember, for thou oft hast heard me
Relate the dreadful vision which I saw
When first I landed captive in Epirus.
That very night, as in a dream I lay,
A ghostly figure, full of gaping wounds,
His eyes a-glare, his hair all stiff with blood,
Full in my sight thrice shook his head and groan'd.
I soon discern'd my slaughter'd Hector's shade;
But, oh! how chang'd, ye gods! how much unlike
The living Hector! — Loud he bid me fly!
Fly from Achilles' son! then sternly frown'd,
And disappear'd. Struck with the dreadful sound
I started and awaked.

Ceph. But did he bid you
Destroy Astyanax?

And. Cephisa, I'll preserve him;
With my own life, Cephisa, I'll preserve him.

Ceph. What may these words so full of horror mean?

And. Know then the secret purpose of my soul.

Andromache will not be false to Pyrrhus,

Nor violate her sacred love to Hector.

This hour I'll meet the King; the holy priest

Shall join us, and confirm our mutual vows;

This will secure a father to my child;

That done I have no farther use for life;

This pointed dagger, this determin'd hand,

Shall save my virtue and conclude my woes.

Ceph. Ah! Madam! recollect your scatter'd reason!

This fell despair ill-suits your present fortunes.

And. No other stratagem can serve my purpose:

This is the sole expedient to be just

To Hector, to Astyanax, to Pyrrhus.

I soon shall visit Hector, and the shades

Of my great ancestors——Cephisa, thou

Wilt lend a hand to close thy mistress' eyes.

Ceph. Oh! never think that I will stay behind you!

And. No, my Cephisa, I must have thee live,

Remember thou didst promise to obey,

And to be secret: wilt thou now betray me?

After thy long, thy faithful service, wilt thou

Refuse my last commands, my dying wish?

Once more, I do conjure thee, live for me!

Ceph. Life is not worth my care when you are gone.

And. I must commit into thy faithful hands

All that is dear and precious to my soul:

Live and supply my absence to my child.

All that remains of Troy, a future progeny

Of heroes, and a distant line of kings,

In him, is all entrusted to thy care.

Ceph. But, Madam, what will be the rage of Pyrrhus,
Defrauded of his promis'd happiness?

And. That will require thy utmost skill: observe

The first impetuous onsets of his grief;

Use ev'ry artifice to keep him stedfast ;
Sometimes with tears thou may'st discourse of me ;
Speak of our marriage ; let him think I lov'd him ;
Tell him my soul repos'd itself on him
When I resign'd my son to his protection.

Ceph. Oh for a spirit to support my grief !
Is there ought more before you go for ever ?

And. Oh, my Cephisa ! my swoll'n heart is full.
I have a thousand farewells to my son——
But tears break in—Grief interrupts my speech——
My soul o'erflows in fondness—Let him know
I died to save him :—and would die again.
Season his mind with early hints of glory ;
Make him acquainted with his ancestors ;
Trace out their shining story in his thoughts ;
Dwell on the exploits of his immortal father ;
And sometimes let him hear his mother's name ;
Let him reflect upon his royal birth
With modest pride. Pyrrhus will prove a friend ;
But let him know he has a conqueror's right.
He must be taught to stifle his resentments,
And sacrifice his vengeance to his safety ;
Should he prove headstrong, rash, or unadvised,
He then will frustrate all his mother's virtue,
Provoke his fate, and I shall die in vain.

Ceph. Alas, I fear I never shall outlive you !

And. No more :—thy tears, Cephisa, will betray me :
Assume a chearful look : but still remember——

[*Flourish within.*]

Hark how the trumpet, with its sprightly notes,
Proclaims th' appointed hour, and calls us hence :
Hector, I come, once more a queen, to join thee !

Thus the gay victim, with fresh garlands crown'd,
Pleas'd with the sacred fire's enlivening sound,
Thro' gazing crowds in solemn state proceeds,
And, dress'd in fatal pomp, magnificently bleeds.

ACT V. SCENE I.

HERMIONE *alone.*

WHAT have I done? Where am I? Where is Pyrrhus?
 Ye gods! what mean these horrors?—I'm undone!
 My soul is on the rack—I cannot bear it—
 Why do I wander like some guilty ghost?
 What brought me to this place? What keeps me here?
 The court of Pyrrhus has no room for me?
 Do I still doubt if I should love or hate him?
 Hard-hearted man! how unconcern'd he left me!
 Did he once sigh? bestow one pitying look?
 Once shed a tear? or speak one soft kind word?
 Did he so much as feign one moment's sorrow
 To calm my griefs and mitigate his falsehood?
 —Why am I still thus anxious for his life?
 Why do I start at his impending fate?
 Shall he then live? shall the base traitor live
 To laugh at my distress? No, let him perish!
 Be quick, Orestes!—Execute my orders!
 Alas! my orders! Oh preposterous guilt!
 Can I decree the death of him I love?
 Was it for this my soul delighted in him?
 Was it for this I left my father's court?
 Have I then cross'd so many realms and seas
 To murder Pyrrhus?

S C E N E — II.

HERMIONE and CLEONE.

Her. Oh, Cleone, help me!

What have I done? Is Pyrrhus yet alive?

What say'st thou?—Answer me! Where is the King?

Cle. Madam, I saw the cruel prince set forward,
 Triumphant in his looks, and full of joy.
 Still, as he walk'd, his ravish'd eyes were fix'd
 On the fair captive, while thro' shouting crowds,
 She pass'd along with a dejected air,
 And seem'd to mourn her Hector to the last.

Her. Insulting tyrant! I shall burst with rage! —
But say, Cleone, didst thou mark him well?
Was his brow smooth? Say, did there not appear
Some shade of grief? some little cloud of sorrow?
Did he not stop? Did he not once look back?
Didst thou approach him? Was he not confounded?
Did he not — Oh, be quick, and tell me all.

Cle. Madam, the tumult of his joy admits
No thought but love; unguarded he march'd on
'Midst a promiscuous throng of friends and foes;
His cares all turn upon Astyanax,
Whom he has lodg'd within the citadel,
Defended by the strength of all his guards.

Her. Enough! — he dies! — the traitor! — Where's
Orestes?

Cle. He is in the temple with his whole retinue.

Her. Is he still resolute? Is he determin'd?

Cle. Madam, I fear —

Her. How! — Is Orestes false?

Does he betray me too?

Cle. A thousand doubts
Perplex his soul, and wound him with remorse:
His virtue and his love prevail by turns.
He told me Pyrrhus should not fall ignobly;
Pyrrhus, the warlike son of great Achilles;
He dreads the censure of the Grecian states,
Of all mankind, and fears to stain his honour.

Her. Poor timorous wretch! 'Tis false! He basely fears
To cope with dangers and encounter death:
'Tis that he fears! — Am I bright Helen's daughter?
To vindicate her wrongs all Greece conspir'd;
For her confederate nations fought, and kings were slain;
Troy was o'erthrown, and a whole empire fell.
My eyes want force to raise a lover's arm
Against a tyrant that has dar'd to wrong me!

Cle. Madam, like Helen, trust your cause to Greece.

Her. No, I'll avenge myself; I'll to the temple,
I'll overturn the altar, stab the priest:
I'll hurl destruction like a whirlwind round me!
They must not wed! they must not live! they shall not!

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Let me be gone! I have no time to lose!
Stand off! hold me not! I'm all distraction!
Oh, Pyrrhus! tyrant, traitor, thou shalt bleed.

SCENE III.

HERMIONE, CLEONE, ORESTES.

Orest. Madam, 'tis done; your orders are obey'd:
The tyrant lies expiring at the altar.

Her. Is Pyrrhus slain?

Orest. Ev'n now he gasps in death.

Our Greeks, all undistinguish'd in the crowd,
Flock'd to the temple, and dispers'd themselves
On every side the altar: I was there:

Pyrrhus observ'd me with a haughty eye,
And, proud to triumph over Greece in me,
From his own brows he took the diadem,
And bound it on the temples of his captive.

Receive, said he, my crown, receive my faith,
Mine and my people's sov'reign reign for ever;
From this bless'd hour, a father to your son,
I'll scourge his foes: henceforward be he slaid
The Trojan King. I swear it at the altar,
And call the gods to ratify my vows.

His subjects with loud acclamations shook
The spacious dome. Our Greeks, enrag'd, cry'd out,
Revenge, revenge! broke thro' the thronging press,
And rush'd tumultuous on th' unguarded king.

Their eager fury left no work for me:
Pyrrhus a while oppos'd their clashing swords,
And dealt his fatal blows, on ev'ry side,
With manly fierceness, till oppress'd by numbers,
Streaming with blood, all over gasp'd with wounds,
He reel'd, he groan'd, and at the altar fell.

Haste, Madam; let us fly! haste to our ships,
They lie unmoor'd; our friends attend us there.

Her. What have they done?

Orest. Madam, forgive their rage.

I own your vengeance had been more compleat:
Had Pyrrhus fallen by me, and had he known
Hermione chastis'd him by my arm.

Her. Peace, monster, peace!—Go tell thy horrid tale
To savages, and howl it out in deserts.
Would'st thou impute to me thy barbarous guilt?
Me would'st thou make th' accomplice of thy crimes?
Hence to thy Greeks, and boast thy foul exploits!
My soul abhors them! I disclaim the deed!
Be gone; I know thee not! thou fell barbarian!
What had he done? what could provoke thy madness
To assassinate so great, so brave a man?
Who set thee on?

Orest. O, grant me patience, Heav'n!
With your own lips did you not curse the tyrant,
Pronounce his death, and urge me to destroy him?

Her. What if, transported by my boundless passion,
I could not bear to see him wed another?
Were you to obey a jealous woman's frenzy?
You should have div'd into my inmost thoughts;
My heart, tho' full of rage, was free from malice,
And all my anger was excess of love.
Why did you take me at my word? you saw
The struggles of my soul; you heard me rave;
You should have question'd me a thousand times:
Yet still have doubted, and still question'd on,
Before you ventur'd on a life so precious.

Orest. Hear me but speak:—Heav'n knows against
my will——

Her. Why did you not return? why not consult me
A second time, and undetermin'd still,
Again return, and still find new delays?
What had your rash officious Greeks, dire blood-bounds,
To do with my revenge? what drew you hither
To bring on me the vengeful woes that haunt you?
Are these the fruits of your detested love?
Your fatal embassy, your hateful presence
Drove Pyrrhus to my rival, and destroys
Both him and me.—He might have lov'd me still.
Had you ne'er interpos'd—Avant! be gone,
And leave me in Epirus.—I renounce
My friends, my country, Greece and all mankind,
But chiefly I renounce thee, Monster! thee!

S C E N E IV.

Orest. Am I awake! where am I! soft, my soul,
 Be not too rash. — Was that Hermione?
 Why should her anger thunder against me?
 Was not this blood shed all by her command? —
 I am indeed a most outrageous monster!
 A ruffian, murderer, a base assassin!
 And all to please a false ungrateful woman.
 Henceforward let all the laws of nations cease,
 And let the pale that severs right and wrong,
 Things sacred and profane, be broken down:
 Gods in their temples, Kings upon their thrones,
 Are not in safety while Orestes lives.
 Oh, never more shall my torn mind be heal'd,
 Nor taste the gentle comforts of repose!
 A dreadful band of gloomy cares surround me,
 And lay strong siege to my distracted soul.

S C E N E V.

ORESTES and PYLADES, attended by Greeks.

Pyl. Haste, Prince, let us be gone: 'tis death to stay.
 Andromache reigns Queen, she gives th' alarm,
 And vows revenge upon the foes of Pyrrhus.
 The people arm and muster in the streets:
 Our Greeks will not be able long to guard
 The palace gates, and to secure our flight.
 We must be speedy, Sir.

Orest. You may depart,
 My friends — Hermione and I remain. —
 Her cruelty has quite undone me! — Go,
 And leave me to myself — I'll find her out.

Pyl. Alas, unhappy Princess! she's no more:
 Forget her, Sir, and save yourself with us.

Orest. Hermione no more! — O all ye pow'rs!

Pyl. Full of disorder, wildness in her looks,
 With hands expanded and dishevell'd hair,
 Breathless and pale, with shrieks she sought the temple:
 In the mid way she met the corpse of Pyrrhus;
 She startled at the sight, then, stiff with horror,

Gaz'd frightful, waken'd from the dire amaze;
She rais'd her eyes to Heaven with such a look
As spoke her sorrows and reproach'd the gods.
Then plung'd a poniard deep within her breast,
And fell on Pyrrhus, grasping him in death.

Orest. I thank you, Gods——I never could expect
To be so wretched!——You have been industrious
To finish your decrees, to make Orestes
A dreadful instance of your pow'r to punish.
I'm singled out to bear the wrath of Heaven.

Pyl. You hazard your retreat by these delays.
The guards will soon beset us. Your complaints
Are vain, and may be fatal.

Orest. True, my friend;
And therefore 'twas I thank'd the bounteous gods.
My fate's accomplish'd——I shall die content.
Oh bear me hence!——Blow, winds!——

Pyl. Let us be gone.

Orest. The murder'd lovers wait me——Hark, they
call!

Nay, if your blood still reeks, I'll mingle mine;
One tomb will hold us all.

Pyl. Alas, I fear
His ravings will return with his misfortunes.

Orest. I'm dizzy!——Clouds!——Quite lost in utter
darkness!

Guide me, some friendly pilot, through the storm,
I shiver! Oh, I freeze!——So——Light returns;
'Tis the gray dawn——See, Pylades, behold!——
I am encompass'd with a sea of blood!——

The crimson billows——Oh, my brain's on fire!

Pyl. How is it, Sir?——Repose yourself on me.

Orest. Pyrrhus, stand off! What wou'dst thou?——
How he glares!

What envious hand hath clos'd thy wounds?——Have
at thee!

It is Hermione that strikes.——Confusion!
She catches Pyrrhus in her arms——Oh, save me!
How terrible she looks!——She knits her brow!

She frowns me dead! She frights me into madness!
Where am I?—Who are you?

Pyl. Alas, poor Prince!

Help to support him.—How he pants for breath!

Orest. This is most kind, my Pylades.—Oh, why,
Why was I born to give thee endless trouble?

Pyl. All will go well; he settles into reason.

Orest. Who talks of reason? Better to have none,
Than not enough.—Run, some one, tell my Greeks,
I will not have them touch the King.—Now!—Now!
I blaze again!—See there!—Look where they come!
A shoal of furies!—How they swarm about me!
My terror!—Hide me!—Oh, their snaky locks!
Hark, how they hiss!—See, see their flaming brands!
Now they let drive full at me! How they grin
And shake their iron whips!—My ears! What yellings!
And see Hermione—She sets them on!—
Thrust not your scorpions thus into my bosom!
Oh, I am stung to death!—Dispatch me soon!

There—take my heart, Hermione—tear it out!
Disjoin me!—Kill me!—Oh, my tortur'd soul!

Pyl. Kind Heaven restore him to his wonted calm!
Oft have I seen him rave, but never this:
Quite spent!—Assist me, friends, to bear him off!
Our time is short; should his strong rage return,
'T would be beyond our pow'r to force him hence.
Away, my friend!—I hear the portal open.

S C E N E VI.

PHOENIX attended by Guards.

Phen. All, all are fled!—Orestes is not here!
Triumphant villains!—The base giddy rabble,
Whose hands should all have been employed with fire
To waste the fleet, flock'd round the dying Princess,
And, while they stand agaze, the Greeks embark.
Oh, 'tis too plain; this sacrilegious murder
Was authoriz'd.—Th' ambassador's escape
Declares his guilt.—Most bloody embassy!

Most unexampled deed! Where, where, ye Gods,
Is majesty secure, if in your temples
You give it no protection? — See, the Queen.

S C E N E VII.

PHOENIX, ANDROMACHE, CEPHISA, *with*
Attendants

And. Yes, ye inhuman Greeks! the time will come
When you shall dearly pay your bloody deeds!
How should the Trojans hope for mercy from you,
When thus you turn your impious rage on Pyrrhus?
Pyrrhus, the bravest man in all your league,
The man whose single valour made you triumph.
Is my child there? —

Ceph. It is the corpse of Pyrrhus;
The weeping soldiers bear him on their shields.

And. Ill-fated Prince! Too negligent of life,
And too unwary of the faithless Greeks!
Cut off in the fresh ripening prime of manhood,
Even in the pride of life, thy triumphs new,
And all thy glories in full blossom round thee!
The very Trojans would bewail thy fate.

Ceph. Alas, then will your sorrows never end!

And. Oh, never, never! While I live my tears
Will never cease, for I was born to grieve. —
Give present orders for the funeral pomps: [*To Phoenix*].
Let him be rob'd in all his regal state,
Place round him every shining mark of honour,
And let the pile that consecrates his ashes,
Rise like his fame, and blaze above the clouds.

S C E N E VIII.

ANDROMACHE and CEPHISA, *with Attendants*.

Ceph. That sound proclaims the arrival of the Prince;
The guards conduct him from the citadel.

And. With open arms I'll meet him! — Oh, Cephisa!
A springing joy, mix'd with a soft concern,
A pleasure which no language can express,

An ecstasy that mothers only feel,
Plays round my heart, and brightens up my sorrow
Like gleams of sunshine in a lowering sky.

Though plung'd in ills and exercis'd in care,
Yet never let the noble mind despair.
When press'd by dangers, and beset with foes,
The Gods their timely succour interpose;
And when our virtue sinks, o'erwhelm'd with grief,
By unforeseen expedients bring relief.

[Exeunt omnes †.]

† This play is little more than a translation from the *Andromaque* of Racine.—It is, however, very well translated, the poetry pleasing, and the incidents of the story so affecting, that although it is, like all the French tragedies, rather too heavy and declamatory, yet it never fails bringing tears into the eyes of a sensible audience; and will, perhaps, ever continue to be a stock-play, on the lists of the theatres.—The original author, however, has deviated from history, and Phillips likewise followed his example, in making Hermione kill herself upon the body of Pyrrhus, who had been slain by her instigation; whereas, on the contrary, she not only survived, but became wife to Orestes.

END OF THE DISTRESS'D MOTHER.

EPILOGUE.

Written by Mr BUDGELL of the Inner-Temple.

Spoken by Mrs. OLDFIELD.

I HOPE you'll own that, with becoming art,
I've play'd my game, and topp'd the widow's part.
My spouse, poor man! could not live out the play,
But died commodiously on the wedding-day,
While I, his reliſt, made, at one bold ſting,
Myſelf a princeſs and young Sty a king.
Ye ladies who protract a lover's pain,
And bear your ſervants ſigh whole years in vain,
Which of you all would not on marriage venture
Might ſhe ſo ſoon upon her jointure enter?
'Twas a ſtrange ſape! had Pyrihus liv'd till now,
I had been finely hamper'd in my vow.
To die by one's own hand, and fly the charms
Of love and life in a young monarch's arms?
'Twere an hard fate——ere I had undergone it,
I might have took one night——to think upon it.

But why, you'll ſay, was all this grief expreſs'd
For a firſt husband laid long ſince at reſt?
Why ſo much coldneſs to my kind protector?
——Ab, Ladies! had you known the good man Hector!
Homer will tell you, (or I'm miſinform'd)
That when, enrag'd, the Grecian camp he ſorm'd,
To break the tenfold barriers of the gate,
He threw a ſtone of ſuch prodigious weight,
As no two men could liſt, not even of thoſe
Who in that age of thund'ring martals roſe:
——It would have ſprain'd a dozen modern beaux.

At length, howe'er, I laid my weeds aſide,
And ſunk the widow in the well-dreſs'd bride.
In you it ſtill remains to grace the play,
And bleſs with joy my coronation-day.
Take then, ye circles of the brave and fair,
The fatherleſs and widow to your care.

END OF THE DISTRESS'D MOTHER.

THEODORE

[illegible]

Approved by the Board of Directors

Force of Love.

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THEODOSIUS:

O R, T H E

FORCE OF LOVE.

BY NATHANIEL LEE.

TRAGEDY.

BY

NATHANIEL LEE.

To which is prefixed

The LIFE of the AUTHOR.

Nec minus periculum ex magna fama quam ex mala.

TACIT.

EDINBURGH:

Printed by and for MARTIN & WOTHERSPOON:

M. DCC. LXVIII.

THEODOSIUS

OF THE
FORCE OF LOVE

MR. NATHANIEL

THEODOSIUS
This eminent divine was the son of a
clergyman of the diocese of Exeter, and was
educated at Westminster school under Mr. Busby. After
he left this school, he was some time at Trinity College,
Cambridge; whence returning to London, he went upon
the stage as an actor.

Very few talents were supposed to accompany Mr.
Lee. He died before he was thirty years of age,
and wrote eleven tragedies, all of which contain the
divine enthusiasm of a poet, a noble fire and elevation,
and the tender strength in his early years many of his
contemporaries. He seems to have been born to write
the noblest kind of poetry. His *Albion's Curse* was
universally, none ever knew to detect it more grace-
fully, and no poet ever moved the passions of his audi-
ence with more power than this.



It is certain that our author was a man of
great talents, and was
of his talents, and was
Langbaine observes, it is to be
dels exceeded that divine
and which usually accompanied
poets.

But even in noble, elegant, calm, and
Mad people have often been observed to do very in-
capable things. I have seen a ship of war, many in-
dicated by a mad ship-boarder, and the most
sunders have been repented by a mad Britany in his
cell.

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THE L I F E

Q F

Mr NATHANIEL LEE.

THIS eminent dramatic poet was the son of a clergyman of the church of England, and was educated at Westminster school under Dr Busby. After he left this school, he was sometime at Trinity College, Cambridge; whence returning to London, he went upon the stage as an actor.

Very few particulars are preserved concerning Mr Lee. He died before he was thirty-four years of age, and wrote eleven tragedies, all of which contain the divine enthusiasm of a poet, a noble fire and elevation, and the tender breathings of love, beyond many of his cotemporaries. He seems to have been born to write for the ladies; none ever felt the passion of love more intimately, none ever knew to describe it more gracefully, and no poet ever moved the breasts of his audience with stronger palpitations, than Lee.

It is certain that our author for sometime was deprived of his senses, and was confined in Bedlam; and as Langbaine observes, it is to be regretted that his madness exceeded that divine fury which Ovid mentions, and which usually accompanies the best poets.

Est Deus in nobis, agitante calescimus illo.

Mad people have often been observed to do very ingenious things. I have seen a ship of straw, finely fabricated by a mad ship-builder; and the most lovely attitudes have been represented by a mad statuary in his cell.

Lee, for aught we know, might have some noble flights of fancy, even in Bedlam; and it is reported of him, that while he was writing one of his scenes by moon-light, a cloud intervening, he cried out in extasy, "Jove snuff the Moon." But as this is only related upon common report, we desire no more credit may be given to it, than its own nature demands.

His Tragedy of Theodosius, or the Force of Love, is the only play of Lee's that at present keeps possession of the stage; an argument, in my opinion, not much in favour of our taste, that so great a genius should be so much neglected.

It is said, that Lee died in the night, in the streets, upon a frolic, and that his father never assisted him in his frequent and pressing necessity, which he was able to do. It appears that tho' Lee was a player, yet, for want of execution, he did not much succeed, though Mr. Cibber says, that he read excellently, and that the players used to tell him, unless they could act the part as he read it, they could not hope success, which, it seems, was not the case with Dryden, who could hardly read to be understood. Lee was certainly a man of great genius; when it is consider'd how young he died, he performed miracles; and had he liv'd till his fervour cooled, and his judgment strengthened, which might have been the consequence of years, he would have made a greater figure in poetry than some of his contemporaries, who are now placed in a superior rank.

For the impossible in our limited time (and I bring this opinion to back my own words with our comparison the best writer of the age) to present our judges a poem half so perfect as we

TO HER
G R A C E

The DUCHESS of RICHMOND.

MADAM,

THE reputation that this Play received on the stage, some few errors excepted, was more than I could well hope from so censorious an age, from whom I ask but so much necessary praise, as will serve once or twice a year at most, to gain their good company, and just keep me alive.

There is not now that mankind that was then,

When as the sun and man did seem to strive

(Joint-tenants of the world) who should survive :

When, if a slow-pac'd star had stol'n away

From the observer's marking, he might stay

Two or three hundred years to see't again,

And then make up his observation plain.

Dr DONN.

For 'tis impossible in our limited time (and I bring his opinion to back my own, who is, without comparison, the best writer of the age) to present our judges a poem half so perfect as we

could make it. I must acknowledge, Madam, with all humility, I ought to have taken more time, and more pains, in this Tragedy, because it is dedicated to your Grace, who, being the best judge, (and therefore can, when you please, make us tremble) yet with exceeding mercy have pardon'd the defects of Theodosius, and given it your entire approbation. My genius, Madam, was your favourite, when the poet was unknown; and openly receiv'd your smiles, before I had the honour to pay your Grace the most submissive gratitude for so illustrious and advantageous a protection. To let the world, too, know, that you do not think it beneath you to be officiously good; even from the extremest heights to discern the lowest creatures, and give them all the noblest influence you can; you brought her Royal Highness just at the exigent time, whose single presence, on the poet's day, is a subsistence for him all the year after. Ah, Madam, if all the short-liv'd happiness that miserable poets can enjoy, consists in commendation only; nay, if the most part are content with popular breath, and even for that are thankful; how shall I express myself to your Grace, who, by a particular goodness, and innate sweetness, merely for the sake of doing well, have thus rais'd me above myself! To have your Grace's favour, is, in a word, to have the applause of the whole court, who are its noblest ornament; magnificent and eternal praise. Something there is in your mien, so much above that we vulgarly call charming, that, to me, it seems adorable, and your presence almost divine, whose dazzling and majestic form is a proper mansion for the most elevated soul. And let me tell the world, nay, sighing, speak it to

D E D I C A T I O N. vii

a barbarous age, (I cannot help calling it so, when I think of Rome and Greece), your extraordinary love for heroic poetry is not the least argument to shew the greatness of your mind, and fulness of perfection. To hear you speak with that infinite sweetness and chearfulness of spirit, that is natural to your Grace, is, methinks, to hear our tutelar angels: 'tis to bemoan the present malicious times, and remember the golden age. But, to behold you too, is to make prophets quite forget their heaven, and bind the poets with eternal rapture.

— Her pure and eloquent blood
Spoke in her cheeks, and so distinctly wrought,
That one might almost say, her body thought.
You, for whose body God made better clay,
Or took souls stuff, such as shall late decay,
Or such as need small change at the last day.

Dr DONN.

Ziphæus and Semandra were first your Grace's favourites: and tho' I ought not, Madam, to praise your wit by your judgment of my painting, yet I must say, such characters every dauber cannot draw. It has been observed against me, that I abound in ungovern'd fancy; but, I hope, the world will pardon the fallies of youth: age, despondence, and dulness, come too fast of themselves. I discommend no man for keeping the beaten road; but I am sure the noble hunters, that follow the game, must leap hedges and ditches sometimes, and run at all, or never come in to the fall of the quarry. My comfort is, I cannot be so ridiculous a creature to any man, as I am to myself: for who should know the house so well as the good man at home? who, when his neighbours come to see him, still sets

the best rooms to view ; and, if he be not a wilful ass, keeps the rubbish and lumber in some dark hole, whither nobody comes but himself, to mortify at melancholy hours. But how then, Madam, in this unsuitable condition, how shall I answer the infinite honours and obligations your Grace has laid upon me ? Your Grace, who is the most beautiful idea of Love and Glory ; who, to that divine composition, have the noblest and best natur'd wit in the world. All I can promise, Madam, and be able to perform, is, that your Grace shall never see a play of mine, that shall give offence to modesty and virtue ; and what I humbly offer to the world, shall be of use at least, and, I hope, deserve imitation ; which is, or ought to be, I am sure, the design of all Tragedies and Comedies both ancient and modern. I should presume to promise myself, too, some success in things of this nature if your Grace, (in whom the charms of beauty, wit, and goodness, seem reconcil'd) at a leisure hour, would condescend to correct, with your excellent judgment, the errors of,

M A D A M,

Your GRACE's most humble,

Most obedient,

And devoted servant,

NAT. LEE.

PROLOGUE.

WIT, long oppress'd, and fill'd at last with rage,
 Thus, in a sullen mood, rebukes the age:
 What loads of fame do modern heroes bear,
 For an inglorious, long, and lazy war!
 Who for some skirmish, or a safe retreat,
 (Not to be dragged to battle) are call'd great.
 But, oh! what do ambitious statesmen gain,
 Who into private chests whole nations drain?
 What sums of gold they hoard, is daily known,
 To all mens cost, and sometimes to their own.
 Your lawyer too, that like an Oies hawls,
 That drowns the market higler in the stalls,
 That seems begot, conceiv'd, and born in drawls,
 Yet thrives: he and his crowd get what they please,
 Swarming all term-time thro' the Strand like bees,
 They buz at Westminster, and lie for fees.
 The Godly too their ways of getting have;
 But none so much as your fanatic knave:
 Wisely the wealthiest livings they refuse,
 Who by the fattest bishopricks would lose;
 Who with short hair, large ears, and small blue band,
 True rogues! their own, not God's elect, command.
 Let pigs then be prophane; but broth's allow'd;
 Possess, and christian caudles, may be good;
 Meet helps, to reinforce a brother's blood:
 Therefore each female saint he doth advise,
 With groans, and hums, and ha's, and goggling eyes,
 To rub him down, and make the spirit rise;
 While with his zeal transported from the ground,
 He mounts, and sanctifies the sisters round.
 On poets only no kind star e'er smil'd:
 Curs'd fate has damn'd 'em, ev'ry mother's child:
 Therefore he warns his brothers of the stage,
 To write no more for an ungrateful age.
 Think what penurious masters you have serv'd;
 Tasso run mad, and noble Spenser starv'd.
 Turn then, whoe'er thou art, that canst write well,
 Thy ink to gall, and in lampoons excel:
 Forswear all honesty, traduce the great,
 Grow impudent, and rail against the state;
 Bursting with spleen, abroad thy pasquils send,
 And chuse some libel-spreader for thy friend:
 The wit and want of Timon point thy mind,
 And for thy satire's subject chuse mankind.

Dramatis Personæ.

THEODOSIUS,

VARANES,

MARCIAN,

LUCIUS,

ATTICUS, Chief Priest.

LEONTINE,

ARANTHES.

Chorus.

PULCHERIA,

ATHENAIIS,

MARINA,

FLAVILLA,

JULIA,

DELIA.

Attendants, Singers.

SCENE, CONSTANTINOPLE.

THEODOSIUS:

O R,

The FORCE of LOVE.

ACT I. SCENE I.

A stately Temple, which represents the Christian religion, as in its first magnificence, being but lately established at Rome and Constantinople. The side scenes shew the horrid tortures with which the Roman tyrants persecuted the Church; and the flat scene, which is the limit of the prospect, discovers an altar richly adorned; before it Constantine, suppos'd, kneels, with commanders about him, gazing at a bloody cross in the air, which being encompassed with many angels, offers itself to view, with those words distinctly written, In hoc signo vinces. Instruments are heard, and many attendants; the ministers at divine service walk busily up and down, till ATTICUS, the chief of all the priests, and successor of St Chrysostom, in rich robes, comes forward with the philosopher LEONTINE, the waiters in ranks bowing all the way before him.

A Chorus heard at a distance.

Prepare, prepare! the rites begin;

Let none unballow'd enter in!

The temple with new glory shines:

Adorn the altars, wash the shrines,

And purge the place from sin.

ATTICUS.

OH, Leontine! was ever morn like this,
Since the celestial incarnation dawn'd?
I think no day since that such glory gave
To Christian altars, as this morning brings.

Leon. Great successor of holy Chrysostom,
Who now triumphs above, a saint of honour,
Next, in degree, to those bright sons of heaven,
Who never fell, nor stain'd their orient beams,
What shall I answer? How shall I approach you,
Since my conversion, which your breath inspir'd?

Atti. To see this day, the Emp'r of the East
Leaves all the pleasures that the earth can yield,
That Nature can bestow, or Art invent,
In his life's spring, and bloom of gaudy years.
To undergo the penance of a cloister,
Confin'd to narrow rooms, and gloomy walks,
Fasting, and exercises of devotion,
Which from his bed at midnight must awake him;
Methinks, O Leontine! is something more
Than yet philosophy could ever reach.

Leon. True, Atticus; you have amaz'd my reason.

Atti. Yet more: To our religion's lasting honour,
Marina and Flavilla, two young virgins,
Imperial born, cast in the fairest mould
That e'er the hands of Beauty form'd for woman;
The mirrors of our court, where Chastity
And Innocence might copy spotless lustre,
To-day, with Theodosius, leave the world.

Leon. Methinks, at such a glorious resignation,
Th' angelic orders should at once descend,
In all the paint and drapery of heaven,
With charming voices, and with lulling strings,
To give full grace to such triumphant zeal.

Atti. No, Leontine: I fear there is a fault;
For, when I last confess'd the Emperor,
Whether disgust, and melancholy blood,
From restless passions urg'd not this divorce,
He only answer'd me with sighs and blushes.
'Tis sure his soul is of the tenderest make,
Therefore I'll tax him strictly: but, my friend,
Why should I give his character to you,
Who, when his father sent him into Persia,
Were by that mighty monarch then appointed
To breed him with his son the Prince Varanes?

ACT II. The FORCE of LOVE. 13

Leon. And what will raise your admiration is,
That two such different tempers should agree.
You know that Theodosius is compos'd
Of all the softness that should make a woman;
Judgment, almost like fear, foreruns his actions,
And he will poise an injury so long,
As if he had rather pardon than revenge it:
But the young Persian prince, quite opposite,
So fiery fierce, that those who view him nearly,
May see his haughty soul still mourning in his face:
Yet did I study these so diff'rent tempers,
Till I at last had form'd a perfect union,
As if two souls did but inform one body;
A friendship that may challenge all the world,
And, at the proof, be matchless!

Atti. I long to read
This gallant Prince, who, as you have inform'd me,
Comes from his father's court to see our Emp'rour.

Leon. So he intended, till he came to Athens,
And at my homely board beheld my daughter;
Where, as Fate order'd, she who never saw
The glories of a court, bred up to books
In closets, like a sybil; she, I say,
Long since from Persia brought by me to Athens,
Unskill'd in charms but those which Nature gave her,
Wounded this scornful prince: in short, he forc'd me
To wait him thither, with deep protestations,
That moment that bereft him of the sight
Of Athenais, gave him certain death.
But see, my daughter, honour'd with his presence.

Enter VARANES and ATHENAI.

Var. 'Tis strange, O Athenais! wondrous all!
Wondrous the shrines, and wonderful the altars!
The martyrs, though but drawn in painted flames,
Amaze me with the image of their suff'rings:
Saints canoniz'd, that dar'd with Roman tyrants;
Hermits that liv'd in caves, and fed with angels;
By Orosmaes, it is wondrous all!
That bloody cross, in yonder azure sky,

14 THEODOSIUS: or, Act I.

Above the head of kneeling Constantine,
Inscrib'd about with golden characters,
THOU SHALT O'ERCOME IN THIS: If it be true,
I say again, by Heav'n, 'tis wondrous strange.

Athe. O Prince, if thus imagination stirs you,
A fancy rais'd from figures in dead walls,
How would the sacred breath of Atticus
Inspire your breast, purge all your dross away,
And drive this Athenais from your soul,
To make a virgin room, whom yet the mould
Of your rude fancy cannot comprehend!

Var. What says my fair? Drive Athenais from me!
Start me not into frenzy, lest I rail
At all religion, and fall out with Heaven:
And what is she, alas! that should supplant thee:
Were she the mistress of the world, as fair
As winter-stars, or summer setting suns,
And thou set by in Nature's plainnest dress,
With that chaste, modest look, when first I saw thee
The heiress of a poor philosopher;

[Recorders ready to flourish.]

I swear by all I wish, by all I love,
Glory and thee, I would not lose a thought,
Nor cast an eye that way, but rush to thee,
To these lov'd arms, and lose myself for ever.

Athe. Forbear, my Lord.

Var. O cruel Athenais!

Why dost thou put me off, who pine to death?
And thrust me from thee when I would approach thee?
Can there be aught in this? Curse then thy birthright,
Thy glorious titles, and ill-suited greatness,
Since Athenais scorns thee: take again
Your ill-tim'd honours: take 'em, take 'em, gods!
And change me to some humble villager;
If so at last, for toils at scorching noon,
In moving meadows, or in reaping fields,
At night she will but crown me with a smile,
Or reach the bounty of her hand to bless me.

Athe. When princes speak, their subjects should be
Silent:

Yet, with humility, I would demand
Wherein appears my scorn, or my aversion?
Have I not for your sake abandon'd home,
Where I had vow'd to spend my calmer days?
But you, perhaps, imagine it but little
For a poor maid to follow you abroad,
Especially the daughter of old Leontine!
Yet I must tell you, Prince ———

Var. I cannot bear
These frowns: I have offended, but forgive me.
For who, O Athenais, that is toss'd
With such tempestuous tides of love as I,
Can steer a steady course? Retire, my fair:

[Recorders flourish.]

Hark! the solemnities are now beginning,
And Theodosius comes: Hide, hide thy charms.
If to his clouded eyes such day should break,
The royal youth, who doats to death for love,
I fear would forfeit all his vows to Heav'n,
And fix upon the world, thy world of beauty. *[Exeunt.]*

*Enter THEODOSIUS leading MARINA and FLAVILLA,
(all three dress'd in white), followed by PULCHERIA.*

Theo. Farewell, Pulcheria! and, I pray, no more:
For all thy kind complaints are lost upon me.
Have I not sworn the world and I must part?
Fate has proclaim'd it: therefore weep no more;
Wound not the tenderest part of Theodosius,
My yielding soul, that would expire in calms!
Wound me not with thy tears, and I will tell thee,
Yet, ere I take my last farewell for ever,
The cause of all my sufferings: Oh! my sister,
A bleeding heart, the stings of pointed love,
What constitution, soft as mine, can bear.

Pul. My Lord, my Emperor, my dearest brother,
Why all this while did you conceal it from me?

Theo. Because I was ashamed to own my weakness:
I knew thy sharper wit, and stricter wisdom
Would dart reproofs, which I could not endure.

Draw near, O Atticus, and mark me well;
 For never yet did my complaining spirit
 Unlade this weighty secret upon him,
 Nor groan a syllable of her oppression.

Atti. Concealment was a fault; but speak at large:
 Make bare the wound, and I will pour in balm.

Theo. 'Tis folly all, and fondness—Oh, remembrance!
 Why dost thou open thus my wound again,
 And from my heart call down those warmer drops
 That make me die with shame? Hear then, Pulcheria!
 Some few preceding days before I left
 The Persian court, hunting one morning early,
 I lost myself and all the company;
 Still wand'ring on, as Fortune would direct me,
 I pass'd a rivulet, and lighted in
 The sweetest solitude I ever saw!

When strait, as if Inchantment had been there,
 Two charming voices drew me, till I came,
 Where divers arbours overlook'd the river.
 Upon the oſier bank two women sat,
 Who, when their song was ended, talk'd to one,
 Who bathing stood far in the crystal stream:
 But, oh! what thought can paint that fair perfection,
 Or give a glimpse of such a naked glory!
 Not sea-born Venus, in the courts beneath,
 When the green nymphs first kiss'd her coral lips,
 All polish'd fair, and wash'd with orient beauty,
 Could in my dazzling fancy match her brightness.

Atti. Think where you are.

Theo. Oh, Sir, you must forgive me:
 The chaste enthusiastic form appears,
 As when I saw her; yet I swear, Pulcheria,
 Had cold Diana been a looker on,
 She must have prais'd the virtues of the virgin;
 The satyrs could not grin; for she was veil'd:
 Nothing immodest; from her naked bosom
 Down to her knees, the nymph was wrapt in lawn—
 But, oh for me, for me, that was too much!
 Her legs, her arms, her hands, her neck, her breasts,
 So nicely shap'd, so matchless in their lustre;

ACT I. The FORCE of LOVE. 17

Such all-perfection, that I took whole draughts
Of killing love, and ever since have languish'd
With ling'ring surfeits of her fatal beauty !
Alas, too fatal, sure ! Oh, Atticus !

Forgive me ; for my story now is done :
The nymph was dress'd, and with her two companions,
Having descry'd me, shriek'd, and fled away,
Leaving me motionless, till Leontine,
Th' instructor of my youth, by chance came in,
And wak'd me from the wonder that entranc'd me.

Att. Behold, my Lord, the man whom you have
nam'd,

The harbinger of Prince Varanes here.

Enter LEONTINE.

Theo. Oh Leontine, ten thousand welcomes meet thee !
Thou foster-father of my tender youth,
Who rear'd the plant, and prun'd it with such care,
How shall I look upon thee, who am fallen
From all the principles of manlier reason,
By thee infus'd, to more than woman's weakness ?
Now, by the Majesty Divine, that awes
This sacred place, I swear you must not kneel ;
And tell me, for I have a thousand things
To ask thee, where, where is my godlike friend ?
Is he arriv'd, and shall I see his face,
Before I'm cloister'd from the world for ever ?

Leont. He comes, my Lord, with all th' expecting joys
Of a young promis'd lover : from his eyes
Big hopes look forth, and boiling Fancy forms
Nothing but Theodosius still before him ;
His thought, his ev'ry word is Theodosius.

Theo. Yet, Leontine, yet answer me once more ;
With tremblings I demand thee.

Say—hast thou seen ? Oh, has that heav'nly form
Appear'd to thee again ? Behold, he's dumb :
Proceed then to the solemn last farewell ;
Never was man so willing and prepar'd.

18 THEODOSIUS: or, Act II.

Enter VARANES, ARANTHES, Attendants.

Var. Where is my friend? oh, where is my belov'd?
My Theodosius! Point him out, ye gods,
That I may press him dead betwixt my arms,
Devour him thus with over-hasty joys,
That languish at his breast, quite out of breath,
And cannot utter more.

Theo. Thou mightiest pleasure,
And greatest blessing that kind Heav'n could send
To glad my parting soul, a thousand welcomes!
Oh, when I look on thee, new starts of glory
Spring in my breast, and with a backward bound
I run the race of lusty youth again.

Var. By Heav'n it joys me too, when I remember
Our thousand pastimes, when we borrow'd names;
Alcides I, and thou my dearest Theseus;
When thro' the woods we chas'd the foaming boar,
With hounds that open'd like Theffalian bulls,
Like tigers slu'd, and sanded as the shore,
With ears and chests that dash'd the morning dew;
Driv'n with the sport, as ships are tofs'd in storms,
We ran like winds, and matchless was our course:
Now sweeping o'er the limit of a hill;
Now with a full career come thund'ring down
The precipice, and sweat along the vale.

Theo. Oh glorious time! and when the gath'ring
clouds
Have call'd us home, say, did we rest, my brother?
When on the stage, to the admiring court,
We strove to represent Alcides' fury,
In all that raging heat and pomp of madness,
With which the stately Seneca adorn'd him;
So lively drawn, and painted with such horror,
That we were forc'd to give it o'er; so loud
The virgins shriek'd, so fast they dy'd away.

Var. My Theodosius still; 'tis my lov'd brother;
And, by the gods, we'll see those times again!
Why then has Rumour wrong'd thee, that reported

ACT I. The FORCE OF LOVE. 19

Christian enthusiasm had charm'd thee from us;
That drawn by priests, and work'd by melancholy,
Thou hadst laid the golden reins of empire down,
And sworn thyself a votary for ever.

Theo. 'Tis almost true; and had not you arriv'd,
The solemn business had by this been ended.
This I have made the Empress of the East,
My eldest sister: these with me retire,
Devoted to the Pow'r whom we adore.

Var. What Pow'r is this that merits such oblations?
I thought the Sun more great and glorious
Than any that e'er mingled with the gods;
Yet ev'n to him, my father never offer'd
More than a hecatomb of bulls and horses.
Now, by those golden beams that glad the world,
I swear it is too much: for one of these,
But half so bright, our god would drive no more;
He'd leave the darken'd globe, and in some cave
Enjoy such charms for ever.

Atti. My Lord, forbear!
Such language does not suit with our devotion:
Nothing profane must dare to murmur here,
Nor stain the hallow'd beauties of the place.
Yet thus far we must yield; the Emperor
Is not enough prepar'd to leave the world.

Var. Thus low, most rev'rend of this sacred place,
I kneel for pardon, and am half converted,
By your permission, that my Theodosius
Return to my embracés: O, my brother!
Why dost thou droop? There will be time enough
For pray'r and fasting, and religious vows:
Let us enjoy, while yet thou art my own,
All the magnificence of eastern courts.
I hate to walk a lazy life away:
Let's run the race which Fate has set before us,
And post to the dark goal.

Theo. O cruel destiny!
Why am not I thus too? Oh, my Varanes!
Why are these costly dishes set before me?

10 THEODOSIUS: or, ACT I.

Why do these sounds of pleasure strike my ears?
Why are these joys brought to my sick remembrance,
Who have no appetite, but am to sense,
From head to foot, all a dead palsy o'er?

Var. Fear not, my friend; all shall be well again:
For I have thousand ways, and thousand stories,
To raise thee up to pleasure: we'll unlock
Our fastest secrets, shed upon each other
Our tend'rest cares; and quite unbar those doors
Which shall be shut to all mankind beside.

Atti. Silence and rev'rence are the temple's dues:
Therefore, while we pursue the sacred rites,
Be these observ'd, or quit the awful place.
Imperial Sisters, now twin-stars of Heaven,
Answer the successor of Chrysostom;
Without least reservation answer me,
By those harmonious rules I charg'd ye learn.

ATTICUS sings.

*Canst thou, Marina, leave the world,
The world, that is devotion's bane:
Where crowns are toss'd, and sceptres hurl'd,
Where Lust and proud Ambition reign?*

2 PRIEST.

*Can you your costly robes forbear,
To live with us in poor attire?
Can you from courts to cells repair,
To sing at midnight in our choir?*

3 PRIEST.

*Can you forget your golden beds,
Where you might sleep beyond the morn;
On mats to lay your royal heads,
And have your beauteous tresses shorn?*

ATTICUS.

*Can you resolve to fast all day,
And weep and groan to be forgiv'n?
Can you in broken slumbers pray,
And by affliction merit Heav'n?*

CHORUS.

Say, votaries, can this be done?
While we the Grace Divine implore,
The world has lost, the battle's won,
And sin shall never charm ye more.

MARINA sings.

The gate to bliss does open stand,
And all my penance is in view!
The world, upon the other hand,
Cries out, Oh, do not bid adieu!

Yet, sacred Sirs, in these extremes,
Where pomp and pride their glories tell;
Where youth and beauty are the themes,
And plead their moving cause so well;

If aught's that's vain my thoughts possess,
Or any passions govern here;
But what divinity may bless;
Oh, may I never enter there!

FLAVILLA sings.

What, what can pomp or glory do?
Or what can human charms persuade?
That mind that has a heav'n in view,
How can it be by earth betray'd?

No monarch, full of youth and fame,
The joy of eyes, and Nature's pride,
Should once my thoughts from heav'n reclaim,
Though now he woo'd me for his bride.

Haste then, oh haste, and take us in,
For ever lock Religion's door,
Secure us from the charms of sin,
And let us see the world no more.

ATTICUS sings.

Hark, hark! behold the heav'nly choir :-

They cleave the air in bright attire :

And see, his lute each angel brings;

And hark, divinely thus he sings:

" To the Powers Divine all glory be given,

" By men upon earth, and angels in heaven."

[SCENE shuts: and all the Priests, with Marina and Flavilla, disappear.

Pul. For ever gone! for ever parted from me!

Oh, Theodosius, till this cruel moment

I never knew how tenderly I lov'd 'em;

But on this everlasting separation,

Methinks my soul has left me, and my time

Of dissolution points me to the grave.

Theo. Oh, my Varanes, does not now thy temper

Bate something of its fire? dost thou not melt

In mere compassion of my sister's fate,

And cool thyself with one relenting thought?

Kar. Yes, my dar'd soul rolls inward; melancholy,

Which I ne'er felt before, now comes upon me;

And I begin to loath all human greatness:

Oh, sigh not then, nor thy hard fate deplore!

For 'tis resolv'd we will be kings no more:

We'll fly all courts, and Love shall be our guide;

Love that's more worth than all the world beside.

Princes are barr'd the liberty to roam;

The fetter'd mind still languishes at home;

In golden bands she treads the thoughtful round;

Bus'ness and cares eternally abound.

" And when for air the goddesses would unbind,

" She's clogg'd with sceptres, and to crowns confin'd."

[*Exeunt.*

ACT II. The FORCE of LOVE.

ACT II. SCENE I.

Enter PULCHERIA, JULIA, Attendants.

PULCHERIA.

THESE packets for the Emperor Honorius:

Be swift, let th' agent haste to Rome—

I hear, my Julia, that our general
Is from the Goths return'd with conquest home.

Jul. He is: to-day I saw him in the presence,
Sharp to the courtiers, as he ever was,
Because they went not with him to the wars:
To you he bows, and sues to kiss your hand.

Pul. He shall, my dearest Julia: oft I've told thee
The secret of my soul; if e'er I marry,
Marcian's my husband: he's a man, my Julia,
Whom I have study'd long, and found him perfect:
Old Rome at ev'ry glance looks through his eyes,
And kindles the beholders! Some sharp atoms
Run through his frame, which I could wish were out;
He sickens at the softness of the Emp'r's,
And speaks too freely of our female court;
Then sighs, comparing it with what Rome was.

Enter MARCIAN and LUCIUS.

Pul. Ha! who are these that dare profane this place
With more than barb'rous insolence?

Mar. At your feet,
Behold, I cast the scourge of these offenders,
And kneel to kiss your hand.

Pul. Put up your sword,
And, ere I bid you welcome from the wars,
Be sure you clear your honour of this rudeness;
Or, Marcian, leave the court.

Mar. Thus then, Madam:
The Emperor receiv'd me with affection,
Embrac'd me for my conquests, and retir'd;

When on a sudden all the gilded flies
 That buz about the court, came flut'ring round me:
 This, with affected cringes, and mine'd words,
 Begs me to tell my tale of victories;
 Which done, he thanks me, slips behind his fellow,
 Whispers him in the ear, then smiles and listens,
 While I relate my story once again:
 A third comes in, and asks me the same favour;
 Whereon they laugh, while I still ignorant
 Go on; but one behind more impudent,
 Strikes on my shoulder; then they laugh'd out-right;
 But then I, guessing the abuse too late,
 Return'd my knight behind a box o' th' ear;
 Then drew, and briefly told them they were rascals:
 They laughing still, cry'd out, The Gen'ral's musty;
 Whereon I drove them, Madam, as you saw:
 This is in short the truth: I leave the judgment
 To your own justice; if I have done ill,
 Sentence me, and I'll leave the court for ever.

Pul. First you are welcome, Marcian, from the wars;
 And still, whene'er occasion calls for arms,
 Heav'n send the Emperor a general,
 Renown'd as Marcian! As to what is past,
 I think the world will rather praise than censure
 Pulcheria, when she pardons you the action.

Mar. Gods, gods! and thou great founder of old
 Rome!

What is become of all that mighty spirit,
 That rais'd our empire to a pitch so high?
 Where is it pent? What, but almighty power,
 Could thus confine it, that but some few atoms
 Now run through all the East and Occident?

Pul. Speak calmly, Marcian——

Mar. Who can be temp'rate,
 That thinks as I do, Madam? Why, here's a fellow;
 I have seen him fight against a troop of Vandals,
 In your defence, as if he lov'd to bleed:
 Come to my arms, my dear! thou canst not talk,
 But hast a soul above the proudest of 'em.

Oh, Madam, when he has been all over blood,
And hack'd with wounds that seem'd to mouth his praises;
I've seen him smile still as he push'd death from him,
And with his actions rally distant fate.

Pul. He has a noble form.

Mar. Yet ev'n this man,
That fought so bravely in his country's cause,
This excellent man, this morning, in the presence,
Did I see wrong'd, before the Emperor,
Scorn'd and despis'd, because he could not cringe,
Nor plant his feet as some of them could do.
One said his clothes were not well made, and damn'd
His taylor—Another said he look'd
As if he had not lost his maidenhead.
If things are suffer'd to be thus, down all
Authority, pre-eminence, degree, and virtue;
Let Rome be never mention'd; no, if th' name
Of all the gods, be she forgotten ever!
Effeminate Persians, and the Lydian softness,
Make all your fights: Marcian shall out no more;
For, by my arms, it makes a woman of me,
And my swell'n eyes run o'er, to think this worth,
This fuller honour than the whole court holds,
Should be ridiculous to knaves and fools;
Should starve for want of what is necessary
To life's convenience: when luxurious bawds
Are so o'ergrown with fat, and cramm'd with riot,
That they can hardly walk without an engine.

Pul. Why did you not inform the Emperor?

Mar. Because he will not hear me! Alas, good man,
He flies from this bad world; and still when wars
And dangers come, he runs to his devotions,
To your new thing, I know not what you call it,
Which Constantine began.

Pul. How, Marcian! are not you
Of that religion which the Emp'r'or owns?

Mar. No, Madam; if you'll see my naked thought,
I am not of their principle that take
A wrong; so far from bearing with a foe,

I would strike first, like old Rome; I would forth,
 Elbow the neighbouring nations round about,
 Invade, enlarge my empire to the bounds
 Of the too narrow universe. Yes, I own
 That I despise your holy innovations.
 I'm for the Roman gods, for funeral piles,
 For mounting eagles, and the fancy'd greatness
 Of our forefathers. Methinks my heated spirit
 Could utter things worth losing of my head.

Pul. Speak freely, Marcian; for I know thee honest.

Mar. Oh, Madam! long, long may the Emp'ror live!
 But, I must say, his gentle disposition
 Suits not, alas! the oriental sway.
 Bid him but look on Pharamond! oh, gods!
 Awake him with the image of that spirit,
 Which, like a pyramid revers'd, is grown
 Ev'n from a point to the most dreadful greatness.
 His very name already shakes the world;
 And still in person heading his first squadrons,
 Like the first Caesar o'er the hardy Gauls,
 He seems another thunderbolt of war.

Pul. I oft have blam'd my brother most for this,
 That to my hand he leaves the state affairs:
 And how that sounds, you know.

Mar. Forgive me, Madam;
 I think that all the greatness of your sex,
 Rome's Clelia, and the fam'd Semiramis,
 With all the Amazonian valour too,
 Meet in Pulcheria: yet, I say, forgive me,
 If, with reluctance I behold a woman
 Sit at the empire's helm, and steer the world.

Pul. I stand rebuk'd.

Mar. Mark but the growing French.
 The most auspicious omen of their greatness,
 That I can guess, is their late Salique law,
 Bless'd by their priests, their Salii, and pronounc'd
 To stand for ever; which excludes all women
 From the imperial crown: but oh! I speak
 The least of all those infinite grievances,

Which makes the Subjects murmur! in the army,
Though I proceeded still like Hannibal,
And punish'd ev'ry misdeed with death;
Yet, oh! it stab'd me thro' and thro' the soul
To pass the wretches doom, because I knew
With justice they complain'd; for hard they fought,
And with their blood earn'd that forbidden bread,
Which some at court, and great ones, tho' unnam'd,
Cast to their hounds; while the poor soldiers starv'd.

Pul. Your pity too, in mournful fellow ship,
No doubt might soothe their murmurs.

Mar. Yes, it did.
That I might put 'em once again in heart,
I said, 'twas true the Emperor was to blame,
Who dealt too coldly with his faithful servants,
And paid their great arrears by second hand;
I promis'd too, when we return'd to court,
Things should be mended.

But, how! Oh gods! forgive my blood this transport
To the eternal shame of female counsels!
And to the blast of Theodosius' name,
Whom never warlike chronicle shall mention!

Oh, let me speak it with a Roman spirit,
We were receiv'd like undone prodigals,
By curs'd ungrateful stewards, with cold looks,
Who yet got all by those poor wretches ruin;
Like malefactors at the hands of justice.
I blush, I almost weep with bursting rage!
If thus receiv'd, how paid our long arrears?

Why, as entrusted misers pay the rights
Of helpless widows, or the orphans tears,
Oh, Soldier! for to thee, to thee I speak it,
Bawds for the drudgery of citizens' wives,
Would better pay debilitated stallions.
Madam, I've said perhaps too much: if so,
It matters not; for he who lyes, like me,
On the hard ground, is sore to fall no further.

Pul. I've given you patient hearing, honest Marcian;
And, as far as I can see into your temper,

THE FORCE OF LOVE.
28 THEODOSIUS only, Act II.

I speak my serious judgment in cold blood,
With strictest consultation on the matter;
I think, this seeming plain and honest Marcellan
An exquisite and most notorious traitor.

Mar. Ha! traitor!

Pul. Yes, a most notorious traitor.

Mar. Your grandfather, whose frown could awe the
world,

Would not have call'd me so—or if he had—

Pul. You would have taken it—but to the business;
Was't not enough, oh Heav'n! thou know'st too much!
At first to own yourself an infidel,
A bold contemner, even to blasphemy,
Of that religion which we all profess;
For which your heart's best blood can ne'er suffice;
But you must dare, with a seditious army,
Thus to conspire against the Emperor!
I mention not your impudence to me,
Taxing the folly of my government
Even to my face; such an irreverence,
As sure no barbarous Vandal would have urg'd;
Beside your libelling all the court, as if
You had engross'd the whole world's honesty:
And flatterers, fools, and sycophants, and knaves,
Such was your language, did inhabit here.

Mar. You wrest my honest meaning, by the gods!
You do; and if you thus go on, I feel
My struggling spirit will no longer bear it.

Pul. I thought the meaning of all rational men
Should still be gather'd out of their discourse!
Nor are you so imprudent, without thinking,
To vent such words, tho' now you fain would hide it.
You find the guilt, and balk the accusation;
But think not you shall scape so easily.
Once more, I do confront you, as a traitor;
And, as I am entrusted with full power,
Dress you, in the name of Theodosius,
Of all your offices, commissions, honours;
Command you leave the court within three days,

ACT II. The FORCE of LOVE. 29

Loyal, plain-dealing, honest Marcian.

Mar. Gods! Gods!

Pub. What now, ha! does the traitor murmur?
If in three days; mark me, 'tis I that doom thee,
Rash inconsiderable man, a wretch beneath
The torments I could execute upon thee:
If after three days space thou'rt found in court,
Thou dy'st; thy head, thy head shall pay the forfeit.
Farewell; now rage, now rail, and curse the court;
Saucily dare t' abuse the best of Princes,
And let thy lawless tongue lash all it can;
Do like a madman rage, deplore thy fortune,
While pages laugh at thee. Then haste to th' army,
Grow popular, and lead the multitude:
Preach up thy wrongs, and drive the giddy beast
To kick at Cæsar. Nay, if thou weep'st, I'm gone.
On, Julia; if I stay, I shall weep too,

Yet 'tis but just, that I the heart should see

Of him who once must lord it over me.

[Exit Pulcheria, &c.]

Luc. Why do you droop, Sir—come, no more of this;
You are, and shall be, still our general;
Say but the word, I'll fill the Hippodrome
With squadrons that shall make the Emp'ror tremble:
We'll fire the court about his ears.
Methinks, like Junius Brutus, I have watch'd
An opportunity, and now it comes:
Few words and I are friends; but, noble Marcian,
If yet thou art not more than General,
Ere dead of night, say Lucius is a coward.

Mar. I charge thee in the name of all the gods,
Come back: I charge thee by the name of friend.
All's well, and I rejoice I am no general.
But hush! within three days we must be gone:
And then, my friend, farewell to ceremony.
We'll fly to some far distant lonely village,
Forget our former state, and breed with slaves:
Sweat in the heat of day, and when night comes,
With bodies coarsely fill'd, and vacant souls,

30 THEODOSIUS: or, TACITA

Sleep like the labour'd hinds, and never think;
For if I think again, I shall go mad.

Enter LEONTINE and ATHENAI, &c.

Therefore no thought. But see, we're interrupted.
Oh court! Oh Emperor! yet let death threaten,
I'll find a time. Till then be still, my soul—
No gen'ral now! a member of thy country,
But most corrupt; therefore to be cut off,
Loyal, plain dealing, honest Marcian!
A slave, a traitor! Oh y^e eternal gods! *[Exeunte]*

Leon. So, Athenais! now our compliment
To the young Persian Prince is at an end:
What then remains, but that we take our leave,
And bid him everlastingly farewell?

Athe. My Lord!

Leon. I say that decency requires:
We should be gone; nor can you stay with honour.

Athe. Most true, my Lord.

Leon. The court is now at peace,
The Emp'r's sisters are retir'd for ever,
And he himself compos'd: what hinders then,
But that we bid adieu to Prince Varanes?

Athe. Ah, Sir, why will you break my heart?

Leon. I would not.
Thou art the only comfort of my age:
Like an old tree I stand amongst the storms;
Thou art the only limb that I have left me; *[She kneels]*
My dear green branch! and how I prize thee, child,
Heav'n only knows! why dost thou kneel and weep?

Athe. Because you are so good, and will, I hope,
Forgive my fault, who first occasion'd it.

Leon. I charg'd thee to receive and hear the Prince.

Athe. You did, and, O my Lord! I heard too much;
Too much, I fear, for my eternal quiet.

Leon. Rise, Athenais, credit him who bears
More years than thou: Varanes has deceiv'd thee.

Athe. How do we differ then? you judge the Prince
Impious and base; while I take Heav'n to witness,

ACT II. THE FORCE OF LOVE. 33

I think him the most virtuous of men.
Therefore take heed, my Lord, how you accuse him.
Before you make the trial. Alas ! Varanes,
If thou art false, there's no such thing on earth
As solid goodness or substantial honour.
A thousand times, my Lord, he has sworn to give me
(And I believe his oaths) his crown and empire,
That day I make him master of my heart.

Leon. That day he'll make thee mistress of his power,
Which carries a foul name among the vulgar.
No, Athenais, let me see thee dead,
Borne a pale corpse, and gently laid in earth;
So I may say, she's chaste, and dy'd a virgin,
Rather than view thee with these wounded eyes
Seated upon the throne of Idigerdes,
The blast of common tongues, the nobles' scorn,
Thy father's curse; that is, the Prince's whore.

Athe. Oh horrid supposition! how I detest it!
Be witness Heav'n, that sees my secret thoughts!
Have I for this, my Lord, been taught by you
The nicest justice, and severest virtue;
To fear no death, to know the end of life,
And with long search discern the highest good?
No, Athenais, when the day beholds thee
So scandalously rais'd, pride cast thee down,
The scorn of honour and the people's prey!
No, cruel Leontine, not to redeem
That aged head from the descending axe,
Not tho' I saw thy trembling body rack'd,
Thy wrinkles all about thee fill'd with blood,
Would I for empire, to the man I love,
Be made the object of unlawful pleasure.

Leon. Oh greatly said! and, by the blood which
warns me,
Which runs as rich as any Athens holds!
It would improve the virtue of the world,
If ev'ry day a thousand votaries,
And thousand virgins, came from far to hear thee!

Athe. Look down, ye pow'rs; take notice, we obey

THEODOSIUS: or, ACT II.

The rigid principles ye have infus'd;
 Yet, oh my noble father, to convince you,
 Since you will have it so, propose a marriage:
 Tho' with the thought I'm cover'd o'er with blushes;
 Not that I doubt the Prince; that were to doubt
 The heav'n's themselves. I know he is all truth:
 But modesty—
 The virgin's troublesome and constant guest,
 That, that alone forbids—

Leon. I wish to Heav'n—
 There prove no greater bar to my belief.
 Behold the Prince. I will retire a while,
 And, when occasion calls, come to thy aid. [*Ex. Leon.*]

Enter VARANES and ARANTHES.

Var. To fix her on the throne, to me, seems little.
 Were I a god, yet would I raise her higher;
 This is the nature of thy Prince. But oh!
 As to the world, thy judgment soars above me,
 And I am dar'd with this gigantic honour;
 Glory forbids her prospect to a crown;
 Nor must she gaze that way: my haughty soul,
 That day when she ascends the throne of Cyrus,
 Will leave my body pale, and to the stars
 Retire in blushes, and quite lost for ever.

Aran. What do you purpose then?

Var. I know not what;

But, see, she comes, the glory of my arms,
 The only bus'ness of my instant thought,
 My soul's best joy, and all my true repose.
 I swear I cannot bear these strange desires,
 These strong impulses, which will shortly leave me
 Dead at thy feet—

Athe. What have you found, my Lord,
 In me so harsh or cruel, that you fear
 To speak your griefs?

Var. First let me kneel and swear,
 And on thy hand seal my religious vow;
 Strait let the breath of gods blow me from earth,

THE ODOUR OF THE
ACT II. The FORCE of LOVE. 203

Swept from the book of fame, forgotten every
If I prefer thee not, O Athenais,
To all the Persian greatness!

Athe. I believe you.

For I have heard you swear as much before.

Var. Hast thou? Oh, why did I swear again?

But that my love knew nothing worthier of thee.

And could no better way express my passion.

Athe. O rise, my Lord.

Var. I will do every thing

Which Athenais bids: if there be more

In nature to convince thee of my love,

Whisper it, oh some god, into my ear;

And on her breasts thus to her list'ning soul

I'll breathe the inspiration. Wilt thou not speak?

What! but one sigh, no more! can that suffice

For all my vast expence of prodigal love?

Oh Athenais, what shall I say or do,

To gain the thing I wish?

Athe. What's that, my Lord?

Var. Thus to approach thee still; thus to behold

thee.

Yet there is more.

Athe. My Lord, I dare not hear you.

Var. Why dost thou frown at what thou dost not

know?

'Tis an imagination which ne'er pierc'd thee;

Yet as 'tis ravishing, 'tis full of honour.

Athe. I must not doubt you, Sir: but, oh, I tremble,

To think, if Isdigerdes should behold you,

Should hear you thus protesting to a maid

Of no degree, but virtue, in the world.

Var. No more of this, no more; for I disdain

All pomp, when thou art by: far be the noise

Of kings and courts from us, whose gentle souls

Our kinder stars have steer'd another way

Free as the forest-birds, we'll part together,

Without remembering who our fathers were;

Ely to the arbours, grotts, and flow'ry meads,

And in soft murmurs interchange our souls;
 Together drink the chrystal of the stream,
 Or taste the yellow fruit which Autumn yields;
 And, when the golden ev'ning calls us home,
 Wing to our downy nest, and sleep till morn.

Athe. Ah Prince! no more! Forbear, forbear, to
 charm me,
 Since I am doom'd to leave you, Sir, for ever.

Var. Hold, Athenais——

Athe. I know your royal temper,
 And that high honour reigns within your breast,
 Which would disdain to waste so many hours
 With one of humble blood compar'd to you;
 Unless strong passion sway'd your thoughts to love her,
 Therefore receive, O Prince! and take it kindly,
 For none on earth but you could win it from me,
 Receive the gift of my eternal love;
 'Tis all I can bestow, nor is it little;
 For sure a heart so coldly chaste as mine,
 No charms but yours, my Lord, could e'er have warm'd?

Var. Well have you made amends by this last
 comfort,

For the cold dart you shot at me before,
 For this last goodness, oh, my Athenais!
 (For now, methinks, I ought to call you mine)
 I empty all my soul in thanks before you:
 Yet, oh, one fear remains; like death it chills me;
 Why my relenting love did talk of parting?

Athe. Look there, and cease your wonder: I have
 sworn

T' obey my father; and he calls me hence——

Enter LEONTINE.

Var. Ha, Leontine! by which of all my actions
 Have I so deeply injur'd thee, to merit
 The smartest wound revenge could form to end me?

Leon. Answer me now, O Prince! for Virtue
 prompts me,
 And honesty will dally now no longer,

ACT II. The FORCE of LOVE. 33

What can the end of all this passion be? And in lost
Glory requires this strict account, and asks
What you intend at last with Athenais?

Var. How, Leontine? And, when the golden evening

Leon. You saw her, Sir, at Athens; said you lov'd
her.

I charg'd her humbly to receive the honour,
And hear your passion. Has she not, Sir, obey'd me?

Var. She has, I thank the gods; but whither would'st
thou?

Leon. Having resolv'd to visit Theodosius,
You swore you would not go without my daughter;
Whereon I gave command, that she should follow.

Var. Yes, Leontine, my old remembrancer,
Most learn'd of all philosophers, you did.

Leon. Thus long she has attended; you have seen her,
Sounded her virtues, and her imperfections;
Therefore, dread Sir, forgive this bolder charge
Which honour sounds; and now let me demand you—

Var. Now help, Arantes, or I'm dash'd for ever.

Aran. Whatever happens, Sir, disdain the marriage.

Leon. Can your high thoughts so far forget them-
selves,

To admit this humble virgin for your bride?

Var. Ha!

Athe. He blushes, Gods! and stammers at the question.

Leon. Why do you walk and chafe yourself, my Lord?
The business is not much.

Var. How, Leontine?

Not much! I know that she deserves a crown;
Yet 'tis to reason much, though not to love;
And sure the world would blush to see the daughter
Of a philosopher on the throne of Cyrus.

Athe. Undone for ever!

Leon. Is this your answer, Sir?

Var. Why dost thou urge me thus, and push me to
The very brink of glory? where, alas!
I look, and tremble at the vast descent;
Yet even there, to the vast bottom, down

My rash adventurer Love would have me leap,
And grasp my Athenais with my ruin.

Leon. 'Tis well, my Lord——

Var. Why dost thou then provoke me?

I thought that Persia's court had store of honour
To satisfy the height of thy ambition.

Besides, old man, my love is too well grown,

To want a tutor for his good behaviour:

What he will do, he will do of himself,

And not be taught by you——

Leon. I know he will not!

Fond tears, away! I know, I know he will not;

But he would buy with his old man's preferment,

My daughter for your whore.

Var. Away, I say! my soul disdains the motion!

Leon. The motion of a marriage; 'yes, I see it:

Your angry looks, and haughty words, betray it:

I found it at the first. I thank you, Sir,

You have at last rewarded your old tutor

For all his cares, his watchings, services.

Yet let me tell you, Sir, this humble maid,

This daughter of a poor philosopher,

Shall, if she please, be seated on a throne

As high as that of the immortal Cyrus.

Var. I think that age, and deep philosophy,

Have crack'd thy brain: farewell, old Leontine;

Retire to rest; and when this brawling humour

Is rock'd asleep, I'll meet my Athenais,

And clear th' accounts of love, which thou hast blotted.

[Exit

Leon. Old Leontine! perhaps I'm mad indeed.

But hold my heart, and let that solid virtue,

Which I so long ador'd, still keep the reins.

O Athenais! But I will not chide thee:

Fate is in all our actions; and methinks,

At least a father judges so, it has

Rebuk'd thee smartly for thy easiness:

There is a kind of mournful eloquence

In thy dumb grief, which shames all clam'rous sorrow.

Athe. Alas, my breast is full of death! methinks
I fear even you——

Leon. Why shouldst thou fear thy father?

Athe. Because you have the figure of a man!
Is there, O speak, a possibility
To be forgiven?

Leon. Thy father does forgive thee,
And honour will; but on this hard condition,
Never to see him more.——

Athe. See him! Oh, Heavens!

Leon. Unless it be, my daughter, to upbraid him:
Not though he should repent and strait return,
Nay, proffer thee his crown——No more of that.
Honour too cries, Revenge, revenge thy wrongs,
Revenge thyself, revenge thy injur'd father.
For 'tis revenge so wise, so glorious too,
As all the world shall praise.——

Athe. Oh, give me leave;
For yet I am all tendernefs: the woman,
The weak, the mild, the fond, the coward woman,
Dares not look forth; but runs about my breast,
And visits all the warmer mansions there,
Where she so oft has harbour'd false Varanes,
Cruel Varanes! false forsworn Varanes!

Leon. Is this forgetting him? Is this the course
Which honour bids thee take?

Athe. Ah, Sir, allow
A little time for love to make his way:
Hardly he won the place, and many sighs,
And many tears, and thousand oaths it cost him.
And oh, I find he will not be dislodg'd
Without a groan at parting hence for ever!
No, no, he vows he will not yet be rais'd
Without whole floods of grief at his farewell,
Which thus I sacrifice: and oh, I swear,
Had he prov'd true, I would as easily
Have empty'd all my blood, and died to serve him,
As now I shed these drops, or vent these sighs,
To shew how well, how perfectly I lov'd him.

Leon. No woman sure, but thou, so low in fortune,
Therefore the nobler is thy fair example,
Would thus have griev'd, because a prince ador'd her;
Nor will it be believ'd in after-times,
That there was ever such a maid in being;
Yet do I still advise, preserve thy virtue;
And since he does disdain thee for his bride,
Scorn thou to be——

Athe. Hold, Sir, oh! hold, forbear:
For my nice soul abhors the very sound;
Yet, with the shame of that, and the desire
Of an immortal name, I am inspir'd!
All kinder thoughts are fled for ever from me;
All tenderness, as if I ne'er had lov'd,
Has left my bosom colder than the grave.

Leon. Oh, Athenais! on; 'tis bright before thee:
Pursue the track, and thou shalt be a star.

Athe. Oh, Leontine, I swear, my noble father,
That I will starve, ere once forego my virtue:
And thus let's join to contradict the world:
That empire could not tempt a poor old man
To sell his prince the honour of his daughter:
And she too match'd the spirit of her father;

Tho' humbly born, and yet more humbly bred,
She for her fame refus'd a royal bed;
Who, tho' she lov'd, yet did put off the hour,
Nor could her virtue be betray'd by pow'r.
"Patterns like these will guilty courts improve,
"And teach the fair to blush at conscious love:
"Then let all maids for honour come in view,
"If any maid can more for glory do." [Exeunt.]

ACT III. SCENE I.

Enter VARANES and ARANTHES.

VARANES.

COME to my arms, my faithful, dear Arantes,
Soft counsellor, companion of my youth.
If I had longer been alone, most sure,
With the distraction that surrounds my heart,
My hand would have rebell'd against his master,
And done a murder here.

Aran. The gods forbid.

Var. I swear, I press thee with an hearty joy,
As ever fearful bride embrac'd her man,
When from a dream of death she wak'd, and found
Her lover safe, and sleeping by her side.

Aran. The cause, my Lord?

Var. Early thou know'st last night I went to rest:
But long, my friend, e'er slumber clos'd my eyes,
Long was the combat fought, 'twixt love and glory;
The fever of my passion burnt me up;
My pangs grew stronger, and my rack was doubled;
My bed was all afloat with the cold drops,
That mortal pain wrang from my lab'ring limbs;
My groans more deep than other's dying gasps;
Therefore, I charge thee, haste to her apartment;
I do conjure thee, tell her, tell her all
My fears can urge, or fondness can invent.
Tell her how I repent, say any thing;
For any thing I'll do to quench my fires;
Say, I will marry her now on the instant;
Say all that I would say; yet in the end
My love shall make it more than gods can utter.

Aran. My Lord, both Leontine and she are gone
From their apartment——

Var. Ha! gone, say'st thou! whither?

Aran. That was my whole employment all this day;

But, Sir, I grieve to speak it, they have left

No track behind for care to find 'em out:

Nor is it possible——

Var. It is, it shall;

I'll struggle with impossibilities,

To find my Athenais: not the walls

Of Athens, nor of Thebes shall hide her from me.

I'll bring the force of all my father's arms,

And lay 'em waste, but I'll redeem my love.

Oh, Leontine! morose old Leontine!

Thou mere philosopher! Oh, cruel sage,

Who for one hasty word, one chol'ric doubt,

Hast turn'd the scale: tho' in the sacred balance

My life, my glory, and my empire hung!

Aran. Most sure, my Lord, they are retir'd to Athens.

I will send post to-night.

Var. No, no, Arantes:

Prepare my chariots; for I'll go in person.

I swear, till now, till I began to fear

Some other might enjoy my Athenais,

I swear I did not know how much I lov'd her.

But let's away: I'll to the Emperor;

Thou to the hasty management of my business:

Prepare; to-day I'll go, to-day I'll find her;

No more; I'll take my leave of Theodosius,

And meet thee on the Hippodrome. Away:

Let the wild hurry of thy master's love

Make quick thy apprehension: haste, and leave me!

[*Exeunt.*]

ACT III. The FORCE of LOVE

THE SCENE

SCENE II.

PULCHERIA, ATTICUS, LEONTINE, *Votaries leading*
 ATHENAIS *in procession after her baptism, to be*
confirm'd.

ATTICUS *sings.*

Oh Chrysostom! look down and see

An off'ring worthy Heav'n and thee!

So rich the victim, bright and fair,

That she on earth appears a star.

Chor. Eudokia is the virgin's name,

And after-times shall sing her fame.

ATTICUS *sings.*

Lead her, *Votaries*, lead her in;

Her holy birth does now begin.

1. *Vot.* In humble weeds, but clean array,

Your hours shall sweetly pass away;

And when the rites divine are pass'd,

To pleasant gardens you shall haste,

2. *Vot.* Where many a flow'ry bed we have,

That emblem still to each a grave;

And, when within the stream we look;

With tears we use to swell the brook;

But, oh! when in the liquid glass

Our heav'n appears, we sigh to pass!

Chor. For heav'n alone we are design'd;

And all things bring our heav'n to mind.

Athe. O Princess! O most worthy of the world,

That is submitted by its Emperor

To your most wise and providential sway!

What Greek or Roman eloquence can paint

The rapture and devotion of my soul!

I am adopted yours; you are my goddess,

That have new-form'd, new-moulded my conceptions;

And, by the platform of a work divine,

New-fram'd, new-built me to your own desires:

Thrown all the lumber of my passions out,

And made my heart a mansion of perfection;

42 THEODOSIUS: or, TACITUS

Clean as an anchorite's grot, or vor'ry's cell,
And spotless as the glories of his steps,
Whom we far off adore!

Pul. Rise, Eudofia,
And let me fold my Christian in my arms :
With this dear pledge of an eternal love,
I seal thee, O Eudofia ! mine for ever.
Accept, blest'd charge, the vows of my affection ;
For, by the sacred friendship that I give thee,
I think that Heav'n by miracle did send thee,
To ease my cares, to help me in my counsels,
To be my sister, partner in my bed ;
And equally, thro' my whole course of life,
To be the better part of thy Pulcheria,
And share my griefs and joys.

Atho. No, Madam, no ;
Ex- use the cares that this sad wretch must bring you ;
Oh ! rather let me leave this world for ever ;
Or if I must partake your royal secrets,
If you resolve to load me with such honour,
Let it be far from cities, far from courts,
Where I may fly all human conversation ;
Where I may never see, nor hear, nor name,
Nor think, nor dream, O Heav'n ! if possible,
Of mankind more.

Pul. What now, in tears, Eudofia ?
Atho. Far from the guilt of palaces, oh send me—
Drive me, oh drive me from the traitor man !
So I might 'scape that monster, let me dwell
In lions haunts, or in some tyger's den ;
Place me on some steep, craggy, ruin'd rock,
That bellies out, just dropping in the ocean ;
Bury me in the hollow of its womb,
Where, starving on my cold and stinky bed,
I may from far, with giddy apprehension,
See infinite fathoms down the rumbling deep ;
Yet not ev'n there, in that vast whirl of death,
Can there be found so terrible a ruin,
As man, false man, smiling destructive man.

Pul. Then thou hast lov'd, Eudisia, oh, my sister!
Still nearer to my heart, so much the dearer;
Because our fates are like, and hand in hand
Our fortunes lead us through the maze of life:
I'm glad that thou hast lov'd; nay, lov'd with danger,
Since thou hast escap'd the ruin—Methinks it lightens
The weight of my calamities, that thou
(In all things else so perfect and divine)
Art yet akin to my infirmity,
And bear'st thy part in love's melodious ill:
Love, that, like bane perfum'd, infects the mind,
That sad delight that charms all womankind.

Atho. Yes, Madam, I confess that love has charm'd me,
But never shall again: No, I renounce him;
Inspire me all the wrongs of abus'd women,
All you that have been cozen'd by false men;
See what a strict example I will make:
But for the perjuries of one I will revenge ye
For all that's past, that's present, and to come.

Pul. Oh, thou far more than the most masculine
virtue!
Where, our *Astrea*! where, oh, drowning brightness,
Where hast thou been so long? Let me again
Protest my admiration and my love:
Let me declare aloud, while thou art here,
While such clear virtue shines within our circle,
Vice shall no more appear within the palace,
But hide her dazzled eyes, and this be call'd
The holy Court.—But, lo! the Emp'r comes.

Enter THEODOSIUS and Attendants.

Beauty, like thine, may drive that form away,
That has so long entranc'd his soul—My Lord—
Theo. If yet, alas! I might but hope to see her:
But, oh, forgive me, Heav'n! this wilder start,
That thus would reach impossibility:
No, no, I never must behold her more:
As well my *Atticus* might raise the dead,
As *Leontine* should charm that form in view.

Pal. My Lord, I came to give your grief a cure,
With purer flames to draw that cruel fire
That tortur'd you so long—Behold this virgin—
The daughter of your tutor Leontine;

Theo. Ha!

Pal. She is your sister's charge, and made a Christian,
And Athenais is Eudofia now.
Be sure a fairer never grac'd religion;
And for her virtue, she transcends example.

Theo. O all ye blest above, how can this be?
Am I awake? or is this possible?

[*Athen. kneels.*
Pal. She kneels, my Lord: will you not go and raise
her?

Theo. Nay, do thou raise her; for I'm rooted here:
Yet if laborious love and melancholy
Have not o'ercome me, and quite turn'd me mad,
It must be she, that naked dazzling sweetness!
The very figure of that morning star,
That, dropping pearls, and shedding dewy beams,
Fled from the greedy waves when I approach'd.
Answer me, Leontine! Am I distracted?
Or is this true? By thee in all encounters
I will be rul'd; in temperance and wildness,
When reason clashes with extravagance:
But speak——

Leon. 'Tis true, my Lord; this is my daughter,
Whom I conceal'd in Persia from all eyes
But yours; when Chance directed you that way.

Theo. He says 'tis true; why then this heartless cari-
age?

Oh, were I proof against the darts of love;
And cold to beauty, as the marble lover
That lyes, without a thought, upon his tomb;
Would not this glorious dawn of life run through me;
And waken Death itself?—Why am I slow then?
What hinders now, but that, in spite of rules,
I burst through all the bands of death that holds me,

[*He kneels.*
And fly with such a haste to that appearance,
As bury'd saints shall make at the last summons.]

Act III. The FORCE of LOVE. 45

Athe. The Emp'r or at my feet ! O Sir, forgive me :
Drown me not thus with everlasting shame.
Both heaven and earth must blush at such a view ;
Nor can I bear it longer——

Leon. My Lord, she is unworthy——

Theo. Ha ! what say'st thou, Leontine ?
Unworthy ! O thou atheist to perfection !
All that the blooming earth could send forth fair ;
All that the gaudy heavens could drop down glorious !
Unworthy say'st thou ! Wert thou not her father,
I swear I would revenge——But haste, and tell me ;
For love like mine will bear no second thought :
Can all the honours of the Orient,
Thus sacrific'd with the most pure affection,
With spotless thoughts, and languishing desires,
Obtain, O Leontine, (the crown at last),
To thee I speak, thy daughter to my bride ?

Leon. My Lord, the honour bears such estimation,
It calls the blood into my aged cheeks,
And quite o'erwhelms my daughter with confusion :
Who, with her body, prostrate on the earth,
Ought to adore you for the proffer'd glory.

Theo. Let me embrace, and thank thee. O kind
Heaven !

O Atticus ! Pulcheria ! O my father !
Was ever change like mine ? Run through the streets ;
Who waits there ? Run, and, loud as Fame can speak,
With trumpet sounds proclaim your Emp'r or's joy ;
And, as of old, on the great festival
Of her they call *the mother of the gods*,
Let all work cease ; at least, an oaken garland
Crown each plebeian head : let sprightly bowls
Be d'op'd about, and the toss'd cymbals sound ;
Tell 'em, their much lamented Theodosius,
By miracle, is brought from death to life !
His melancholy's gone, and now once more
He shall appear at the state's helm again ;
Nor fear a wreck, while this bright star directs us :
For while she shines, no sands, no cowering rocks

46 THEODOSIUS: or, ACT III.

Shall ly unseen, but I will cut my way,
Secure as Neptune, through the highest stream,
And to the port in safety steer the world.

Athe. Alas! my Lord, consider my extraction,
With all my other wants——

Theo. Peace, Empress, peace!
No more the daughter of old Leontine;
A Christian now, and partner of the East.

Athe. My father has dispos'd me, you command me;
What can I answer then, but my obedience?

Theo. Attend her, dear Pulcheria; and, oh, tell her,
To-morrow, if she please, I will be happy. [*Exit Pul.*
O why should I my joys so long delay?
Time imp thy wings, let not thy minutes stay,
But to a moment change the tedious day.
The day! 'twill be an age before to-morrow:
An age, a death, a vast eternity,
Where we shall cold, and past enjoyment, ly.

Enter VARANES and ARANTHES.

Var. O Theodosius!

Theo. Ha! my brother here!
What is there more to wish? Fortune can find
No flaw in such a glut of happiness,
To let one mis'ry in——O my Varanes!
Thou that of late didst seem to walk on clouds,
Now give a loose, let go the slacken'd reins,
Let us drive down the precipice of joy,
As if that all the winds of heaven were for us.

Var. My Lord, I'm glad to find the gale is turn'd;
And give you joy of this auspicious fortune.
Plough on your way with all your streamers out;
With all your glorious flags and streamers ride
Triumphant on——And leave me to the waves,
The sands, the winds, the rocks, the sure destruction,
And ready gulfs that gape to swallow me.

Theo. It was thy hand that drew me from the grave,
Who had been dead by this time to ambition,
To crowns, to titles, and my slighted greatness,

Act III. The FORCE of LOVE. 47

But still, as if each work of thine deserv'd
The smile of Heav'n—thy Theodosius met
With something dearer than his diadem.
With all that's worth a with, that's worth a life;
I met with that which made me leave the world.

Var. And I, O turn of Chance! O cursed Fortune!
Have lost at once all that could make me happy.
O ye too partial pow'rs!—But now no more:
The gods, my dear, my most-lov'd Theodosius,
Double all those joys that thou hast met upon thee!
For sure thou art most worthy, worthy more
Than Jove in all his prodigality
Can ere bestow in blessings on mankind!
And, oh, methinks my soul is strangely mov'd,
Takes it the more unkindly of her stars,
That thou and I cannot be blest together:
For I must leave thee, friend! this night must leave
thee,

To go in doubtful search of what perhaps
I ne'er shall find, if so my cruel fate
Has order'd it: why then farewell for ever;
For I shall never, never see thee more.

Theo. How sensible my tender soul is grown
Of what you utter! O my gallant friend!
O brother! O Varanes! do not judge
By what I speak, for sighs will interrupt me;
Judge by my tears, judge by these strict embraces,
And by my last resolve: though I have met
With what in silence I so long ador'd;
Though, in the rapture of protesting joys,
I had set down to-morrow for my nuptials,
And Atticus to-night prepares the temple,
Yet, my Varanes, I will rob my soul
Of all her health, of my imperial bride,
And wander with thee in the search of that
On which thy life depends——

Var. If this I suffer,
Conclude me then begotten of a hind,
And bred in wilds: No, Theodosius, no;

I charge thee by our friendship, and conjure thee
By all the gods, to mention this no more:
Perhaps, dear friend, I shall be sooner here
Than you expect, or I myself imagine:
What most I grieve is, that I cannot wait
To see your nuptials; yet my soul is with you,
And all my adorations to your bride.

Theo. What, my Varanes! will you be so cruel
As not to see my bride before you go?
Or are you angry at your rival's charms,
Who has already ravish'd half my heart,
That once was all your own?

Var. You know I am disorder'd!
My melancholy will not suit her blest condition.

[*Exit Theodosius.*]

And the gods know, since thou, my Athenais,
Art fled from these sick eyes, all other women
To my pall'd soul seem like the ghost of Beauty,
And haunt my mem'ry with the loss of thee.

Enter ATHENAI, THEODOSIUS *leading her.*

Theo. Behold, my Lord, th' occasion of my joy!

Var. O ye immortal gods! Arantes! Oh!
Look there, and wonder! Ha! is't possible?

Athe. My Lord, the Emp'rour says, you are his
friend;

He charges me to use my interest,
And beg of you to stay, at least so long
As our espousals will be solemnizing.
I told him I was honour'd once to know you,
But that so slightly, as I could not warrant
The grant of any thing that I should ask you——

Var. O heaven and earth! O Athenais! why,
Why dost thou use me thus? Had I the world,
Thou know'st it should be thine——

Athe. I know not that——

But yet, to make sure work, one half of it
Is mine, already, Sir, without your giving.
My Lord, the Prince is obstinate; his glory

ACT III. The FORCE of LOVE. 49

Scorns to be mov'd by the weak breath of woman :
He is all hero, bent for higher game.

Therefore, 'tis noble, Sir, to let him go :

If not for him, my Lord, yet for myself,

I must intreat the favour to retire. [*Exit Athe. &c.*]

Var. Death and despair, confusion, hell and furies !

Theo. Heav'n guard thy health, and still preserve thy
virtue !

What should this mean ? I fear the consequence ;

For 'tis too plain they know each other well.

Var. Undone ! Arantes ! Lost, undone for ever.

I see my doom ; I read it with broad eyes,

As plain as if I saw the book of Fate :

Yet I will muster all my spirits up,

Digest my griefs, swallow the rising passions.

Yes, I will stand the shock of all the gods

Well as I can, and struggle for my life.

Theo. You muse, my Lord ; and, if you'll give me
leave

To judge your thoughts, they seem employ'd at present
About my bride : I guess you know her too.

Var. His bride ! O gods, give me a moment's patience.

I must confess the sight of Athenais,

Where I so little did expect to see her,

So grac'd and so adorn'd, did raise my wonder :

But what exceeds all admiration, is,

That you should talk of making her your bride !

'Tis such a blind effect of monstrous fortune,

That tho' I well remember you affirm'd it,

I cannot yet believe——

Theo. Then now believe me :

By all the Pow'rs Divine, I will espouse her.

Var. Ha ! I shall leap the bounds. Come, come, my
Lord ;

By all those Pow'rs you nam'd, I say you must not !

Theo. I say, I will ; and who shall bar my pleasure ?

Yet more, I speak the judgment of my soul.

Weigh but with fortune merit in the balance,

And Athenais loses by the marriage.

Var. Relentless Fates ! malicious cruel Pow'rs !

O, for what crime do you thus rack your creature?
 Sir, I must tell you, this unkindly meanness
 Suits the profession of an anchorite well;
 But in an oriental emperor
 It gives offence; nor can you without scandale
 Without the notion of a grov'ling spirit,
 Espouse the daughter of old Leontine,
 Whose utmost glory is t' have been my tutor.

Theo. He has so well acquitted that employment,
 Breeding you up to such a gallant height
 Of full perfection, and imperial greatness,
 That ev'n for this respect, if for no other,
 I will esteem him worthy while I live.

Var. My Lord, you'll pardon me a little freedom;
 For I must boldly urge in such a cause,
 Who overflatters you, tho' ne'er so near
 Related to your blood, should be suspected.

Theo. If friendship would admit a cold suspicion
 After what I have heard and seen to-day,
 Of all mankind I should suspect Varanes.

Var. He has stung me to the heart; my groans will
 choak me

Unless my struggling passion gets a vent.
 Out with it then—I can no more dissemble—
 Yes, yes, my Lord: since you reduce me to
 The last necessity, I must confess it;
 I must avow my flame for Athenais.
 I am all fire, my passion eats me up,
 It grows incorp'rate with my flesh and blood:
 My pangs redouble; now they cleave my heart!
 O Athenais! O Eudokia! ——— Oh ———
 Tho' plain as day I see my own destruction,
 Yet to my death, and oh, let all the gods
 Bear witness! still I swear I will adore thee.

Theo. Alas, Varanes, which of us two the Heav'ns
 Have mark'd for death, is yet above the stars;
 But while we live, let us preserve our friendship
 Sacred and just, as we have ever done.
 This only mean in two such hard extremes
 Remains for both: to-morrow you shall see her,

ACT III. The FORCE of LOVE. 31

With all advantage, in her own apartment ;
Take your own time, say all you can to gain her ;
If you can win her, lead her into Persia ;
If not, consent that I espouse her here.

Var. Still worse and worse : O Theodosius, oh !
I cannot speak for sighs : my death is seal'd
By this last sweetness : had you been less good,
I might have hop'd ; but now my doom's at hand.
Go then, and take her, take her to the temple :
The gods too give you joy. O Athenais !
Why does thy image mock my foolish sorrow ?
O Theodosius, do not see my tears :
Away, and leave me ; leave me to the grave.

Theo. Farewell : let's leave the issue to the Heav'ns.
I will prepare your way with all that honour
Can urge in your behalf, tho' to my ruin. [*Exit Theo.*]

Var. O, I could tear my limbs, and eat my flesh !
Fool that I was, fond, proud, vain glorious fool !
Damn'd be all courts, and treble damn'd ambition !
Blasted be thy remembrance ! Curses on thee !
And plagues on plagues fall on those fools that seek
thee !

Aran. Have comfort, Sir ———

Var. Away, and leave me, villain !

Traitor, who wrought me first to my destruction !——
Yet slay, and help, help me to curse my pride,
Help me to wish that I had ne'er been royal ;
That I had never heard the name of Cyrus ;
That my first brawl in court had been my last !

O, that I had been born some happy swain,
And never known a life so great, so vain !
Where I extremes might not be forc'd to choose,
And, bless'd with some mean wife, no crown could lose :
Where the dear partner of my little state,
With all her smiling offspring, at the gate,
Blessing my labours, might my coming wait :
Where in our humble beds all safe might ly,
And not in cursed courts for glory die. — [*Exit Ara.*]

ACT IV. SCENE I.

Hail to the myrtle shade,
All hail to the nymphs of the fields!
Kings would not here invade
Those pleasures that Virtue yields.
Chor. Beauty here opens her arms,
To soften the languishing mind;
And Phyllis unlocks her charms,
Ah Phyllis! oh why so kind?

II.

Phyllis, thou soul of love,
Thou joy of the neighbouring swains;
Phyllis that crowns the grove,
And Phyllis that gilds the plains:
Chor. Phyllis, that ne'er had the skill
To paint, to patch, and be fine;
Yet Phyllis whose eyes can kill,
Whom Nature hath made divine.

III.

Phyllis, whose charming song
Makes labour and pains a delight;
Phyllis, that makes the day young,
And shortens the live-long night:
Chor. Phyllis, whose lips like May,
Still laugh at the sweets they bring;
Whom Love ne'er knows decay,
But sets with eternal springs.

ACT IV. SCENE I.

Enter MARCIAN and LUCIUS at a distance.

MARCIAN.

THE gen'ral of the oriental armies,
Was a commission large as Fate could give.
'Tis gone. Why, what care I? O Fortune, Fortune!
Thou laughing empress of this busy world,
Marcian defies thee now ———
Why, what a thing is a discarded favourite?
He who but now, tho' longing to retire,
Cou'd not for busy waiters be alone,
Throng'd in his chamber, haunted to his closet,
With a full croud, and an eternal court;
When once the favour of his Prince is turn'd,
Shunn'd as a ghost, the clouded man appears,
And all the gaudy worshippers forsake him.
So fares it now with me: where-e'er I come,
As if I were another Cataline,
The courtiers rise, and no man will sit near me:
As if the plague were on me, all men fly me.
O Lucius, Lucius! if thou leav'st me too,
I think, I think I could not bear it;
But like a slave, my spirit broke with suff'ring,
Should on these coward knees fall down, and beg
Once to be great again. ———

Luc. Forbid it, Heav'n!

That e'er the noble Marcian condescend
To ask of any but th' immortal gods!
Nay, I avow, if yet your spirit dare,
Spite of the court, you shall be great as Cæsar.

Mar. No, Lucius, no; the gods reject that humour:
Yet since we are alone, and must ere long
Leave this bad court; let us, like veterans,
Speak out—Thou sayst, alas, as great as Cæsar!

THE ODOSIUS: or, Act IV.

But where's his greatness? where is his ambition?
If any sparks of virtue yet remain
In this poor figure of the Roman glory;
I say, if any be, how dim they shine,
Compar'd with what his great forefathers were!
How should he lighten then, or awe the world,
Whose soul in courts is but a lambent fire;
And scarce, O Rome, a glow-worm in the field!
Soft, young, religious! godlike qualities
For one that should recover the lost empire,
And wade through seas of blood, and walk o'er moun-
tains

Of slaughter'd bodies, to immortal honour!

Luc. Poor heart! he pin'd a while ago for love.

Mar. And for his mistress vow'd to leave the world;
But some new chance, it seems, has chang'd his mind.
A marriage! but to whom, or whence she came,
None knows; but yet a marriage is proclaim'd;
Pageants prepar'd; the arches are adorn'd;
The statues crown'd; the Hippodrome does groan
Beneath the burden of the mounted warriors;
The theatre is open'd too, where he
And the hot Persian mean to act their follies.
Gods, gods! is this the image of our Casars?
Is this the image of our Romulus?
O, why so poorly have you stamp'd Rome's glory
Not Rome's but yours! Is this man fit to bear it?
This waxen portraiture of majesty!
Which ev'ry warmer passion does melt down,
And makes him fonder than a woman's longing!

Luc. Thus much I know, to the eternal shame
Of the imperial blood; this upstart Empress,
This fine new Queen, is sprung from abject parents;
Nay, basely born; but that's all one to him;
He likes and loves, and therefore marries her.

Mar. Shall I not speak? shall I not tell him of it?
I feel this big-swoln throbbing Roman spirit
Will burst, unless I utter what I ought.

ACT IV. The FORCE of LOVE. 15

Enter PULCHERIA with a paper in her hand, and JULIA.

Mar. Pulcheria here! Why, she's the scourge of Marcian:

I tremble too whenever she approaches;
And my heart dances an unusual measure:
Spight of myself, I blush, and cannot stir,
While she is here.—What, Lucius, can this mean?
'Tis said Calphurnia had the heart of Caesar;
Augustus deated on the subtle Livia:
Why then should I not worship that fair anger?
Oh, didst thou mark her, when her fury lighten'd?
She seem'd all goddess; hay, her frowns became her—
There was a beauty in her very wildness.
Were I a man born great as our first founder,
Sprung from the Blood Divine—but I am cast,
Beyond all possibility of hope——

Pul. Come hither, Marcian; read this paper o'er,
And mark the strange neglect of Theodosius:
He signs whate'er I bring. Perhaps, you've heard
To-morrow he intends to wed a maid of Athens,
New-made a Christian, and new-nam'd Eudisia;
Whom he more dearly prizes than his empire:
Yét in this paper he hath set his hand,
And seal'd it too with the imperial signet,
That she should lose her head to-morrow morning.

Mar. 'Tis not for me to judge; yet this seems stranger.

Pul. I know he rather would commit a murder
On his own person, than permit a vein
Of her to bleed; yet, Marcian, what might follow,
If I were envious of this virgin's honour,
By his rash passing whatso'er I offer——
Without a view. Ha! but I had forgot:
Julia, let's haste from this infectious person——
I had forgot that Marcian was a traitor:
Yet, by the Pow'r's Divine, I swear, his pity,
That one so form'd by Nature for all honour,
All titles, greatness, dignities imperial,

The noblest person, and the bravest courage,
Should not be honest: Julia, is't not pity?
O Marcian, Marcian! I could weep to think
Virtue should lose itself as thine has done.
Repent, rash man, if yet 'tis not too late,
And mend thy errors; so farewell for ever.

[*Exeunt Pul. Jul.*]

Mar. Farewell for ever! No, Madam, ere I go,
I am resolv'd to speak, and you shall hear me;
Then, if you please, take off this traitor's head:
End my commission and my life together.

Luc. Perhaps you'll laugh at what I'm going to say;
But by my life, my Lord, I think 'tis true:
Pulcheria loves this traitor. Did you mark her?
At first she had forgot your banishment;
Makes you her counsellor, and tells her secrets,
As to a friend; nay, leaves them in your hand,
And says, 'tis pity that you are not honest!
With such description of your gallantry,
As none but love could make; then, taking leave,
Thro' the dark lashes of her darting eyes,
Methought she shot her soul at ev'ry glance;
Still looking back, as if she had a mind
That you should know she left her heart behind her.

Mar. Alas! thou dost not know her, nor do I:
Nor can the wit of all mankind conceive her.
But let's away. This paper is of use.

Luc. I guess your purpose:
He is a boy, and as a boy you'll use him:
There is no other way.

Mar. Yes, if he be not
Quite dead with sleep, for ever lost to honour,
Marcian with this shall rouse him. O my Lucius!
Methinks the ghosts of the great Theodosius,
And thund'ring Constantine, appear before me:
They charge me as a soldier to chastise him;
To lash him with keen words from lazy love,
And shew him how they trod the paths of honour.

[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE II.

THEODOSIUS lying on a couch, with two Boys dress'd like Cupids, singing to him as he sleeps.

S. O. N. G.

Happy day, oh happy day,
That Caesar's beams did first display!
So peaceful was the happy day,
The gods themselves did all look down,
The royal infant's birth to crown,
So pleas'd, they scarce did on the guilty frown.

Happy day, oh happy day!
And, oh, thrice happy hour,
That made such goodness master of such pow'r.
For thus the gods declare to men,
No day like this shall ever come agen.

Enter MARCIAN with an order.

Theo. Ha! what rash thing art thou, who sett'st so small
A value on thy life, thus to presume
Against the fatal orders I have giv'n,
Thus to entrench on Caesar's solitude,
And urge me to thy ruin?

Mar. Mighty Caesar,
I have transgress'd, and for my pardon bow
To thee, as to the gods, when I offend:
Nor can I doubt your mercy, when you know
The nature of my crime. I am commission'd
From all the earth to give thee thanks and praises,
Thou darling of mankind! whose conqu'ring arms
Already down the glory of great Julius;
Whose deeper reach in laws and policy
Makes wise Augustus envy thee in heav'n!
What mean the Fates by such prodigious virtue?
When scarce the manly down yet shades thy face,

With conquests thus to over-run the world,
And make barbarians tremble. O ye gods!
Should Destiny now end thee in the bloom,
Methinks I see thee mourn'd above the tofs
Of lov'd Germanicus; thy funerals,
Like his, are solemniz'd with tears and blood.

Theo. How, Marcian!

Mar. Yes, the raging multitude,
Like torrents, set no bound to their mad grief;
Shave their wives' heads, and tear off their own hair;
With wild despair they bring their infants out,
To brawl their parents' sorrow in the streets.
Trade is no more, all courts of justice stop;
With stones they dash the windows of their temples,
Pull down their altars; break their household gods;
And still the universal groan is this,
'Constantinople's lost, our empire's ruin'd;
Since he is gone, that father of his country,
Since he is dead, O life, where is thy pleasure?
O Rome, O conquer'd world, where is thy glory?"

Theo. I know thee well, thy custom and thy manners.
Thou dost upbraid me: but no more of this,
Not for thy life——

Mar. What's life without my honour?
Could you transform yourself into a Gorgon,
Or make that beardless face like Jupiter's,
I would be heard in spite of all your thunder:
O pow'r of guilt! you fear to stand the test
Which Virtue brings; like sores, your vices shake
Before this Roman healer. But, by the gods,
Before I go, I'll rip the malady,
And let the venom flow before your eyes:
This is a debt to the great Theodosius,
The grandfather of your illustrious blood:
And then farewell for ever.

Theo. Presuming Marcian!

What canst thou urge against my innocence?
Thro' the whole course of all my harmless youth;
Ev'n to this hour, I cannot call to mind
One wicked act which I have done to shame me.

Mar. This may be true: yet if you give the way
To other hands, and your poor subjects suffer,
Your negligence to them is as the cause.
O Theodosius, credit me, who know
The world, and hear how soldiers censure kings;
In aftertimes, if thus you should go on,
Your memory by warriors will be scorn'd,
As much as Nero or Caligula loath'd;
They will despise your sloth, and backward ease,
More than they hate the others' cruelty.
And what a thing, ye gods, is scorn, or pity!
Heap on me, Heav'n, the hate of all mankind;
Load me with malice, envy, detestation,
Let me be horrid to all apprehension,
And the world shun me, so I escape but scorn.

Theo. Pr'ythee, no more.

Mar. Nay, when the legions make comparisons;
And say, Thus cruel Nero once resolv'd,
On Galba's insurrection, for revenge,
To give all France as plunder to the army;
To poison the whole senate at a feast;
To burn the city, turn the wild beasts out,
Bears, lions, tigers, on the multitude;
That so obstructing those that quench'd the fire,
He might at once destroy rebellious Rome.

Theo. O cruelty! Why tell'st thou me of this?

Mar. Am I of such a barb'rous bloody temper?

Mar. Yet some will say, This shew'd he had a spirit,
However fierce, avenging, and pernicious,
That favour'd of a Roman: but for you,
What can your partial sycophants invent,
To make you room among the emperors?
Whose utmost is the smallest part of Nero;
A pretty player, one that can act a hero,
And never be one. O y' immortal gods,
Is this the old Casarian Majesty?
Now, in the name of our great Romulus,
Why sing you not, and fiddle too, as he did?
Why have you not, like Nero, a Phonniscus?

60 THEODOSIUS, or, ACT IV.

One to take care of your celestial voice?
Lie on your back, my Lord; and on your stomach
Lay a thin plate of lead; abstain from fruits;
And when the business of the stage is done,
Retire with your loose friends to costly banquets,
While the lean army groans upon the ground.

Theo. Leave me, I say, lest I chastise thee: hence!
Be gone, I say——

Mar. Not till you've heard me out.
Build too, like him, a palace lin'd with gold,
As long and large as that of th' Esquiline;
Enclose a pool too in in like the sea;
And at the empire's cost let navies meet:
Adorn your starry chambers too with gems;
Contrive the platted ceilings to turn round,
With pipes to cast ambrosian oils upon you:
Consume, with his prodigious vanity,
In mere perfumes, and od'rous distillations,
Of sesterces at once four hundred millions:
Let naked virgins wait you at your table,
And wanton Cupids dance, and clap their wings.
No matter what becomes of the poor soldiers,
So they perform the drudg'ry they are fit for!
Why, let them starve for want of their arrears,
Drop as they go, and ly like dogs in ditches.

Theo. Come, you're a traitor!

Mar. Go to, you're a boy!
Or by the gods——

Theo. If arrogance like this,
And to the Emp'ror's face, should scape unpunish'd,
I'll write myself a coward. Die then, villain,
A death too glorious for so bad a man,
By Theodosius' hand.

[*Marcian disarms him, but is wounded.*]

Mar. Now, Sir, where are you?
What, in the name of all our Roman spirits,
Now charms my hand from giving thee thy fate?
Has he not cut me off from all my honours?
Torn my commissions, sham'd me to the earth,

ACT IV. THE FORCE OF LOVE. 61

Banish'd the court, a vagabond for ever?
Does not the soldiers hourly ask it from me?
Sigh their own wrongs, and beg me to revenge 'em?
What hinders now, but that I mount the throne,
And make, besides, this purple youth my footstool?
The armies court me: and my country's cause,
The injuries of Rome and Greece persuade me.
Shew but this Roman blood which he has drawn,
They'll make me emp'r'r whether I will or no:
Did not, for less than this, the latter Brutus,
Because he thought Rome wrong'd, in person head
Against his friend a black conspiracy,
And stab the Majesty of all the world?

Theo. Act as you please: I am within your pow'r.

Mar. Did not the former Brutus, for the crime
Of Sextus, drive old Tarquin from his kingdom?
And shall this Prince too, by permitting others
To act their wicked wills, and lawless pleasures,
Ravish from the empire its dear health,
Wellbeing, happiness, and ancient glory?
Go on in this dishonourable rest?
Shall he, I say, dream on, while the starv'd troops
Lye cold and waking in the winter camp;
And, like pin'd birds, for want of sustenance,
Feed on the haws and berries of the fields?
O temper, temper me, ye gracious gods;
Give to my hand forbearance, to my heart
Its constant loyalty! I would but shake him,
Rouse him a little from this death of honour,
And shew him what he should be.

Theo. You accuse me,
As if I were some monster most unheard of!
First, as the ruin of the army; then,
Of taking your commission: but, by Heav'n,
I swear, O Marcian! this I never did,
Nor ne'er intended it: nor say I this
To alter thy stern usage; for with what
Thou'st said, and done, and brought to my remembrance,

I grow already weary of my life,

60 THEODOSIUS, or, ANITA

Mar. My Lord, I take your word; you do not know
The wounds which rage within your country's bowels;
The horrid usage of the suffering soldier;
But why will not our Theodosius know?
If you entrust the government to others,
That aft these crimes, who but yourself's to blame?
Be witness, O ye gods! of my plain dealing,
Of Marcian's honesty, how'er degraded:
I thank you for my banishment: but, alas!
My loss is little to what loen will follow:
Reflect but on yourself, and your own joys;
Let not this lethargy for ever hold you.
'Twas rumour'd thro' the city, that you lov'd;
That your espousals should be solemniz'd;
When on a sudden here you send your orders
That this bright favourite, the lov'd Eudisia,
Should lose her head.

Theo. Oh, heav'n and earth! what say'st thou?
That I have seal'd the death of my Eudisia!

Mar. 'Tis your own hand and signet: yet I swear,
Tho' you have giv'n to female hands your sway,
And therefore I, as well as the whole army,
For ever ought to curse all womankind;
Yet when the virgin came, as she was doom'd,
And on the scaffold, for that purpose rais'd
Without the walls, appear'd before the army—

Theo. What! on a scaffold! Ha! before the army!

Mar. How quickly was the tide of fury turn'd
To soft compassion, and relenting tears?
But when the axe
Sever'd the brightest beauty of the earth
From that fair body, had you heard the groan,
Which, like a peal of distant thunder, ran
Through all the armed host, you would have thought,
By the immediate darkness that fell round us,
Whole Nature was concern'd at such a suffering,
And all the gods were angry.

Theo. O Pulcheria!
Cruel ambitious sister! this must be

Thy doing. Oh, support me, noble Marcian!
 Now, now's the time, if thou dar'st strike & behold,
 I offer thee my breast; with my last breath,
 I'll thank thee too, if now thou draw'st my blood.
 Were I to live, thy counsel shall direct me:
 But 'tis too late. — [He swoons]

Mar. He faints! Whay, ho, there! Lucius!

Enter Lucius.

My Lord the Emperor! Eudofia lives;
 She's here, or will be in a minute, moment!
 Quick as the thought, she calls you to the temple:
 Oh, Lucius, help! — I've gone too far; but see,
 He breathes again. — Eudofia has awak'd him.

Theo. Did you not name Eudofia?

Mar. Yes, she lives:

I did but feign the story of her death,
 To find how near you plac'd her to your heart:
 And may the gods rain all their plagues upon me,
 If ever I rebuke you thus again!
 Yet 'tis most certain that you sign'd her death,
 Not knowing what the wife Pulcheria offer'd,
 Who left it in my hand, to startle you:
 But by my life and fame, I did not think
 It would have touch'd your life. O pardon me,
 Dear Prince, my Lord, my Emperor, royal master!
 Droop not because I utter'd some rash words,
 And was a madman. — By th' immortal gods!
 I love you as my soul: whate'er I said,
 My thoughts were otherwise; believe these tears,
 Which do not use to flow: all shall be well.
 I swear that there are seeds in that sweet temper,
 To atone for all the crimes in this bad age.

Theo. I thank thee first for my Eudofia's life.

What, but my love, could have call'd back that life
 Which thou hast made me hate? But, oh, methought,
 'Twas hard, dear Marcian, very hard, from thee,
 From him I ever rev'renc'd as my father,
 To hear so harsh a message! — But, no more:
 We're friends: thy hand. Nay, if thou wilt not rise,

And let me fold my arms about thy neck,
 I'll not believe thy love: in this forgive me.
 First let me wed Eudisia, and we'll out;
 We will, my General, and make amends
 For all that's past: Glory and Arms, ye call,
 And Marcian leads me on! —

Mar. Let her not rest then;
 Espouse her straight: I'll strike you at a heat.
 May this great humour get large growth within you;
 And be encourag'd by the embold'ning gods!
 O what a sight will this be to the soldier,
 To see me bring you dress'd in shining armour,
 To head the shouting squadrons! — O ye gods!
 Methinks I hear the echoing cries of joy,
 The sounds of trumpets, and the beat of drums.
 I see each starving soldier bound from earth,
 As if a god by miracle had rais'd him;
 And, with beholding you, grow fat again!
 Nothing but gazing eyes, and op'ning mouths,
 Cheeks red with joy, and lifted hands about you;
 Some wiping the glad tears that trickle down
 With broken lo's, and with sobbing raptures,
 Crying, To arms; he's come; our Empror's come
 To win the world! Why, is not this far better
 Than lolling in a lady's lap, and sleeping,
 Fasting, or praying? Come, come, you shall be merry:
 And for Eudisia, she is yours already:
 Marcian has laid it, Sir; she shall be yours.

Theo. Oh, Marcian! Oh my brother, father, all!
 Thou best of friends! most faithful counsellor!
 I'll find a match for thee too, ere I rest,
 To make thee love me. For when thou art with me,
 I'm strong and well; but when thou'rt gone, I'm no-
 thing.

Enter ATHENAIUS, meeting THEODOSIUS.

Theo. Alas, Eudisia, tell me what to say;
 For my full heart can scarce bring forth a word
 Of that which I have sworn to see perform'd.

Athe. I'm perfectly obedient to your pleasure.

Theo. Well, then, I come to tell thee, that Varanes
Of all mankind is nearest to my heart.

I love him, dear Eudofia; and to prove

That love on trial, all my blood's too little;

Ev'n thee, if I were sure to die this moment,

(As Heav'n alone can tell how far my fate

Is off) O thou, my soul's most tender joy,

With my last breath I would bequeath him thee.

Athe. Then you are pleas'd, my Lord, to yield me
to him.

Theo. No; my Eudofia; no, I will not yield thee,

While I have life; for worlds I will not yield thee;

Yet, thus far I'm engag'd to let thee know,

He loves thee, Athenais, more than ever;

He languishes, despairs, and dies like me:

And I have pass'd my word, that he shall see thee.

Athe. Ah, Sir, what have you done against yourself,

And me? why have you pass'd your fatal word?

Why will you trust me, who am now afraid

To trust myself? why do you leave me naked

To an assault, who had made proof my virtue,

With this sure guard, never to see him more.

For, oh! with trembling agonies I speak it,

I cannot see a prince, whom once I lov'd,

Bath'd in his grief, and gasping at my feet,

In all the violent trances of despair,

Without a sorrow that perhaps may end me.

Theo. O ye severer pow'rs! too cruel fate!

Did ever love tread such a maze before?

Yet, Athenais, still I trust thy virtue;

But if thy bleeding heart cannot refrain,

Give, give thyself away; yet still remember,

That moment Theodosius is no more——

[Exit Theo. with Att. Pdl. Leon.]

Athe. Now, Glory! now, if ever thou did'st work

In woman's mind, assist me——Oh, my heart!

Why dost thou throb, as if thou wert a breaking?

Down, down, I say; think on thy injuries,

Thy wrongs, thy wrongs! 'Tis well: my eyes are dry,
And all within my bosom now is still.

Enter VARANES leaning on ARANTHES.

Ha! is this he? or is it Varanes' ghost?
He looks as if he had bespoke his grave,
Trembling and pale; I must not dare to view him.
For, oh! I feel his melancholy here,
And fear I shall too soon partake his sickness.

Var. Thus to the angry gods offending mortals,
Made sensible by some severe affliction,
How all their crimes are register'd in heav'n,
In that nice court how no rash word escapes,
But ev'n extravagant thoughts are all set down;
Thus the poor penitents with fear approach
The rev'rend shrines, and thus for mercy bow: [*Karela*]
Thus melting too, they wash the hallow'd earth,
And groan to be forgiven——

Oh Empress! Oh Eudofia! such you're now,
These are your titles, and I must not dare
Ever to call you Athenais more.

Athe. Rise, rise, my Lord! let me intreat you, rise;
I will not hear you in that humble posture;
Rise, or I must withdraw—The world will blush
For you and me, should it behold a prince
Sprung from immortal Cyrus, on his knees
Before the daughter of a poor philosopher.

Var. 'Tis just, ye righteous gods! my doom is just;
Nor will I strive to deprecate her anger.
If possible, I'll aggravate my crimes,
That she may rage till she has broke my heart:
For all I now desire, and let the gods,
Those cruel gods that join to my undoing,
Be witnesses to this unnat'ral wish!

Is to fall dead without a wound before her.

Athe. O ye known fountains! but I must steel my soul.
Methinks these robes, my Delia, are too heavy.

Var. Not worth a word, a look, nor one regard!
Is then the nature of my fault so heinous,
That when I come to take my eternal leave,

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You'll not vouchsafe to hear me; this is scorn,
Which the fair soul of gentle Athenais
Would ne'er have harbour'd—

Oh! for the sake of him, whom you ere long
Shall hold as fast as now your wishes form him;
Give me a patient hearing; for however
I talk of death, and seem to loath my life,
I would delib'rate with my fate a while,
With snatching glances eye thee to the last;
Pause o'er a loss like that of Athenais,
And partly with my ruin.

Athe. Speak, my Lord:
To hear you is the Emperor's command;
And for that cause I readily obey.

Var. The Emperor, the Emperor's command
And for that cause she readily obeys!
I thank you, Madam, that on any terms
You condescend to hear me—

Know then, Eudokia: Ah, rather let me call thee
By the lov'd name of Athenais still;
That name that I so often have invoc'd,
And which was once auspicious to my vows:
So oft at midnight sigh'd amongst the groves,
The river's murmur, and the echo's burden;
Which every bird could sing, and wind did bear!
By that dear name, I make this protestation,
By all that's good on earth, or blest in heav'n,
I swear I love thee more, far more, than ever.
With conscious blushes too, here, help me, gods;
Help me to tell her, tho' to my confusion,
And everlasting shame; yet I must tell her,
I lay the Persian crown before her feet.

Athe. My Lord, I thank you, and I express those
thanks
As nobly as you offer 'em, I return
The gift you make; nor will I now upbraid you
With the example of the Emperor:
Not but I know 'tis that that draws you on,
Thus to descend beneath your Majesty,

And swell the daughter of a poor philosopher
With hopes of being great.

Var. Ah, Madam! ah! you wrong me! by the gods,
I had repented, ere I knew the Emperor—

Athe. You find, perhaps too late, that Athenais,
However slighted for her birth and fortune,
Has something in her person, and her virtue,
Worth the regard of emperors themselves;
And, to return the compliment you gave
My father, Leontine, that poor philosopher,
Whose utmost glory is t'have been your tutor;
I here protest, by virtue, and by glory,
I swear by heav'n, and all the pow'rs divine,
Th' abandon'd daughter of that poor old man
Shall ne'er be seated on the throne of Cyrus.

Var. O death to all my hopes! What hast thou sworn?
To turn me wild? Ah, cursed throne of Cyrus!
Would thou hadst been o'erturn'd, and laid in dust,
His crown too thunder-struck; my father, all
The Persian race, like poor Darius, ruin'd,
Blotted, and swept for ever from the world,
When first ambition blasted thy remembrance—

Athe. O heav'n! I had forgot the base affront
Offer'd by this proud man; a wrong so great,
It is remov'd beyond all hope of mercy;
He had design'd to bribe my father's virtue,
And by unlawful means—

Fly from my sight, lest I become a fury,
And break those rules of temperance I propos'd;
Fly, fly, Varanes! fly this sacred place,
Where virtue and religion are profess'd:
This city will not harbour infidels,
Traitors to chastity, licentious princes:
Be gone, I say, thou canst not here be safe;
Fly to imperial libertines abroad:
In foreign courts thou'lt find a thousand beauties
That will comply for gold: for gold they'll weep,
For gold be fond, as Athenais was,
And charm thee still, as if they lov'd indeed.

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ACT IV. THE FORCE OF LOVE.

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Thou'lt find enough companions too for riot:
Luxuriant all, and royal as thyself,
Tho' thy lewd vices should rebound to heaven—
Art thou not gone yet?

Var. No, I'm charm'd to hear you:
O from my soul I do confess myself
The very blot of honour; I'm more black
Than thou, in all thy heat of just revenge,
With all thy glorious eloquence, canst make me.

Athe. Away, Varanes!

Var. Yes, Madam, I am going—
Nay, by the gods, I do not ask thee pardon,
Nor, while I live, will I implore thy mercy:
But, when I'm dead, if, as thou dost return
With happy Theodosius from the Temple,
If, as thou go'st in triumph through the streets,
Thou chance to meet the cold Varanes there,
Borne by his friends to his eternal home;
Stop then, O Athenais! and behold me:
Say, as thou hang'st about the Emp'ror's neck,
Alas! my Lord, this sight is worth our pity.
If to those pitying words thou add a tear,
Or if one parting groan—If possible,
If the good gods will grant my soul the freedom,
I'll leave my shroud, and wake from death to thank
thee.

Athe. He shakes my resolution from the bottom:
My bleeding heart too speaks in his behalf,
And says my virtue has been too severe.

Var. Farewell! O Empress: no Athenais now:
I will not call thee by that tender name,
Since cold despair begins to freeze my bosom,
And all my pow'rs are now resolved on death.
'Tis said that from my youth I have been rash,
Chol'ric, and hot: but let the gods now judge
By my last will, if ever patient man
Did calmly bear so great a loss as mine:
Since 'tis so doom'd by fate, you must be wedded,
For your own peace, when I am laid in earth,
Forget that e'er Varanes had a being:

THEODOSIUS: OF AGNA

Turn all your soul to Theodosius' bosom;
Continue, gods, their days, and make 'em long!
Lucina wait upon their fruitful Hymen!
And many children, beauteous as the mother,
And pious as the father, make 'em smile!

Athe. O Heav'ns!

Var. Farewell—I'll trouble you no more:
The malady, that lodg'd within, grows stronger;
I feel the shock of my approaching fate;
My heart too trembles at his distant march;
Nor can I utter more, if you should ask me.

Thy arm, Arantes! O farewell for ever—

Athe. Varanes, stay; and, ere you go for ever,
Let me unfold my heart.

Var. O Athenais!

What further cruelty hast thou in store
To add to what I suffer?

Athe. Since 'tis doom'd
That we must part, let's part as lovers should,
As those that have lov'd long, and loved well.

Var. Art thou so good? O Athenais, oh!

Athe. First, from my soul I pity and forgive you;
I pardon you that hasty little error,
Which yet has been the cause of both our ruins.

And let this sorrow witness for my heart,
How eagerly I wish it had not been;
And, since I cannot keep it, take it all:

Take all the love, O Prince, I ever bore you;

Or, if 'tis possible, I'll give you more;

Your noble carriage forces this confession;

I rage, I burn, I bleed, I die for love;

I am distracted with this world of passions.

Var. Gods! cruel gods! take notice I forgive you.

Athe. Alas! My Lord, my weaker tender sex

Has not your manly patience, cannot curb

This fury in; therefore I let it loose:

Spite of my rigid duty, I will speak

With all the dearthness of a dying lover,

Farewell most lovely, and most lov'd of men!

Why comes this dying paleness o'er thy face?

ACT IV. THE FORCE OF LOVE.

Why wander thus thy eyes? Why dost thou bend,
As if the fatal weight of death were on thee?

Var. Speak yet a little more; for, by the gods!
And as I prize these blessed, happy moments,
I swear, O Athenais! all is well;
O never better.

Atha. I doubt thee, dear Varanes;
Yet, if thou dy'st, I shall not long be from thee.
—Once more farewell, and take these last embraces.

Oh! I could crush him to my heart! Farewell!
And, as a dying pledge of my last love,
Take this, which all thy prayers could never charm.

What have I done? oh lead me, lead me, Delia.
Ah, Prince, farewell! Angels protect and guard thee!

Var. Turn back, O Athenais! and behold me;
Hear my last words, and then farewell for ever.
Thou hast undone me more by this confession:

You say, you swear, you love me more than ever:
Yet I must see you marry'd to another:
Can there be any plague, or hell, like this?

O Athenais! Whither shall I turn me?
You've brought me back to life; but oh! what life?
T' a life more terrible than thousand deaths,

Like one that had been buried in a trance,
With racking starts, he wakes, and gazes round,

Forc'd by despair his whirling limbs to wound,
And bellow like a spirit under ground;

Still urg'd by fate, to turn, to toss, and rave,
Tormented, dash'd, and broken in the grave. *[Exeunt.]*

ACT V. SCENE I.

ATHENAI *dress'd in imperial robes, and crown'd;*
a table with a bowl of poison.

ATHENAI.

A MIDNIGHT marriage! Must I to the temple!
Thus, at the murderer's hour? 'Tis wondrous
strange!

But so thou say'st my father has commanded;
And that's a mighty reason.

Del. The Emp'r, in compassion to the Prince,
Who would, perhaps, fly to extravagance,
If he in public should resolve to espouse you,
Contriv'd by this close marriage to decieve him.

Athe. Go, fetch thy lute, and sing those lines I gave thee.

Lo, now I am alone: yet my soul shakes:
For where this dreadful draught may carry me,
The Heav'ns can only tell; yet I'm resolv'd
To drink it off in spite of consequence.
Whisper him, O some angel! what I'm doing;
By sympathy of soul let him too tremble,
To hear my wond'rous faith, my wond'rous love:
Whose spirit not content with an ovation
Of ling'ring fate, with triumph thus resolv'd,
Thus, in the rapid chariot of the soul,
To mount, and dare as never woman dar'd. [*Drinks.*
'Tis done: haste, Delia, haste! come, bring my lute,
And sing my waftage to immortal joys.

Methinks I can't but smile at my own brav'ry,
Thus from my lowest fortune rais'd to empire.
Crown'd, and adorn'd! worship'd by half the earth,
While a young monarch dies for my embraces!
Yet now to wave the glories of the world!
O my Varanes! tho' my birth's unequal,
My virtue fare has richly recompens'd,
And quite outgone example!

S O N G.

A.
Ah! cruel bloody Fate,
What canst thou now do more?
Alas! 'tis all too late,
Philander to restore:

Why should the heav'nly powers persuade
Poor mortals to believe,
That they guard us here,
And reward us there,
Yet all our joys deceive?

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II.

*Her poniard then she took,
And held it in her hand;
And, with a dying look,
Cry'd, Thus I Fate command;
Philander! ah! my Love, I come,
To meet thy shade below;
Ah! I come, she cry'd,
With a wound so wide,
There needs no second blow.*

III.

*In purple waves her blood
Ran streaming down the floor;
Unmov'd she saw the flood,
And bless'd her dying hour:
Philander! ah, Philander! still
The bleeding Phyllis cry'd:
She wept awhile,
And forc'd a smile;
Then clos'd her eyes, and dy'd.*

Enter PULCHERIA.

Pul. How fares my dear Eudofia? Ha! thou look'st
Or else the tapers cheat my sight, like one
That's fitter for thy tomb, than Cæsar's bed:
A fatal sorrow dims thy shaded eyes;
And, in despite of all thy ornaments,
Thou seem'st to me the ghost of Athenais.

Athe. And what's the punishment, my dear Pul-
cheria,

What torments are allotted those sad spirits,
Who groaning with the burden of despair,
No longer will endure the cares of life;
But boldly set themselves at liberty,
Thro' the dark caves of death to wander on,
Like wilder'd travellers without a guide,
Eternal rovers in the gloomy maze,
Where scarce the twilight of an infant moon,
By a faint glimmer chequ'ring through the trees,
Reflects to dismal view the walking ghosts;
And never hope to reach the blessed fields?

24 THEODOSIUS: or, Act V.

Pul. No more of that ; Atticus shall resolve thee.
But see, he waits thee from the Emperor :
Thy father too attends.

Enter LEONTINE, ATTICUS, &c.

Leon. Come, Athenais ! Ha ! what now, in tears !
O fall of honour ! But no more ; I charge thee.
I charge thee, as thou ever hop'st my blessing,
Or fear'st my curse, to banish from thy soul
All thoughts, if possible, the memory
Of that ungrateful prince that has undone thee.
Attend me to the temple on this instant,
To make the Emp'ror thine, this night to wed him,
And ly within his arms.

Athe. Yes, Sir, I'll go——

Let me but dry my eyes, and I will go :
Eudofia, this unhappy bride, shall go :
Thus, like a victim, crown'd, and doom'd to bleed,
I'll wait you to the altar, wed the Emp'ror,
And, if he pleases, ly within his arms.

Leon. Thou art my child again.

Athe. But do not, Sir, imagine, any charms
Or threat'nings shall compel me
Never to think of poor Varanes more :
No, my Varanes ! No——

While I have breath, I will remember thee :

To thee alone I will my thoughts confine,

And all my meditations shall be thine :

The image of thy woes my soul shall fill :

Fate, and my end, and thy remembrance still.

As in some poplar shade the nightingale,

With piercing moans, does her lost young bewail,

Which the rough hind, observing as they lay

Warm in their downy nest, had stoll'n away ;

But she in mournful sounds does still complain,

Sings all the night, tho' all her songs are vain,

And still renews her miserable strain :

So, my Varanes, till my death comes on,

Shall sad Eudofia thy dear loss bemoan.

[*Exeunt* Athenais, Atticus, &c.]

ACT V. THE FORCE OF LOVE. 73

SCENE II.

Enter VARANES.

Var. 'Tis night, dead night; and weary nature lyes
So fast, as if she never were to rise:
No breath of wind now whispers through the trees;
No noise at land, nor murmur in the seas:
Lean wolves forget to howl at night's pale noon,
No wakeful dogs bark at the silent moon,
Nor bay the ghosts that glide with horror by,
To view the caverns where their bodies ly:
The ravens perch, and no prelates give,
Nor to the windows of the dying cleave:
The owls forget to scream; no midnight sound
Calls drowsy Echo from the hollow ground;
In vaults the walking fires extinguish'd ly;
The stars, Heav'n's centry, wink, and seem to die.
Such universal silence spreads below,
Through the vast shades where I am doom'd to go;
Nor shall I need a violence to wound:
The storm is here, that drives me on the ground:
Sure means to make the soul and body part,
A burning fever, and a broken heart.
What, ho, Arantes!

Enter ARANTES.

I sent thee to the apartment of Athenais:
I sent thee, did I not? to be admitted.

Aran. You did, my Lord; but oh,
I fear to give you an account.

Var. Alas!

Arantes, I am got on th' other side
Of this bad world; and now am past all fear.
O ye avenging Gods! is there a plague
Among your hoarded bolts, and heaps of vengeance,
Beyond the mighty loss of Athenais?
'Tis contradiction: speak then, speak, Arantes:
For all misfortunes, if compar'd with that,
Will make Varanes smile.

Aran. My Lord, the Empress,
Crown'd, and adorn'd with the imperial robes,

At this dead time of night, with silent pomp,
As they design'd from all to keep it secret,
But chiefly sure from you; I say, the Empress
Is now conducted by the General,
Atticus, and her father, to the temple;
There to espouse the Emp'ror Theodosius.

Var. Say'st thou? Is't certain? Hah!

Aran. Most certain, Sir, I saw 'em in procession.

Var. Give me thy sword. Malicious Fate! O Fortune!
O giddy chance! O turn of love and greatness!
Marry'd! She has kept her promise now indeed;
And oh! her pointed fame, and nice revenge,
Have reach'd their end. No, my Aranthies, no!
I will not stay the lazy execution
Of a slow fever: give me thy hand, and swear
By all the love and duty that thou ow'st me,
T' observe the last commands that I shall give thee:
Stir not against my purpose, as thou fear'st
My anger and disdain; nor dare t' oppose me
With troublesome, unnecessary, formal reasons;
For what my thought has doom'd, my hand shall seek.
I charge thee, hold it steadfast to my heart,
Fix'd as the fate that throws me on the point.
Though I have liv'd a Persian, I will fall
As fair, as fearless, and as full resolv'd,
As any Greek or Roman of 'em all.

Aran. What you command is terrible, but sacred;
And to atone for this too cruel duty,
My Lord, I'll follow you——

Var. I charge thee, not:

But, when I'm dead, take the attending slaves,
And bear me, with my blood distilling down,
Strait to the temple: lay me, O Aranthies!
Lay my cold corse at Athenais' feet,
And say, (oh why, why do my eyes run o'er?)
Say, with my latest gasp I groan'd for pardon.
Just here, my friend, hold fast, and fix the sword:
I feel the art'ry where the life blood lyes,
It heaves against the point——Now, O ye gods,
If for the greatly wretched you have room,
Prepare my place, for dauntless, lo, I come!

*The Force of Love thus makes the mortal wound,
And Athenais sends me to the ground. [Kills himself]*

S C E N E III.

The outward part of the Temple.

*Enter PULCHERIA and JULIA at one door, MARCIAN
and LUCIUS at another.*

Pul. Look, Julia, see! the pensive Marcian comes;
'Tis to my wish; I must no longer lose him,
Lest he should leave the court indeed: he looks
As if some mighty secret work'd within him,
And labour'd for a vent. Inspire me, woman!
That what my soul desires above the world,
May seem impos'd and forc'd on my affections——

Luc. I say she loves you, and she stays to hear it
From your own mouth: now, in the name of all
The gods at once, my Lord, why are you silent?
Take heed, Sir: mark your opportunity:
For if the woman lays it in your way,
And you o'ersee it, she is lost for ever.

Mar. Madam, I come to take my eternal leave:
Your doom has banish'd me, and I obey:
The court and I shake hands, and now we part,
Never to see each other more: the court
Where I was born, and bred a gentleman;
No more, 'till your illustrious bounty rais'd me,
And drew the earth-born vapour to the clouds;
But, as the gods ordain'd it, I have lost,
I know not how, through ignorance, your grace;
And now the exhalation of my glory
Is quite consum'd, and vanish'd into air.

Pul. Proceed, Sir——

Mar. Yet let those gods that doom'd me to displease you,
Be witnesses how much I honour you!——
Thus, worshipping, I swear by your bright self,
I leave this infamous court with more content
Than fools and flatterers seek it. But, Oh, Heav'n,
I cannot go, if still your hate pursues me:
Yes, I declare it is impossible.

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To go to banishment without your pardon.

Pul. You have it, Marcian; is there aught beside
That you would speak? for I am free to hear.

Mar. Since I shall never see you more, what hinders
But my last words should here protest the truth?
Know then, imperial princess, matchless woman!
Since you first cast your eyes upon my meanness,
Ev'n till you rais'd me to my env'y'd height,
I have in secret lov'd you—

Pul. Is this Marcian?

Mar. You frown; but I am still prepar'd for all:
I say I lov'd you, and I love you still,
More than my life, and equal to my glory.
Methinks the warring spirit that inspires
This frame, the very genius of old Rome!
That makes me talk without the fear of death,
And drives my daring soul to acts of honour,
Flames in your eyes: our thoughts too are akin,
Ambitious, fierce, and burn alike for glory.
Now, by the gods, I lov'd you in your fury,
In all the thunder that quite riv'd my hopes;
I lov'd you most ev'n when you did destroy me.
Madam, I've spoke my heart; and could say more,
But that I see it grieves you; your high blood
Frets at the arrogance and faucy pride
Of this bold vagabond: may the gods forgive me!
Farewell: a worthier gen'ral may succeed me;
But none more faithful to the Emp'r's interest
Than him your pleas'd to call the Traitor Marcian.

Pul. Come back: you've subtly play'd your part indeed:
For first, the Emp'r, whom you lately school'd,
Restores you your commission; next commands you,
As you're a subject, not to leave the court:
Next, but, oh, Heaven! which way shall I express
His cruel pleasure? He that is so mild
In all things else, yet obstinate in this,
Spight of my tears, my birth, and my disdain,
Commands me, as I dread His high displeasure,
O Marcian! to receive you as my husband.

Mar. Ha, Lucius! What; what does my fate intend?

Luc. Pursue her, Sir; 'tis as I said; she yields,

And rages that you follow her no faster.

Pol. Is then at last my great authority,

And my entrusted power, declin'd to this?

Yet, oh my fate! what way can I avoid it!

He charg'd me strait to wait him to the temple,

And there resolve, O Marcian! on this marriage.

Now, gen'rous soldier, as you're truly noble,

Oh, help me forth, lost in this labyrinth;

Help me to loose this more than Gordian knot,

And make me and yourself for ever happy.

Mar. Madam, I'll speak as briefly as I can,

And as a soldier ought: The only way

To help this knot is yet to tie it faster.

Since then the Emp'r'or has resolv'd you mine,

For which I will for ever thank the gods,

And make this holiday throughout my life,

I take him at his word, and claim his promise;

The empire of the world shall not redeem you.

Nay, weep not, Madam: though my outside's rough,

Yet, by those eyes, your soldier has a heart

Compassionate and tender as a virgin's:

Ev'n now it bleeds to see those falling sorrows;

Perhaps this grief may move the Emperor

To a repentance: come then to the trial;

For by my arms, my life, and dearer honour,

If you go back, when giv'n me by the hand,

In distant wars my fate I will deplore,

And Marcian's name shall ne'er be heard of more.

[*Exeunt.*]

S C E N E IV.

The Temple.

THEODOSIUS, ATHENAI, ATTICUS *joining their*

hands.—MARCIAN, PULCHERIA, LUCIUS, JULIA,

DELIA, &c. LEONTINE.

Att. The more than Gordian knot is ty'd,

Which Death's strong arm shall ne'er divide;

For when to bliss ye waded are,

Your spirits shall be wedded there:

Waters are lost, and fires will die,

But love alone can Fate defy.

Enter ARANTHES with the body of Varanes.

Aran. Where is the Empress? where shall I find Eudisia?

By fare I'm sent to tell that cruel Beauty
She has robb'd the world of fame; her eyes have giv'n
A blast to the big blossom of the war:
Behold him there nipt in his flow'ry morn,
Compell'd to break his promise of a day,
A day that Conquest would have made her boast:
Behold her laurel wither'd to the root,
Canker'd and kill'd by Athenais' scorn.

Athe. Dead, dead Varanes!

Theo. O y' eternal Pow'rs

That guide the world! why do you shock our reason
With acts like these, that lay our thoughts in dust?
Forgive me, Heav'n, this start; or elevate
Imagination more, and make it nothing.
Alas! alas, Varanes! — But speak, Arantes,
The manner of his fate: groans choke my words:
But speak, and we will answer thee with tears.

Aran. His fever would, no doubt, by this have done
What, some few minutes past, his sword perform'd:
He heard from me your progress to the temple,
How you design'd at midnight to deceive him
By a clandestine marriage: but, my Lord,
Had you beheld his racks at my relation;
Or, had your Empress seen him in those torments,
When, from his dying eyes, swoln to the brim,
The big round drops roll'd down his manly face;
When from his hollow breast a murmur'ing crowd
Of groans rush'd forth, and echo'd, All is well;
Then had you seen him, oh, ye cruel gods!
Rush on the sword I held against his breast,
And dye it to the hilt, with these last words —
Bear me to Athenais —

Athe. Give me way, my Lord.

I have most strictly kept my promise with you:
I am your bride, and you can ask no more;
Or, if you did, I'm past the pow'r to give:

ACT V. THE FORCE OF LOVE. 87

But here ! oh, here ! on his cold bloody breast,
Thus let me breathe my last.

Theo. Oh, Empress, what, what can this transport
mean ?

Are these our nuptials ? these my promis'd joys ?

Athe. Forgive me, Sir ; this last respect I pay
These sad remains——And, O thou mighty spirit !
If yet thou art not mingled with the stars,
Look down and hear the wretched Athenais.
When thou shalt know, before I gave consent
To this indecent marriage, I had taken
Into my veins a cold and deadly draught,
Which soon would render me, alas ! unfit
For the warm joys of an imperial lover,
And make me ever thine, yet keep my word
With Theodosius, wilt thou not forgive me ?

Theo. Poison'd to free thee from the Emperor !
Oh, Athenais, thou hast done a deed
That tears my heart ! What have I done against thee,
That thou shouldst brand me thus with infamy
And everlasting shame ? Thou might'st have made
Thy choice without this cruel act of death :
I left thee to thy will, and, in requital,
Thou'st murder'd all my fame——

Athe. Oh, pardon me !
I lay my dying body at your feet,
And beg, my Lord, with my last sighs entreat you,
T' impute the fault, if 'tis a fault, to love ;
And the ingratitude of Athenais
To her too cruel stars : remember too,
I begg'd you would not let me see the Prince,
Prefaging what has happen'd ; yet my word,
As to our nuptials, was inviolable.

Theo. Ha ! she is going ! see her languishing eyes
Draw in their beams ; the sleep of death is on her.

Athe. Farewell, my Lord ! Alas ! alas, Varanes !
T' embrace thee now is not immodesty ;
Or, if it were, I think my bleeding heart
Would make me, criminal in death, to clasp thee,
Break all the tender niceties of honour

To fold thee thus, and warm thee into life :
 For, oh ! what man like him could woman move !
 Oh, Prince belov'd ! Oh, spirit most divine !
 Thus, by my death, I give thee all my love,
 And seal my soul and body ever thine. — [Die.]

Theo. O Marcian ! O Pulcheria ! did not the Pow'r
 Whom we adore, plant all his thunderbolts
 Against self-murders, I would perish too :
 But, as I am, I swear to leave the empire :
 To thee, my sister, I bequeath the world,
 And, yet a gift more great, the gallant Marcian :
 On then, my friend ; now shew thy Roman spirit :
 As to her sex fair Athenais was,
 Be thou to thine a pattern of true honour.

Thus we'll atone for all the present crimes,
 That yet it may be said in aftertimes,
 No age with such examples could compare,
 So great, so good, so virtuous, and so fair !

[Exeunt omnes.]

EPILOGUE.

THRICE happy they that never writ before!
 How pleas'd and bold they quit the safer shore!
 Like some new captain of the city bands,
 That, with big looks, in *Finlsbury* commands:
 Swell'd with huge ale, he cries, Beat, beat a drum:
 Pox o' the French King! Udsbud, let him come:
 Give me ten thousand redcoats, and alloo!
 We'll fir'd his *Crequi* and his *Condé* too.
 Thus the young scribblers mankind's sense disdain,
 For ignorance is sure to make them vain:
 But, far from vanity or dang'rous pride,
 Our cautious poet courts you to his side:
 For why should you be scorn'd, to whom are due
 All the good days that ever authors knew?
 If ever gay, 'tis you that make 'em fine;
 The pit and boxes make the poet dine,
 And he scarce drinks but of the critics wine.
 Old writers should not for vain-glory strive,
 But, like old mistresses, think how to thrive;
 Be fond of ev'ry thing their keepers say,
 At least till they can live without a play:
 Like one that knows his trade, and has been bit,
 She doats and fawns upon her wealthy cit,
 And swears she loves him merely for his wit.
 Another, more untaught than a Walloon,
 Antic and ugly, like an old baboon,
 She swears is an accomplish'd Beau-garçon;
 Turns with all winds, and sails with all desires;
 All hearts in city, town, and court she fires;
 Young callow lords, lean knights, and driv'ling squires.
 She in resistless flatt'ry finds her ends,
 Gives thanks for fools, and makes ye all her friends.
 So should wise poets sooth an aukward age;
 For they are prostitutes upon the stage:
 To stand on points were foolish and ill-bred,
 As for a lady to be nice in bed:
 Your wills alone must their performance measure,
 And you may turn them ev'ry way for pleasure.

END OF THEODOSIUS.

EPIC OF NE

STUDENT WOMAN

COMEDY

THE SCENE IS LAYED IN A COLLEGE

THE FIRST ACT IS LAYED IN A COLLEGE

THE SECOND ACT IS LAYED IN A COLLEGE

THE THIRD ACT IS LAYED IN A COLLEGE

END OF THE COMEDY

E P I C O E N E:

O R, T H E

S I L E N T W O M A N.

A

C O M E D Y.

B Y

B E N J O H N S O N.

Ut sis tu similis cœli, byrrhique latronum,
Non ego sim capri, neque fulei: Cur metuas me?

HOR.

EDINBURGH:

Printed by and for MARTIN & WOTHERSPOON,

M. DCC. LXXIII.

PROLOGUE.

TRUTH says, of old, the art of making plays,
 Was to content the people; and their praise
 Was to the poet, money, wine, and bays.
 But in this age, a set of writers are,
 That only for particular likings care,
 And will taste nothing that is popular.
 With such we mingle neither brains nor breasts;
 Our wishes, like to those make public feasts,
 Are not to please the cook's taste, but the guests.
 Yet, if those cunning palates hitber come,
 They shall find guests entreat, and good rooms;
 And though all relish not, sure there will be some,
 That when they leave their seats, shall make 'em say,
 Who wrote that piece, could so have wrote a play:
 But that, he knew, this was the better way.
 For, to present all custard, or all tart,
 And have no other meats to bear a part,
 Or want to bread, and salt, were but coarse art.
 The poet prays you then, with better thought
 To sit; and, when his caters are all in brought,
 Though there be none far-fetch'd, there will dear-bought,
 Be fit for ladies: some for lords, knights, 'squires;
 Some for your waiting-wench, and city-wives;
 Some for your men, and daughters of White-Friers.
 Nor is it, only, while you keep your seat,
 Here, that his feast will last; but you shall eat
 A week at ordinaries, on his broken meat:
 If his muse be true,
 Who commends her to you,

A N O T H E R.

THE ends of all, who for the scene do write,
 Are, or should be, to profit and delight.
 And still'st hath been the praise of all best times,
 So persons were not touch'd, to tax the crimes.
 Then, in this play, which we present to-night,
 And make the object of your ear and sight,
 On forfeit of your selves, think nothing true:
 Lest so you make the maker to judge you;
 For he knows, Poet never credit gain'd
 By writing truths, but things (like truths) well feign'd.
 If any yet will (with particular sight
 Of application) wrest what he doth write;
 And that he meant, or him, or her, will say:
 They make a libel, which he made a play.

E P I C O E N E

Dramatis Personæ.

THE SILENT WOMAN.

- MOROSE**, a gentleman that loves not noise.
- DAUPHINE EUGENE**, a knight, his nephew.
- CLERMONT**, a gentleman, his friend.
- TRUEWIT**, another friend.
- ERICOENE**, a young gentleman, suppos'd the silent woman.
- JOHN DAVE**, a knight, her servant.
- AMOROUS LA-FOOL**, a knight also.
- THOM. OTTER**, a land and sea captain.
- CUTBERD**, a barber.
- MUTE**, one of Morose's servants.
- Madam HAUGHTY**, } Ladies collegiate.
- Madam CENTAURE**, }
- Madam MAVIS**, }
- Mrs MAVIS**, the Lady Haughty's woman.
- Mrs OTTER**, the Captain's wife.

Persons, Pages, Servants.

SCENE, LONDON.

True. Why, here's the man that can make away his time, and never feels it; what business his mistress abroad, and his eyes at home, his ears, his tongue,

EPIC OE NE:

OR, The SILENT WOMAN.

ACT I. SCENE I.

CLERIMONT, BOY, TRUEWIT.

CLERIMONT.

H A' you got the song yet perfect, I ga' you, boy?
[He comes out making himself ready]

Boy. Yes, Sir.

Cler. Let me hear it.

Boy. You shall, Sir, but i' faith let nobody else.

Cler. Why, I pray?

Boy. It will get you the dangerous name of a poet in town, Sir: besides, get me a perfect deal of ill-will at the mansion you wot of, whose Lady is the argument of it; where now I am the welcomest thing under a man that comes there.

Cler. I think, and above a man too, if the truth were rack'd out of you.

Boy. No faith, I'll confess before, Sir. The gentlewomen play with me, and throw me o' the bed; and carry me into my Lady, and she kisses me with her oil'd face; and puts a peruke o' my head; and asks me an' I will wear her gown? and I say, no: and then she hits me a blow o' the ear, and calls me innocent, and lets me go.

Cler. No marvel, if the door be kept shut against your master, when the entrance is so easy to you — Well, Sir, you shall go there no more, lest I be fain to seek your voice in my lady's rushes a fortnight hence. Sing, Sir.

[Boy sings.]

True. Why, here's the man that can melt away his time, and never feels it! what between his mistress abroad, and his eagle at home, high fare, soft lodgings,

fine cloaths, and his fiddle, he thinks the hours ha' no wings, or the day no post-horse. Well, Sir Gallant, were you struck with the plague this minute, or condemn'd to any capital punishment to-morrow, you would begin then to think, and value every particle o' your time, esteem it at the true rate, and give all for't.

Cler. Why, what should a man do?

True. Why, nothing: or that which, when 'tis done, is as idle, hearken after the next horse-race, or hunting-match; lay wagers, praise puppy, or pepper-corn, white-foot, franklin; swear upon whitemain's party; speak aloud, that my Lords may hear you; visit my Ladies at night, and be able to give 'em the character of every bowler or better o' the green. These be the things wherein your fashionable men exercise themselves, and I for company.

Cler. Nay, if I have thy authority, I'll not leave yet. Come; the other are considerations when we come to have grey heads and weak hams, moist eyes and shrunk members. We'll think on 'em then; then we'll pray and fast.

True. Ay, and destine only that time of age to goodness, which our want of ability will not let us employ in evil?

Cler. Why, then 'tis time enough.

True. Yes, as if a man should sleep all the term, and think to effect his business the last day: O, Clerimont, this time, because it is an incorporeal thing, and not subject to sense, we mock ourselves the finest out of it with vanity and misery indeed: not seeking an end of wretchedness, but only changing the matter still.

Cler. Nay, thou'lt not leave now—

True. See but our common disease! with what justice can we complain that great men will not look upon us, nor be at leisure to give our affairs such dispatch as we expect, when we will never do it to ourselves, nor hear nor regard ourselves.

Cler. Foh, thou hast read Plutarch's morals, now, or some such tedious fellow; and it shows so wisely with thee: 'fore god, 'twill spoil thy wits utterly. Talk me of pins, and feathers, and ladies, and rushes, and such

ACT II. The SILENT WOMAN.

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things: and leave this society alone, till thou make
sermons.

True. Well, Sir, if it will not take, I have learn'd to
lose as little of my kindness as I can. I'll do good to
no man against his will, certainly. When were you
at the college?

Cler. What college?

True. As if you knew not!

Cler. No, faith, I came but from court yesterday.

True. Why, is it not arriv'd there yet, the news? A
new foundation, Sir, here in the town, of ladies, that
call themselves the collegiates, an order between cour-
tiers and country madams, that live from their husbands,
and give entertainment to all the wits and braveries of
the time; as they call 'em; cry down or up what they
like or dislike in a brain or a fashion, with most mascu-
line, or rather hermaphroditical authority; and every
day gain to their college some new probationer.

Cler. Who is the president?

True. The grave and youthful matron, the Lady
Haughty.

Cler. A pox of her autumnal face, her piec'd beau-
ty: there's no man can be admitted till she be ready,
now-a-days, till she has painted, and perfum'd, and
wash'd, and scour'd, but the boy here; and him she
wipes her oil'd lips upon, like a sponge. I have made
a song, I pr'ythee hear it, of the subject.

S O N G.

Still to be neat, still to be dress'd,

As you were going to a feast;

Still to be powder'd, still perfum'd:

Lady, it is to be presum'd,

Though art's hid causes are not found,

All is not sweet, all is not sound.

Give me a look, give me a face,

That makes simplicity a grace;

Robes loosely flowing, hair as free;

Such sweet neglect more taketh me,

Than all th' adulteries of art;

They strike mine eyes, but not my heart.

True. And I am clearly o' the other side: I love a good dressing before any beauty o' the world. O, a woman is then like a delicate garden; nor is there one kind of it; she may vary every hour; take often counsel of her glass, and chuse the best. If she have good ears, show 'em; good hair, lay it out; good legs, wear short cloaths: a good hand, discover it often; practise any art to mend breath, cleanse teeth, repair eye-brows, paint, and profess it.

Cler. How? publickly?

True. The doing of it, not the manner; that must be private. Many things, that seem foul i' the doing, do please, done. A lady should, indeed, study her face, when we think she sleeps; nor when the doors are shut, should men be enquiring; all is sacred within then. Is it for us to see their perukes put on, their false teeth, their complexion, their eye-brows, their nails? you see gilders will not work, but inelos'd. They must not discover how little serves, with the help of art, to adorn a great deal. How long did the canvas hang afore Aldgate? Were the people suffer'd to see the city's love and charity, while they were rude stone, before they were painted and burnish'd? No: no more should servants approach their mistresses, but when they are compleat, and finish'd.

Cler. Well said, my Truewit.

True. And a wise lady will keep a guard always upon the place, that she may do things securely. I once followed a rude fellow into a chamber where the poor Madam, for haste, and troubled, snatch'd at her peruke to cover her baldness, and put it on the wrong way.

Cler. O prodigy!

True. And the unconscionable knave held her in compliment an hour with that revers'd face, when I still look'd when she should talk from the t'other side.

Cler. Why, thou should'st ha' reliev'd her.

True. No faith, I let her alone, as we'll let this argument, if you please, and pass to another. When saw you Sir Dauphine Eugene?

Cler. Not these three days. Shall we go to him this morning? He is very melancholic, I hear.

True. Sick o' the noise? Is he? I met that stiff piece of formality, his uncle, yesterday, with a huge turban of nightcap on his head, buckled over his ears.

Cler. O, that's his custom when he walks abroad. He can endure no noise, man.

True. So I have heard. But is the disease so ridiculous in him as it is made? They say he has been upon divers treaties with the fish-wives, and orange-women; and articles propounded between them: marry, the chimney-sweepers will not be drawn in.

Cler. No, nor the broom-men: they stand out stiffly. He cannot endure a costard-monger, he swoons if he hear one.

True. Methinks a smith should be ominous.

Cler. Or any hammer-man. A brazier is not suffer'd to dwell in the parish, nor an armourer. He would have hang'd a pewterer's prentice once on a Shrove Tuesday's riot, for being o' that trade, when the rest were quiet.

True. A trampet would fright him terribly, or the hau'boys.

Cler. Out of his senses. The waights of the city have a pension of him not to come near that ward. This youth practis'd on him one night like the bell-man, and never left till he had brought him down to the door, with a long sword: and there left him flourishing with the air.

Bay. Why, Sir, he hath chosen a street to ly in, so narrow at both ends, that it will receive no coaches, no carts, nor any of these common noises: and therefore we that love him, devise to bring him such as we may, now and then, for his exercise, to breathe him. He would grow rusty else in his case: his virtue would rust without action. I entreated a bearward one day, to come down with the dogs of some four parishes that way, and I thank him he did; and cried his games under Mr Morose's window, till he was sent crying away, with his head made a most bleeding spectacle to the multitude. And, another time, a fencer, going to his prize, had his drum most tragically run through, for taking that street in his way, at my request.

True. A good wag. How does he for the bells?

Cler. O, at the Queen's time, he was wont to go out of town every Saturday at ten o'clock, or on holyday eves. But now, by reason of the sickness, the perpetuity of ringing has made him devise a room, with double walls, and treble ciellings: the windows close shut and chalk'd: and there he lives by candlelight. He turn'd away a man last week for having a pair of new shoes that creak'd. And this fellow wains on him now in Tennis-court socks, or slippers, soak'd with wool: and they talk to each other in a trunk. See, who comes here.

S C E N E II.

DAUPHINE, TRUEWIT, CLERIMONT.

Dau. How now! what ail you, Sirs? dumb?

True. Struck into stone, almost, I am here, with tales o' thine uncle! there was never such a prodigy heard of.

Dau. I would you would once lose this subject, my masters, for my sake. They are such as you are, that have brought me into that predicament I am with him.

True. How is that?

Dau. Marry, that he will disinherit me. No more. He thinks I and my company are authors of all the ridiculous acts and monuments are told of him.

True. 'Slid, I would be the author of more to vex him; that purpose deserves it: it gives the law of plaguing him. I'll tell thee what I would do. I would make a false almanack, get it printed; and then ha' him drawn out on a coronation-day to the Tower-wharf, and kill him with the noise of the ordnances. Disinherit thee! he cannot, man. Art not thou next of bloody and his sister's son?

Dau. Ay, but he will thrust me out of it, he vows, and marry.

True. How! that's a mere portent. Can he endure no noise, and will venture on a wife?

Cler. Yes, why, thou art a stranger, it seems, to his best trick yet. He has employ'd a fellow this half year, all over England, to hearken him out a dumb woman; be she of any form, or any quality, so she be able to bear children: her silence is dowry enough, he says.

True. The only talking Sir I the town! Jack Daw!

ACT I. THE SILENT WOMAN.

True. But I trust to God he has found none.

Cler. No, but he has heard of one that's lodg'd i' the next street to him, who is exceedingly soft spoken; thrifty of her speech; that spends but six words a day; and here he's about now, and shall have her.

True. Is't possible! who is his agent i' the business?

Cler. Marry, a barber; an honest fellow, one that tells Dauphine all here.

True. Why you oppress me with wonder! A woman and a barber, and love no noise!

Cler. Yes, faith. The fellow trims him silently, and has not the knack with his sheers or his fingers: and that continency in a barber he thinks so eminent a virtue, as it has made him chief of his counsel.

True. Is the barber to be seen? or the wench?

Cler. Yes, that they are.

True. I prythee, Dauphine, let's go thither.

Dau. I have some business now: I cannot i' faith.

True. You shall have no business shall make you neglect this, Sir; we'll make her talk, believe it; or if she will not, we can give out at least so much as shall interrupt the treaty: we will break it. Thou art bound in conscience, when he suspects thee without cause, to torment him.

Dau. Not I, by any means. I'll give no suffrage to'r. He shall never have that plea against me, that I oppos'd the least phant'fy of his. Let it ly upon my stars to be guilty, I'll be innocent.

True. Yes, and be poor, and beg; do, innocent; when some groom of his has got him an heir, or this barber, if he himself cannot. Innocent! I prythee, Ned, where lyes she? let him be innocent still.

Cler. Why right over-against the barber's, in the house where Sir John Daw lyes.

True. You mean not to confound me!

Cler. Why?

True. Does he that would marry her know so much?

Cler. I cannot tell.

True. 'Twere enough of imputation to her with him.

Cler. Why?

True. The only talking Sir i' the town! Jack Daw!

THE EPICŒNE: or, Act I.

And he teach her not to speak! God b'w'you. I have some business too.

Cler. Will you not go thither then?

True. Not with the danger to meet Daw, for mine ears.

Cler. Why? I thought you two had been upon very good terms.

True. Yes, of keeping distance.

Cler. They say he is a very good scholar.

True. Ay, and he says it first. A pox on him, a fellow that pretends only to learning, buys titles, and nothing else of books in him.

Cler. The world reports him to be very learned.

True. I am sorry the world should so conspire to betray him.

Cler. Good faith I have heard very good things come from him.

True. You may. There's none so desperately ignorant to deny that; would they were his own. God b'w'you, Gentlemen.

Cler. This is very abrupt!

SCENE III.

DAUPHINE, CLERIMONT, BOY.

Dau. Come, you are a strange open man, to tell every thing thus.

Cler. Why, believe it, Dauphine, Truewit's a very honest fellow.

Dau. I think no other; but this frank nature of his is not for secrets.

Cler. Nay then, you are mistaken, Dauphine: I know where he has been well trusted, and discharg'd the trust very truly and heartily.

Dau. I contend not, Ned; but, with the fewer a business is carried, it is ever the safer. Now we are alone, if you'll go thither, I am for you.

Cler. When were you there?

Dau. Last night: and such a Decameron of sports fallen out; Boccace never thought of the like. Daw does nothing but court her; and the wrong way. He would

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ly with her, and praises her modesty; desires that she would talk and be free, and commends her silence in verses; which he reads, and swears are the best that ever man made. Then rails at his fortunes, stamps, and mutinies why he is not made a counsellor, and call'd to affairs of state.

Cler. I pr'ythee let's go. I would fain partake this. Some water, Boy.

Dau. We are invited to dinner together, he and I, by one that came thither to him, Sir La Foole.

Cler. O, that's a precious mannakin.

Dau. Do you know him?

Cler. Ay, and he will know you too, if e'er he saw you but once, tho' you should meet him at church in the midst of prayers. He is one of the braveries, tho' he be none o' the wits. He will salute a judge upon the bench, and a bishop in the pulpit, a lawyer when he is pleading at the bar, and a lady when she is dancing in a masque, and put her out. He does give plays, and suppers, and invites his guests to 'em, aloud out of his window, as they ride by in coaches. He has a lodging in the Strand for the purpose; or to watch when ladies are gone to the China houses, or the Exchange, that he may meet 'em by chance, and give 'em presents, some two or three hundred pounds worth of toys, to be laugh'd at. He is never without a spare-banquet, or sweet-meats in his chamber, their women to alight at, and come up to for a bait.

Dau. Excellent! He was a fine youth last night, but now he is much finer! what is his Christian name? I ha' forgot.

Cler. Sir Amorous La-Foole.

Boy. The gentleman is here that owns that name.

Cler. Heart, he's come to invite me to dinner, I hold my life.

Dau. Like enough, pr'ythee let's ha' him up.

Cler. Boy, marshal him.

Boy. With a truncheon, Sir?

Cler. Away, I beseech you. I'll make him tell us his pedigree, now; and what meat he has to dinner; and

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who are his guests; and the whole course of his fortunes with a breath.

S C E N E IV.

LA-FOOLE, CLERIMONT, DAUPHINE.

La-F. Save dear Sir Dauphine, honour'd Mr Clerimont.

Cler. Sir Amorous! you have very much honored my lodging, with your presence.

La-F. Good faith, it is a fine lodging! almost as delicate a lodging as mine.

Cler. Not so, Sir.

La-F. Excuse me, Sir, if it were i^t the Strand, I assure you. I am come, Mr Clerimont, to intreat you to wait upon two or three ladies to dinner to-day.

Cler. How, Sir! wait upon 'em? Did you ever see me carry dishes?

La-F. No, Sir, dispense with me; I meant to bear 'em company.

Cler. O, that I will, Sir: the doubtfulness o^f your phrase, believe it, Sir, would breed you a quarrel once an hour with the terrible boys, if you should keep 'em fellowship a day.

La-F. It should be extremely against my will, Sir, if I contested with any man.

Cle. I believe it, Sir; where hold you your feast?

La-F. At Tom Otter's, Sir.

Dau. Tom Otter's! What's he?

La-F. Captain Otter, Sir; he's a kind of gamester, but he has had command both by sea and by land.

Dau. O then he is *animal amphibium*?

La-F. Ay, Sir; his wife was the rich China-woman, that the courtiers visited so often, that gave her rare entertainment. She commands all at home.

Cler. Then she is Captain Otter.

La-F. You say very well, Sir; she is my kinswoman, a La-Foole by the mother's side, and will invite any great ladies, for my sake.

Dau. Not of the La-Fooles of Essex?

La-F. No, Sir; the La-Fooles of London.

Cler. Now he's in.

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La-F. They all come out of our house, the La-Fooles of the North, the La-Fooles of the West, the La-Fooles of the East and South—We are as ancient a family as any is in Europe—but I myself am descended lineally of the French La-Fooles—and we do bear our coat yellow, or *Or*, checker'd *Azure* and *Gules*, and some three or four colours more, which is a very noted coat, and has sometimes been solemnly worn by divers nobility of our house—But let that go, antiquity is not respected now.—I had a brace of fat does sent me, Gentlemen, and half a dozen of pheasants, a dozen or two of goodwits, and some other fowl, which I would have eaten while they are good, and in good company.—There will be a great lady or two, my Lady Haughty, my Lady Centaure, Mrs Dol Mavis—and they come a' purpose to see the silent gentlewoman, Mrs Epicoene, that honest Sir John Daw has promised to bring thither—and then Mrs Trusty my Lady's woman will be there too, and this honourable knight, Sir Dauphine, with yourself, Mr Clerimont—and we'll be very merry, and have fiddlers, and dance.—I have been a mad wag in my time, and have spent some crowns since I was a page in court to my Lord Lofly, and after, my Lady's gentleman-usher, who got me knighted in Ireland, since it pleas'd my elder brother to die.—I had as fair a gold jerkin on that day as any was worn in the island voyage, or at Cadiz, none disprais'd, and I came over in it hither, show'd myself to my friends in court, and after went down to my tenants in the country, and survey'd my lands, let new leases, took their money, spent it in the eye o' the land here, upon ladies—and now I can take up at my pleasure.

Daw. Can you take up ladies, Sir?

Cler. O let him breathe, he has not recovered.

Daw. Would I were your half in that commodity.

La-F. No, Sir, excuse me; I meant money which can take up any thing. I have another guest or two to invite, and say as much to. Gentlemen, I'll take my leave abruptly, in hope you will not fail.—Your servant.

Daw. We will not fail you, Sir precious La-Foole;

but she shall that your ladies come to see: if I have credit afore Sir Daw.

Cler. Did you ever hear such a windsucker as this?

Dau. Or such a rook as the other! that will betray his master to be seen. Come, 'tis time we prevented it.

Cler. Go.

ACT II. SCENE I.

MOROSE, MUTE.

MOROSE.

CANNOT I yet find out a more compendious method; than by this trunk to save my servants the labour of speech, and mine ears the discord of sounds? Let me see; all discourses but my own afflict me, they seem harsh, impertinent, and irksome. Is it not possible that thou shouldst answer me by signs, and I apprehend thee, Fellow? Speak not though I question thee. [*As the breaches still the fellow makes legs or signs.*] You have taken the ring off from the street-door, as I bade you? Answer me not by speech, but by silence, unless it be otherwise. (—) Very good. And you have fastened on a thick quilt, or stock-bed, on the outside of the door, that if they knock with their daggers, or with brickbats, they can make no noise? But with your leg you answer, unless it be otherwise. (—) Very good. This is not only fit modestly in a servant, but good state and discretion in a master. And you have been with Cutberd the barber, to have him come to me? (—) Good. And he will come presently? Answer me not with your leg, unless it be otherwise: if it be otherwise, shake your head or shrug. (—) So. Your Italian and Spaniard are wise in these; and it is a frugal and comely gravity. How long will it be ere Cutberd come? Stay, if an hour, hold up your whole hand; if half an hour, two fingers; if a quarter, one. (—) Good. Half a quarter? 'Tis well. And have you given him a key to come in without knocking? (—) Good. And is the lock oil'd and the hinges to-day? (—) Good. And the quilting of

the stairs no where worn out and bare? (—) Very good. I see, by much doctrine, and impulsion, it may be effected: stand by. The Turk, in this divine discipline, is admirable, exceeding all the potentates of the earth; still waited on by mutes; and all his commands so executed; yea, even in the war, (as I have heard), and in his marches, most of his charges and directions given by signs, and with silence: an exquisite art! and I am heartily ashamed, and angry oftentimes, that the princes of Christendom should suffer a barbarian to transcend 'em in so high a point of felicity. I will practise it hereafter. How now? Oh, oh! what villain? what prodigy of mankind is that? Look. Oh! cut his throat, cut his throat! what murderer, hellhound, devil can this be? [One winds a horn without again.]

Mut. It is a post from the court—

Mor. Out, rogue, and must thou blow thy horn too?

Mut. Alas, it is a post from the court, Sir, that says, he must speak you, pain of death—

Mor. Pain of thy life be silent.

S C E N E II.

TRUEWIT, MOROSE, CUTBERD.

True. By your leave, Sir, I am a stranger here. Is your name Mr Morose? is your name Mr Morose? Fishes! Pythagoreans all? This is strange. What say you, Sir? nothing? Has Harpocrates been here with his club among you? Well, Sir, I will believe you to be the man at this time; I will venture upon you, Sir. Your friends at court commend 'em to you, Sir—

(*Mor.* O men! O manners! was there ever such an impudence?)

True. And are extremely solicitous for you, Sir.

Mor. Whose knave are you?

True. Mine own knave, and your compeer, Sir.

Mor. Fetch me my sword—

True. You shall taste the one half of my dagger, if you do (Groom), and you the other, if you stir, Sir. Be patient, I charge you, in the King's name, and hear me

without insurrection. They say you are to marry? To marry! Do you mark, Sir?

Mor. How then, rude companion!

True. Marry, your friends do wonder, Sir, the Thames being so near, wherein you may drown so handsomely, or London bridge at a low fall, with a fine leap, to hurry you down the stream; or such a delicate steeple in the town as Bow to vault from; or a braver height, as St Paul's; or, if you affected to do it nearer home, and a shorter way, an excellent garret-window into the street, or a beam in the said garret with this halter, [*He shews him a halter.*] which they have sent, and desire that you would sooner commit your grave head to this knot than to the wedlock noose; or take a little sublimate, and go out of the world like a rat, or a fly, (as one said), with a straw in your arse; any way rather than to follow this goblin Matrimony. Alas, Sir, do you ever think to find a chaste wife in these times? now when there are so many masques, plays, Puritan parlees, mad folks, and other strange sights to be seen daily, private and public. If you had lived in King Ethelred's time, Sir, or Edward the Confessor's, you might perhaps have found in some cold country-hamlet, then, a dull frosty wench would have been contented with one man; now they will as soon be pleased with one leg, or one eye. I'll tell you, Sir, the monstrous hazards you shall run with a wife.

Mor. Good Sir, have I ever cozen'd any friends of yours of their land? bought their possessions? taken forfeit of their mortgage? begg'd a reversion from 'em? bastarded their issue? What have I done that may deserve this?

True. Nothing, Sir, that I know but your itch of marriage.

Mor. Why, if I had made an assassinate upon your father, vitiated your mother, ravished your sisters—

True. I would kill you, Sir, I would kill you if you had.

Mor. Why, you do more in this, Sir: it were a vengeance centuple for all facinorous acts that could be nam'd to do that you do—

True. Alas, Sir, I am but a messenger: I but tell you what you must hear. It seems your friends are careful after your soul's health, Sir, and would have you know the danger, (but you may do your pleasure for all them; I persuade not, Sir), if, after you are married, your wife do run away with a vaulter, or the Frenchman that walks upon ropes, or him that dances the jig, or a fencer, for his skill at his weapon: why, it is not their fault, they have discharged their consciences; when you know what may happen. Nay, suffer valiantly, Sir, for I must tell you all the perils that you are obnoxious to: if she be fair, young, and vegetous, no sweetmeats ever drew more flies; all the yellow doublets, and great roses i' th' town will be there: if foul, and crooked, she'll be with them, and buy those doublets and roses, Sir: if rich, and that you marry her dowry, not her, she'll reign in your house as imperious as a widow: if noble, all her kindred will be your tyrants: if fruitful, as proud as May, and humorous as April; she must have her doctors, her midwives, her nurses, her lodgings every hour, though it be for the dearest morsel of man: if learned, there was never such a parrot; all your patrimony will be too little for the guests that must be invited to hear her speak Latin and Greek; and you must ly with her in those languages too, if you will please her: if precise, you must feast all the silenc'd brethren, once in three days, salute the sisters, entertain the whole family, or wood of 'em, and hear long-winded exercises, singings, and catechisings, which you are not given to, and yet must give for, to please the zealous matron your wife, who, for the holy cause, will cozen you over and above. You begin to sweat, Sir, but this is not half, i'faith: you may do your pleasure notwithstanding, as I said before; I come not to persuade you. Upon my faith, Master Serving-man, if you do stir, I will beat you.

[The Mate is stealing away.]
Mor. O, what is my sin! what is my sin!

True. Then, if you love your wife, or rather doat on her, Sir, O how she'll torture you! and take pleasure

P your torments! You shall ly with her but when she lists; she will not hurt her beauty, her complection; or it must be for that jewel, or that pearl when she does; every half hour's pleasure must be bought a-new, and with the same pain and charge you woo'd her at first. Then you must keep what servants she please, what company she will; that friend must not visit you without her licence; and him she loves most, she will seem to hate eagerliest, to decline your jealousy; or feign to be jealous of you first; and for that cause go live with her she friend, or cousin at the college, that can instruct her in all the mysteries of writing letters, corrupting servants, taming spies, where she must have that rich gown for such a great day; a new one for the next; a richer for the third; be serv'd in silver; have the chamber fill'd with a succession of grooms, footmen, ushers, and other messengers; besides embroiderers, jewellers, tirewomen, sempsters, feathermen, perfumers; while she feels not how the land drops away, nor the acres melt; nor foresees the change, when the mercer seizes your woods for her velvets; never weighs what her pride costs, Sir; so she may kiss a page, or a smooth chin, that has the despair of a beard; be a stateswoman, know all the news, what was done at Salisbury, what at the Bath, what at court, what in progress; or, so she may censure poets, and authors, and styles, and compare 'em, Daniel with Spencer, Johnson with the t'other youth, and so forth; or be thought cunning in controversies, or the very knots of divinity; and have often in her mouth the state of the question; and then skip to the mathematics, and demonstration and answer, in religion to one, in state to another, in baudry to a third.

Mor. Oh! Oh!

True. All this is very true, Sir. And then her going in disguise to that conjuror, and this cunning woman; where the first question is, how soon you shall die? next, if her present servant love her? next that, if she shall have a new servant? and how many? which of her family would make the best bawd, male or female?

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what precedence she shall have by her next match? and sets down the answer, and believes 'em above the scriptures: nay, perhaps she'll study the art.

Mor. Gentle Sir, ha' you done? ha' you had your pleasure o' me? I'll think of these things.

Trus. Yes, Sir: and then comes reeking home of vapour and sweat, with going a foot, and lyes in a mouth of a new face, and oil, and birdlime; and rises in asses milk, and is cleans'd with a new *fucus*: God-b' w' you, Sir. One thing more, which I had almost forgot: this too, with whom you are to marry, may have made a conveyance of her virginity aforehand, as your wise widows do of their estates, before they marry, in trust to some friend, Sir: who can tell? or if she have not done it yet, she may do, upon the wedding-day, or the night before, and antedate you cuckold. The like has been heard of in nature: 'tis no devis'd impossible thing, Sir. God b' w' you: I'll be bold to leave this rope with you, Sir, for a remembrance. Farewell, Mute.

[*Exit.*]

Mor. Come, ha' me to my chamber: but first shut the door. O, shut the door! Is he come again?

[*The horn again.*]

Cus. 'Tis I, Sir, your barber.

Mor. O Cutberd, Cutberd, Cutberd! here has been a cut-throat with me: help me in to my bed, and give me physic with thy counsel.

S C E N E III.

DAW, CLERIMONT, DAUPHINE, EPICOENE.

Daw. Nay, an' she will, let her refuse at her own charges: 'tis nothing to me, Gentlemen; but she will not be invited to the like feasts or guests every day.

Chr. O, by no means; she may not refuse—to stay at home, if you love your reputation: 'sight, you are invited thither o' purpose to be seen, and laugh'd at by the Lady of the college, and her shadows. This trumpeter hath proclaim'd you. [*They dissuade her privately.*]

Daw. You shall not go; let him be laugh'd at in your stead, for not bringing you; and put him to his extem-

poral faculty of fooling, and talking loud to satisfy the company.

Cler. He will suspect us; talk aloud. Pray, Mrs Epicoene, let's see your verses, we have Sir John Daw's leave: do not conceal your servant's merit, and your own glories.

Epi. They'll prove my servant's glories, if you have his leave so soon.

Daw. His vain glories, Lady!

Daw. Shew 'em, shew 'em, Mistress, I dare own 'em.

Epi. Judge you what glories.

Daw. Nay, I'll read 'em myself too: an author must recite his own works. It is a madrigal of modesty.

"Modest and fair; for fair and good are near

"Neighbours, howe'er."

Daw. Very good.

Cler. Ay, isn't not?

Daw. "No noble virtue ever was alone,

"But two in one."

Daw. Excellent!

Cler. That again, I pray, Sir John.

Daw. It has something in't like rare wit and sense.

Cler. Peace.

Daw. "No noble virtue ever was alone,

"But two in one."

"Then, when I praise sweet Modesty, I praise

"Bright Beauty's rays:

"And having prais'd both Beauty and Modestee,

"I have prais'd thee."

Daw. Admirable!

Cler. How it chimes, and cries Think I th' close, divinely!

Daw. Ay, 'tis Seneca.

Cler. No; I think 'tis Plutarch.

Daw. The Dor on Plutarch and Seneca, I hate it: they are mine own imaginations, by that light. I wonder those fellows have such credit with gentlemen!

Cler. They are very grave authors.

Daw. Grave asses! mere essayists! A few loose sentences, and that's all. A man would talk so, his whole

age : I do utter as good things every hour, if they were collected and observ'd, as either of 'em.

Daw. Indeed, Sir John !

Cler. He must needs, living among the Wits and Braveries too.

Daw. Ay, and being president of 'em, as he is.

Daw. There's Aristotle, a mere common-place fellow ; Plato, a discourser ; Thucydides and Livy, tedious and dry ; Tacitus, an entire knot ; sometimes worth the untying, very seldom.

Cler. What do you think of the poets, Sir John ?

Daw. Not worthy to be nam'd for authors. Homer, an old tedious prolix ass, talks of curriers, and chines of beef ; Virgil of dunging of land, and bees ; Horace, of I know not what.

Cler. I think so.

Daw. And so Pindarus, Lycophron, Anacreon, Catullus, Seneca the tragedian, Lucan, Propertius, Tibullus, Martial, Juvenal, Ausonius, Statius, Politian, Valerius Flaccus, and the rest——

Cler. What a sackfull of their names he has got !

Daw. And how he pours 'em out ! Politian, with Valerius Flaccus !

Cler. Was not the character right of him ?

Daw. As could be made, i'faith.

Daw. And Persius, a crabbed coxcomb, not to be endured.

Daw. Why, whom do you account for authors, Sir John Daw ?

Daw. *Syntagma Juris Civilis*, *Corpus Juris Civilis*, *Corpus Juris Canonici*, the King of Spain's Bible.

Daw. Is the King of Spain's Bible an author ?

Cler. Yes, and *Syntagma*.

Daw. What was that *Syntagma*, Sir ?

Daw. A civil lawyer, a Spaniard.

Daw. Sure, *Corpus* was a Dutchman.

Cler. Ay, both the *Corpusses*, I knew 'em : they were very corpulent authors.

Daw. And then there's *Vatablus*, *Pomponatius*, *Symancha* ; the other are not to be receiv'd within the thought of a scholar.

Dau. 'Fore God, you have a simple learn'd servant, Lady, in titles!

Cler. I wonder that he is not call'd to the helm, and made a counsellor!

Dau. He is one extraordinary.

Cler. Nay, but in ordinary! To say truth, the state wants such.

Dau. Why, that will follow.

Cler. I muse a mistress can be so silent to the dotes of such a servant.

Dau. 'Tis her virtue, Sir. I have written somewhat of her silence too.

Dau. In verse, Sir John?

Cler. What else?

Dau. Why, how can you justify your own being of a poet, that so slight all the old poets?

Dau. Why, every man that writes in verse, is not a poet: you have of the wits that write verses, and yet are no poets: they are poets that live by it, the poor fellows that live by it.

Dau. Why, would not you live by your verses, Sir John?

Cler. No, 'twere pity he should. A knight live by his verses! He did not make 'em to that end, I hope!

Dau. And yet the noble Sidney lives by his, and the noble family not asham'd.

Cler. Ay, he profess'd himself; but Sir John Daw has more caution: he'll not hinder his own rising i' th' state so much! Do you think he will? Your verses, good Sir John, are no poems.

Dau. "Silence in woman, is like speech in man;
"Deny't who can."

Dau. Not I, believe it: your reason, Sir?

Dau. "Nor is't a tale,"

"That female vice should be a virtue male,

"Or masculine vice a female virtue be:

"You shall it see

"Prov'd with increase;

"I know to speak, and she to hold her peace."

Do you conceive me, Gentlemen?

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Dau. No, faith; how mean you with encrease, Sir John?

Daw. Why, with encrease is, when I court her for the common cause of mankind, and she says nothing but *consentire videtur*; and in time is *gravida*.

Dau. Then this is a ballad of procreation?

Cler. A madrigal of procreation; you mistake.

Epi. Pray, give me my verses again, servant.

Daw. If you'll ask 'em aloud, you shall.

Cler. See, here's Truewit again.

S C E N E IV.

CLERIMONT, TRUEWIT, DAUPHINE, CUTBERD,
DAW, EPICOENE.

Cler. Where hast thou been, in the name of madness, thus accoutred with thy horn?

True. Where the sound of it might have pierc'd your senses with gladness, had you been in ear-reach of it. Dauphine, fall down and worship me: I have forbid the banns, lad: I have been with thy virtuous uncle, and have broke the match.

Dau. You ha'not, I hope!

True. Yes, faith: an thou should'st hope otherwise, I shou'd repent me. This horn got me entrance; kiss it. I had no other way to get in but by feigning to be a post; but when I got in once, I proved none, but rather the contrary, turn'd him into a post, or a stone, or what is stiffer, with thundering into him the incommodities of a wife, and the miseries of marriage. If ever Gorgon were seen in the shape of a woman, he hath seen her in my description. I have put him off o' that scent for ever. Why do you not applaud and adore me, Sirs? why stand you mute? are you stupid? You are not worthy o' the benefit.

Dau. Did not I tell you? Mischief!

Cler. I would you had plac'd this benefit somewhere else.

True. Why so?

Cler. 'Slight! you have done the most inconsiderate, rash, weak thing that ever man did to his friend,

Dau. Friend! if the most malicious enemy I have had studied to inflict an injury upon me, it could not be a greater.

Trus. Wherein, for God's sake? Gentlemen, come to yourselves again.

Dau. But I presag'd thus much afore to you.

Cler. Would my lips had been solder'd when I spake on't. 'Slight, what mov'd you to be thus impertinent?

Trus. My masters, do not put on this strange face to pay my courtesy: off with this vizor. Have good turns done you, and thank 'em this way?

Dau. 'Fore Heaven you have undone me. That which I have plotted for, and been maturing now these four months, you have blasted in a minute: now I am lost, I may speak. This gentlewoman was lodg'd here by me o' purpose, and to be put upon my uncle, hath profess'd this obstinate silence for my sake, being my entire friend, and one that for the requital of such a fortune as to marry him, would have made me very ample conditions; where now all my hopes are utterly miscarried by this unlucky accident.

Cler. Thus 'tis, when a man will be ignorantly officious, do services, and not know his why: I wonder what courteous itch possess'd you! you never did aburder part i' your life, nor a greater trespass to friendship or humanity.

Dau. Faith you may forgive it best; 'twas your cause principally.

Cler. I know it; would it had not!

Dau. How now, Cutberd, what news?

Cut. The best, the happiest that ever was, Sir. There has been a mad gentleman with your uncle this morning (I think this be the gentleman) that has almost ask'd him out of his wits, with threatening him from marriage——

Dau. On, I prythee.

Cut. And your uncle, Sir, he thinks 'twas done by your procurement; therefore he will see the party you wot of presently; and if he like her, he says, and that she be so inclining to dumb, as I have told him, he swears he will marry her to-day, instantly, and not defer it a minute longer.

Daw. Excellent! beyond our expectation!

True. Beyond our expectation! by this light I knew it would be thus.

Daw. Nay, sweet Truewit, forgive me.

True. No, I was ignorantly officious, impertinent: this was the absurd, weak part.

Cler. Wilt thou ascribe that to merit now, was meer fortune?

True. Fortune! meer Providence: Fortune had not a finger in't. I saw it must necessarily in nature fall out so: my genius is never false to me in these things. Shew me how it could be otherwise.

Daw. Nay, Gentlemen, contend not, 'tis well now.

True. Alas, I let him go on with inconsiderate, and rash, and what he pleas'd!

Cler. Away, thou strange justifier of thyself, to be wiser than thou wert, by the event.

True. Event! by this light thou shalt never persuade me but I foresaw it, as well as the stars themselves.

Daw. Nay, Gentlemen, 'tis well now: do you two entertain Sir John Daw with discourse, while I send her away with instructions.

True. I'll be acquainted with her first, by your favour.

Cler. Master Truewit, Lady, a friend of ours.

True. I am sorry I have not known you sooner, Lady, to celebrate this rare virtue of your silence.

Cler. Faith, an' you had come sooner, you should have seen and heard her well celebrated in Sir John Daw's madrigals.

True. Jack Daw, God save you; when saw you La Foole?

Daw. Not since last night, Mr. Truewit.

True. That's a miracle! I thought you had been inseparable.

Daw. He's gone to invite his guests.

True. God so, 'tis true! What a false memory have I towards that man! I am one: I met him even now, upon that he calls his delicate fine black horse, rid into a foam, with posting from place to place, and person to person, to give 'em the cue—

Cler. Left they should forget?

True. Yes, there was never poor captain took more pains at a muster to shew men, than he, at this meal, to shew friends.

Daw. It is his quarter-feast, Sir.

Cler. What, do you say so, Sir John?

True. Nay, Jack Daw will not be out, at the best friends he has, to the talent of his wit: where's his mistress, to hear and applaud him? Is she gone?

Daw. Is Mrs Epitome gone?

Cler. Gone afore with Sir Dauphine, I warrant, to the place.

True. Gone afore! that were a manifest injury, a disgrace and a shame to refuse him at such a festival-time as this, being a bravery, and a wit too.

Cler. For, he'll swallow it like cream: he's better read in *Jure Civili*, than to esteem any thing a disgrace is offer'd him from a mistress.

Daw. Nay, let her then go; she shall sit alone, and be dumb in her chamber a week together, for John Daw, I warrant her: does she refuse me?

Cler. No, Sir, do not take it so to heart; she does not refuse you, but a little neglect you. Good faith, Truewit, you were to blame to put it into his head that she does refuse him.

True. Sir, she does refuse him palpably, however you think it. An' I were as he, I would swear to speak ne'er a word to her to-day for it.

Daw. By this light, no more I will not.

True. Nor to any body else, Sir.

Daw. Nay, I will not say so, Gentlemen.

Cler. It had been an excellent happy condition for the company, if you could have drawn him to it.

Daw. I'll be very melancholic, I faith.

Cler. As a dog, if I were as you, Sir John.

True. Or a snail, or a hog-louse; I would roll myself up for this day in troth, they should not unwind me!

Daw. By this pick-tooth, so I will.

Cler. 'Tis well done; he begins already to be angry with his teeth.

Daw. Will you go, Gentlemen?

Act II. The SILENT WOMAN. 29

Cler. Nay, you must walk alone, if you be right melancholic, Sir John.

True. Yes, Sir, we'll dog you, we'll follow you afar off.

Cler. Was there ever such a two yards of knight-hood measur'd out by time, to be sold to laughter?

True. A meer talking mole! hang him: no murther-room was ever so fresh. A fellow so utterly nothing, as he knows not what he would be.

Cler. Let's follow him: but first, let's go to Dauphine, he's hovering about the house, to hear what news.

True. Content.

S C E N E V.

MOROSE, EPICORNE, CUTBERD, MUTE.

Mor. Welcome, Cutberd; draw near with your fair charge; and in her ear, softly entreat her to unmask. (—) So. Is the door shut? (—) Enough. Now, Cutberd, with the same discipline I use to my family, I will question you. As I conceive, Cutberd, this gentlewoman is she you have provided, and brought, in hope she will fit me in the place and person of a wife? Answer me not but with your leg, unless it be otherwise: (—) Very well done, Cutberd. I conceive besides, Cutberd, you have been pre-acquainted with her birth, education, and qualities, or else you would not prefer her to my acceptance, in the weighty consequence of marriage. (—) This I conceive, Cutberd. Answer me not but with your leg, unless it be otherwise. (—) Very well done, Cutberd. Give aside now a little, and leave me to examine her condition [He goes about her, and views her.] and aptitude to my affection. She is exceeding fair, and of a special good favour; a sweet composition, or harmony of limbs; her temper of beauty has the true height of my blood. The knave hath exceedingly well fitted me without: I will now try her within. Come near, fair Gentlewoman; let not my behaviour seem rude, though unto you, being rare, it may haply appear strange. [She curtsies.] Nay, Lady, you may speak, though Cutberd and my man might not;

for of all sounds, only the sweet voice of a fair Lady, has the just length of mine ears. I beseech you, say, Lady, out of the first fire of meeting eyes (they say) love is stricken: do you feel any such motion suddenly, shot into you, from any part you see in me? Ha! Lady? [*She curtsies.*] Alas, Lady, these answers by silent curtsies from you, are too courtless and simple. I have ever had my breedings in court; and she that shall be my wife, must be accomplish'd with courtly and audacious ornaments. Can you speak, Lady?

Epi. Judge you, forsooth. [*She speaks softly.*]

Mor. What say you, Lady? speak out, I beseech you.

Epi. Judge you, forsooth.

Mor. O my judgment, a divine softness! but can you naturally, Lady, as I enjoin these by doctrine and industry, refer yourself to the search of my judgment, and (not taking pleasure in your tongue, which is a woman's chiefest pleasure) think it plausible to answer me by silent gestures, so long as my speeches jump right with what you conceive? [*Curtsies.*] Excellent! divine!

If it were possible she should hold out thus! Peace, Gut-berd, thou art made for ever, as thou hast made me, if this felicity have lasting; but I will try her further. Dear Lady, I am courtly, I tell you, and I must have mine ears banqueted with pleasant and witty conferences, pretty girds, scoffs, and dalliance in her that I mean to chuse for my bed-phere. The ladies in court think it a most desperate impair to their quickness of wit, and good carriage, if they cannot give occasion for a man to court 'em, and when an amorous discourse is set on foot, minister as good matter to continue it, as himself: and do you alone so much differ from all them, that what they (with so much circumstance) affect and toil for them, to seem learn'd, to seem judicious, to seem sharp and conceited, you can bury in yourself with silence, and rather trust your graces to the fair conscience of virtue, than to the world's or your own proclamation.

Epi. I should be sorry else.

Mor. What say you, Lady? good Lady, speak out.

Epi. I should be sorry else.

Mor. That sorrow doth fill me with gladness. O

Morose! thou art happy above mankind! I pray, that thou may'st contain thyself. I will only put her to it once more, and it shall be with the utmost touch and test of their sex. But hear me, fair Lady: I do also love to see her whom I shall chuse for my heifer, to be the first and principal in all fashions, precede all the dames at court by a fortnight, have her council of tailors, lineners, lace-women, embroiderers, and sit with 'em sometimes twice a day upon French intelligences, and then come forth varied like nature, or oftener than she, and better, by the help of art, her emulous servant. This do I affect; and how will you be able, Lady, with this frugality of speech, to give the manifold (but necessary) instructions for that bodice, these sleeves, those skirts, this cut, that stitch, this embroidery, that lace, this wire, those knots, that ruff, those roses, this girdle, that fan, the other scarf, these gloves? Ha! what say you, Lady?

Epi. I'll leave it to you, Sir.

Mor. How, Lady? I pray you raise a note.

Epi. I leave it to wisdom, and you, Sir.

Mor. Admirable creature! I will trouble you no more. I will not sin against so sweet a simplicity. Let me now be bold to print on those divine lips the seal of being mine. Cutberd, I give thee the lease of thy house free; thank me not; but with thy leg (—) I know what thou would'st say, she's poor, and her friends deceased; she has brought a wealthy dowry in her silence, Cutberd; and in respect of her poverty, Cutberd, I shall have her more loving and obedient, Cutberd. Go, thy ways, and get me a minister presently, with a soft low voice, to marry us; and pray him he will not be impatient, but brief as he can; away softly, Cutberd. Sirrah, conduct your mistress into the dining-room, your new mistress. O my felicity! how shall I be reveng'd on mine insolent kinsman, and his plots, to frighten me from marrying! this night I will get an heir, and thrust him out of my blood, like a stranger. He would be knighted, forsooth, and thought by that means to reign over me, his title must do it: no, kinsman, I will now make you bring me the tenth lord's, and the sixteenth

lady's letter, kinsman; and it shall do you no good, kinsman. Your knighthood itself shall come on its knees, and it shall be rejected; it shall be sued for its fees to execution, and not be redeem'd; it shall cheat at the twelvepenny ordinary, it knighthood for its diet all the term-time, and tell tales for it in the vacation to the hostess; or it knighthood shall do worse, take sanctuary in Coleharbour, and fast. It shall fright all its friends with borrowing letters; and when one of the fourscore hath brought it knighthood ten shillings, it knighthood shall go to the Cranes, or the Bear at the Bridgefoot, and be drunk in fear; it shall not have money to discharge one tavern reckoning, to invite the old creditors to forbear it knighthood, or the new, that should be; to trust it knighthood. It shall be the tenth name in the bond, to take up the commodity of pipkins and stone-jugs; and the part thereof shall not furnish it knighthood forth for the attempting of a baker's widow, a brown baker's widow. It shall give it knighthood's name for a stallion, to all gamesome citizens wives, and be refus'd, when the master of a dancing school, or (how do you call him?) the worst reveller in the town is taken: it shall want cloaths, and by reason of that, win, to fool lawyers. It shall not have hope to repair itself by Constantinople, Ireland, or Virginia; but the best and last fortune to it knighthood shall be, to make Doll Tearheart, and Kate Common a lady, so it knighthood may eat.

S C E N E VI.

TRUEWIT, DAUPHINE, CLERIMONT, CUTBERD.

True. Are you sure he is not gone by?

Dau. No, I staid in the shop ever since.

Cler. But he may take the other end of the lane.

Dau. No, I told him I would be here at this end: I appointed him hither.

True. What a barbarian it is to slay then!

Dau. Yonder he comes.

Cler. And his charge left behind him, which is a very good sign, Dauphine.

Dau. How now, Cutberd, succeeds it or no?

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Car. *Past imagination, Sir, omnia secunda*; you could not have pray'd to have had it so well; *salutis fons*, as it is in the proverb, he does triumph in his felicity, admires the party! he has given me the lease of my hours too! and I am now going for a silent minister to marry 'em, and away.

True. 'Slight, get one of the silent ministers; a zealous brother would torment him purely.

Car. *Cum privilegio, Sir.*

Dau. O, by no means; let's do nothing to hinder it now: when it's done and finished, I am for you, for any device of vexation.

Car. And that shall be within this half hour, upon my dexterity, Gentlemen. Contrive what you can in the mean time, *bonis avibus*.

Cler. How the slave doth Latin it!

True. It would be made a jest to posterity, Sirs, this day's mirth, if ye will.

Cler. Beshrew his heart that will not, I pronounce.

Dau. And for my part. What is't?

True. To translate all La-Foole's company, and his feast thither to-day, to celebrate this bridal.

Dau. Ay, marry; but how will't be done?

True. I'll undertake the directing of all the lady guests thither, and then the meat must follow.

Cler. For God's sake, let's effect it; it will be an excellent comedy of affliction, so many several noises.

Dau. But are they not at the other place already, think you?

True. I'll warrant you for the college-honours: one of their faces has not the priming-colour laid on yet, nor the other her smock sleek'd.

Cler. O, but they'll rise earlier than ordinary to a feast.

True. Best go and see, and assure ourselves.

Cler. Who knows the house?

True. I'll lead you; were you never there yet?

Dau. Not I.

Cler. Nor I.

True. Where ha' you lived then? Not know Tom Otter!

Cler. No: for God's sake, what is he?

True. An excellent animal, equal with your Daw or La-Foule, if not transcendent; and does Latin it as much as your barber: he is his wife's subject, he calls her princess, and at such times as these follows her up and down the house like a page, with his hat off, partly for heat, partly for reverence: at this instant he is mauling of his bull, bear, and horse.

Dan. What be those, in the name of Sphinx?

True, Why, Sir, he has been a great man at the bear-garden in his time; and from that subtle sport has ta'en the witty denomination of his chief carousing cups: One he calls his bull, another his bear, another his horse. And then he has his leffer glasses, that he calls his deer and his ape; and several degrees of them too; and never is well, nor thinks any entertainment perfect, till these be brought out, and set o' the cupboard.

cler. For God's love! we should miss this, if we should
 not go.

True, Nay, he has a thousand things as good, that will speak him all day. He will rail on his wife with certain common places, behind her back; and to her face—

Dau. No more of him; let's go see him, I petition you.

ACT III. SCENE I.

OTTER, Mrs OTTER, TRUEWIT, CLERMONT,
 1807 DAUPHINE. 1807 NOV 23 1807

OTTER.

NAY, good Princess, hear me *paucis verbis*,
Mrs. Ott. By that light I'll ha' you chain'd up,
 with your bull-dogs and bear-dogs, if you be not civil
 the sooner. I'll send you to kennel, i'faith. You were
 best bait me with your bull, bear, and horse. Never a
 time that the courtiers or collegiates come to the house
 but you make it a Shrove Tuesday. I would have you
 get your Whinsoy-side velvet cap, and your staff ' your
 hand, to entertain 'em; yes in troth do.

Ott. Not so, Princess, neither; but, under correction, sweet Princess, gi' me leave. These things I am known to the countiers by. It is reported to them for my humour, and they receive it so, and do expect it. Tom Otter's bull, bear, and horse, is known all over England, in *reum natura*.

Mrs Ott. 'Fore me, I will na-ture 'em over to Paris Garden, and na-ture you thither, too, if you pronounce 'em again. Is a bear a fit beast, or a bull, to mix in society with great ladies? Think it your discretion in any good polity.

Ott. The horse then, good Princess!

Mrs Ott. Well, I am contented for the horse; they love to be well hors'd, I know; I love it myself.

Ott. And it is a delicate fine horse, this *postum Pasgus*. Under correction, Princess, Jupiter did turn himself into a—*Taurus*, or bull, under correction, good Princess.

Mrs Ott. By integrity I'll send you over to the Bank-side, I'll commit you to the master of the garden, if I hear but a syllable more. Must my house or my roof be polluted with the scent of bears and bulls, when it is perfumed for great ladies? Is this according to the instrument when I married you, that I would be Princess, and reign in mine own house, and you would be my subject, and obey me? What did you bring me should make you thus peremptory? Do I give you half-a-crown a-day to spend where you will among your gamesters, to vex and torment me at such times as these? Who gives you your maintenance I pray you? Who allows you your horse meat and man's meat? your three suits of apparel a-year? your four pair of stockings, one silk, three worsted? your clean linen, your bands and cuffs, when I can get you to wear 'em? 'Tis marvel you have 'em on now. Why graces you with countiers, or great personages, to speak to you out of their coaches, and come home to your house? Were you ever so much as look'd upon by a lord or a lady before I married you, but on the Easter or Whitsun holidays? and then out at the banquetting-house window, when Ned Whiting or George Stone were at the stake?

(*True.* For God's sake let's go slave her off him.)

Mrs Ott. Answer me to that. And did not I take you up from thence, in an old greasy buff doublet, with points, and green velvet sleeves out at the elbows? You forget this.

(*True.* She'll worry him if we help not in time.)

Mrs Ott. O, here are some o' the gallants! Go to, behave yourself distinctly, and with good morality, or I protest I'll take away your exhibition.

S C E N E II.

TRUEWIT, *Mrs OTTER*, *Capt. OTTER*, CLERIMONT,
DAUPHINE, CUTBERD,

True. By your leave, fair *Mrs Otter*, I'll be bold to enter these gentlemen in your acquaintance.

Mrs Ott. I shall not be obnoxious or difficult, Sir.

True. How does my noble Captain? is the bull, bear, and horse in *rerum natura* still?

Ott. Sir, *sic visum superis*.

Mrs Ott. I would you would but intimate 'em, do. Go your ways in, and get toasts and butter made for the woodcocks; that's a fit province for you.

Cler. Alas, what a tyranny is this poor fellow married to!

True. O, but the sport will be anon when we get him loose.

Dau. Dares he ever speak?

True. No Anabaptist ever rail'd with the like licence: but mark her language in the mean time, I beseech you.

Mrs Ott. Gentlemen, you are very aply come. My cousin, Sir Amorous, will be here briefly.

True. In good time, Lady. Was not Sir John Daw here to ask for him and the company?

Mrs Ott. I cannot assure you, Mr Truewit. Here was a very melancholy knight in a ruff, that demanded my subject for somebody, a gentleman, I think.

Cler. Ay, that was he, Lady.

Mrs Ott. But he departed straight, I can resolve you.

Dau. What an excellent choice phrase this Lady expresses in!

True. O, Sir, she is the only authentic courtier, that is not naturally bred one, in the city.

ACT III. The SILENT WOMAN. 37

Mrs Ott. You have taken that report upon trust, Gentlemen.

True. No; I assure you the court governs it so, Lady, in your behalf.

Mrs Ott. I am the servant of the court and courtiers, Sir.

True. They are rather your idolators.

Mrs Ott. Not so, Sir.

Dau. How now, Cutberd? Any cross?

Cut. O no, Sir, *omnia bene*. 'Twas never better o' the hinges, all's sure. I have so pleas'd him with a curate, that he's gone to't almost with the delight he hopes for soon.

Dau. What is he for a vicar?

Cut. One that has catch'd a cold, Sir, and can scarce be heard six inches off, as if he spoke out of a bulrush that were not pick'd, or his throat were full of pitch; a fine quick fellow, and an excellent barber of prayers. I came to tell you, Sir, that you might *omnem movens lapidem* (as they say) be ready with your vexation.

Dau. Gramercy, honest Cutberd; be thereabouts with thy key to let us in.

Cut. I will not fail you, Sir: *Ad manum*.

True. Well, I'll go watch my coaches.

Cler. Do; and we'll send Daw to you, if you meet him not.

Mrs Ott. Is Mr Truewit gone?

Dau. Yes, Lady; there is some unfortunate business fallen out.

Mrs Ott. So I judged by the physiognomy of the fellow that came in; and I had a dream last night too of the new pageant, and my lady mayores, which is always very ominous to me. I told it my Lady Haughty t'other day, when her Honour came hither to see some China stuffs, and she expounded it out of Artemidorus, and I have found it since very true. It has done me many affronts.

Cler. Your dream, Lady?

Mrs Ott. Yes, Sir, any thing I do but dream o' the city. It stain'd me a damask tablecloth, cost me eighteen pound,

at one time; and burnt me a black satin gown, as I stood by the fire, at my Lady Centaure's chamber, in the college, another time. A third time, at the Lord's masque, it dropp'd all my wire and my ruff with wax-candle, that I could not go up to the banquet. A fourth time, as I was taking coach to go to Ware, to meet a friend, it dash'd me a new suit all over (a crimson satin doublet and black velvet skirts) with a brewer's horse, that I was fain to go in and thift me, and kept my chamber a leash of days for the anguish of it.

Dau. These were dire mischances, Lady.

Cler. I would not dwell in the city an' twere so fatal to me.

Mrs Ott. Yes. Sir; but I do take advice of my doctor, to dream of it as little as I can.

Dau. You do well, Mrs Otter.

Mrs Ott. Will it please you to enter the house farther, Gentlemen?

Dau. And your favour, Lady: but we stay to speak with a knight, Sir John Daw, who is here come. We shall follow you, Lady.

Mrs Ott. At your own time, Sir. It is my cousin Sir Amorous's feast.

Dau. I know it, Lady.

Mrs Ott. And mine together. But it is for his honour, and therefore I take no name of it, more than of the place.

Dau. You are a bounteous kinswoman.

Mrs Ott. Your servant, Sir.

S. C. F. N. E. III.
CLERIMONT, DAW, LA FOOLE, DAUPHINE, OTTER.

Cler. Why, do you know it, Sir John Daw?

Daw. No, I am a rook if I do.

Cler. I'll tell you, then: she's married by this time. And whereas you were put i' th' head, that she was gone with Sir Dauphine, I assure you Sir Dauphine has been the noblest, honestest friend to you, that ever gentleman of your quality could boast of. He has discover'd the whole plot, and made your mistress so acknowledging, and

indeed so ashamed of her injury to you, that she desires you to forgive her, and but grace her wedding with your presence to-day—She is to be married to a very good fortune, she says, his uncle old Morose; and she will tell me in private to tell you, that she shall be able to do you more favours, and with more security now than before;

Daw. Did she say so, i'faith?

Cler. Why, what do you think of me, Sir John! ask Sir Dauphine.

Daw. Nay, I believe you. Good Sir Dauphine, did she desire me to forgive her?

Daw. I assure you, Sir John, she did.

Daw. Nay then, I do with all my heart, and I'll be jovial.

Cler. Yes, for look you; Sir, this was the injury to you, La-Foole intended this feast to honour her bridal day; and made you the property to invite the college ladies, and promise to bring her; and then, at the time, she would have appear'd (as his friend) to have given you the Dor. Whereas now, Sir Dauphine has brought her to a feeling of it, with this kind of satisfaction, that you shall bring all the ladies to the place where she is; and be very jovial; and there she will have a dinner, which shall be in your name; and so disappoint La-Foole, to make you good again, and, as it were, a savor i' the main.

Daw. As I am a knight, I honour her, and forgive her heartily.

Cler. About it then presently. Truewit is gone before to confront the coaches, and to acquaint you with so much, if he meet you. Join with him, and 'tis well. See, here comes your antagonist, but take you no notice, but be very jovial.

La-F. Are the ladies come, Sir John Daw, and your mistress? Sir Dauphine! You are exceeding welcome, and honest Mr Clerimont. Where's my cousin? Did you see no collegiates, Gentlemen.

Daw. Collegiates! Do you not hear, Sir Amorous, how you are abus'd?

La-F. How, Sir!

40. E P I C O E N E : or, AD IR.
Cler. Will you speak so kindly to Sir John Daw, that has done you such an affront?

La-F. Wherein, Gentlemen? Let me be a suitor to you to know, I beseech you!

Cler. Why, Sir, his mistress is married to-day, to Sir Dauphine's uncle, your cousin's neighbour, and he has diverted all the ladies, and all your company thither, to frustrate your provision, and stick a disgrace upon you. He was here, now, to have enticed us away from you too; but we told him his own I think.

La-F. Has Sir John Daw wrong'd me so inhumanly?

Dau. He has done it, Sir Amorous, most maliciously and treacherously: but if you'll be rul'd by us, you shall quit him i'faith.

La-F. Good Gentlemen! I'll make one, believe it. How, I pray?

Dau. Marry, Sir, get me your pheasants, and your godwits, and your best meat, and dish it in silver dishes of your cousin's presently, and say nothing, but clap me a clean towel about you, like a sewer; and bareheaded, march afore it with a good confidence ('tis but over the way, hard by) and we'll second you, where you shall set it o' the board, and bid 'em welcome to't, which shall show 'tis yours, and disgrace his preparation utterly: and for your cousin, whereas she would be troubled here at home with care of making and giving welcome, she shall transfer all that labour thither, and be a principal guest herself, sit rank'd with the college honours, and be honour'd, and have her health drunk as often, as bare, and as loud as the best of 'em.

La-F. I'll go tell her presently. It shall be done, that's resolv'd.

Cler. I thought he would not hear it out, but 'twould take him.

Dau. Well, there be guests, and meat now, how shall we do for music?

Cler. The smell of the venison, going thro' the street, will invite one noise of fiddlers or other.

Dau. I would it would call the trumpeters thither.

Cler. Faith there is hope, they have intelligence of all

ACT III. The SILENT WOMAN. 41

feasts. There's good correspondence betwixt them and the London cooks. 'Tis twenty to one but he have 'em.

Daw. 'Twill be a most solemn day for my uncle, and an excellent fit of mirth for us.

Cler. Ay, if we can hold up the emulation betwixt Foole and Daw, and never bring them to expostulate.

Daw. Tut, flatter 'em both, as Truewit says, and you may take their understandings in a purfener. They'll believe themselves to be just such men as we make 'em, neither more nor less. They have nothing, not the use of their senses, but by tradition.

Cler. See! Sir Amorous has his towel on already. Have you persuaded your cousin?

La-FOOLE enters like a sewer.

La-F. Yes, 'tis very feasible: she'll do any thing, she says, rather than the La-Fooles shall be disgrac'd.

Daw. She is a noble kinswoman. It will be such a pestling device, Sir Amorous! It will pound all your enemy's practices to powder, and blow him up with his own mine, his own train.

La-F. Nay, we'll give fire, I warrant you.

Cler. But you must carry it privately, without any noise, and take no notice by any means——

Ott. Gentlemen, my Princess says you shall have all her silver dishes, *festinatis*: and she's gone to alter her tire a little, and go with you——

Cler. And yourself too, Captain Otter.

Daw. By any means, Sir.

Ott. Yes, Sir, I do mean it; but I would entreat my cousin Sir Amorous, and you, Gentlemen, to be suitors to my princess, that I may carry my bull and my bear, as well as my horse.

Cler. That you shall do, Captain Otter.

La-F. My cousin will never consent, Gentlemen.

Daw. She must consent, Sir Amorous, to reason.

La-F. Why, she says they are no *decorum* among ladies.

Ott. But they are *decora*, and that's better, Sir.

Cler. Ay, she must hear argument. Did not Paphae, who was a queen, love a bull? And was not Calista,

the mother of Arcas, turn'd into a bear, and made a
 star, Mrs Ursula, in the heavens? *[Exit Ursula.]*
Ors. O God! that I could ha' said as much! I will
 have these stories painted in the bear-garden, *[Exit Ursula.]*
Metamorphosi.

Dan. Where is your Princess, Captain? Pray be our
 leader.

Ors. That I shall, Sir.

Clv. Make haste, good Sir Amorous.

S C E N E IV.

MOROSE, EPICORNE, PARSON, CUTBERD.

Mor. Sir, there's an angel for yourself, and a brace
 of angels for your cold. Mute not at this manage of
 my bounty. It is fit we should thank Fortune, double
 to Nature, for any benefit she confers upon us; besides,
 it is your imperfection, but my solace.

[The Parson speaks as having a cold.]

Par. I thank your Worship; so it is mine, now.

Mor. What says he, Cutberd?

Cut. He says, *præsto*, Sir, whensoever your Worship
 needs him, he can be ready with the like. He got this
 cold with sitting up late, and singing catches with cloth-
 workers.

Mor. No more. I thank him.

Par. God keep your Worship, and give you much
 joy with your fair spouse. *(Umph, umph.)* *[He coughs.]*

Mor. O, O, stay Cutberd! Let him give me five thil-
 lings of my money back. As it is Bounty to reward
 benefits, so it is equity to mule injuries. I will have it.
 What says he?

Cut. He cannot change it, Sir.

Mor. It must be chang'd.

Cut. Cough again.

Mor. What says he?

Cut. He will cough out the rest, Sir.

Par. *(Umph, umph, umph.)* *[Again.]*

Mor. Away, away with him, stop his mouth, away,
 I forgive it—

Epi. Fy, Mr Morose, that you will use this violence
 to a man of the church!

Mor. How!

Epi. It does not become your gravity, or breeding, (as you pretend in court) to have offer'd this outrage on a waterman, or any more boist'rous creature, much less on a man of his civil coat.

Mor. You can speak, then!

Epi. Yes, Sir.

Mor. Speak out, I mean.

Epi. Ay, Sir: why, did you think you had married a statue, or a motion only? One of the French puppets, with the eyes turn'd with a wire? Or some innocent out of the hospital, that would stand with her hands thus, and a plaismouth, and look upon you?

Mor. O immodesty! A manifest woman! What, Cutberd.

Epi. Nay, never quarrel with Cutberd, Sir; it is too late now; I confess it doth 'bate somewhat of the modesty I had, when I writ simply maid, but I hope I shall make it a stock still competent to the estate and dignity of your wife.

Mor. She can talk!

Epi. Yes indeed, Sir.

Mor. What, sirrah. None of my knaves, there? Where is this impostor, Cutberd?

Epi. Speak to him, fellow, speak to him. I'll have none of this coacted, unnatural dumbness in my house, in a family where I govern.

Mor. She is my regent already! I have married a Pen-theilea, a Semiramis, sold my liberty to a disaff.

S C E N E V.

TRUEWIT, MOROSE, EPICOENE.

True. Where's Mr Morose?

Mor. Is he come again! Lord have mercy upon me!

True. I wish you all joy, Mrs Epicoene, with your grave and honourable match.

Epi. I return you the thanks, Mr Truewit, so friendly a wish deserves.

Mor. She has acquaintance too!

True. God save you, Sir, and give you all contentment in your fair choice, here. Before I was the bird of

night to you, the owl; but now I am the messenger of peace, a dove, and bring you the glad wishes of many friends to the celebration of this good hour.

Mor. What hour, Sir?

True. Your marriage hour, Sir. I commend your resolution, that (notwithstanding all the dangers I laid afore you, in the voice of a night-crow) would yet go on, and be yourself. It shews you are a man constant to your own ends, and upright to your purposes, that would not be put off with left-handed cries.

Mor. How should you arrive at the knowledge of so much?

True. Why, did you ever hope, Sir, committing the secrecy of it to a barber, that less than the whole town should know it? You might as well ha' told it the conduit, or the Bake-house, or the infantry that follow the court, and with more security. Could your gravity, so old and noted a remnant, as *lippis et tonsoribus notum*? Well, Sir, forgive it yourself now, the fault, and be communicable with your friends. Here will be three or four fashionable ladies from the college to visit you presently, and their train of minions and followers.

Mor. Bar my doors! bar my doors! Where are all my eaters, my mouths now? Bar up my doors, you varlets.

Epi. He is a varlet that stirs to such an office. Let 'em stand open. I would see him that dares move his eyes toward it. Shall I have a barricado made against my friends, to be barr'd of any pleasure they can bring in to me with honourable visitation?

Mor. O Amazonian impudence!

True. Nay, faith, in this, Sir, she speaks but reason; and methinks is more continent than you. Would you go to bed so presently, Sir, 'fore noon? A man of your head and hair should owe more to that reverend ceremony, and not mount the marriage bed like a town bull, or a mountain goat, but stay the due season, and ascend it then with religion and fear. Those delights are to be steep'd in the humour and silence of the night, and give the day to other open pleasures and jollities of

Act III. The SILENT WOMAN.

feasting, of music, of revels, of discourse: we'll have all, Sir, that may make your Hymen high and happy.

Mor. O my torment, my torment!

True. Nay, if you endure the first half hour, Sir, so tediously, and with this inkomeliness, what comfort or hope can this fair gentlewoman make to herself hereafter, in the consideration of so many years as are to come——

Mor. Of my affliction. Good Sir, depart, and let her do it alone.

True. I have done, Sir!

Mor. That cursed barber!

True. Yes, faith, a cursed wretch indeed, Sir!

Mor. I have married his cittern, that's common to all men. Some plague, above the plague——

True. All Egypt's ten plagues!

Mor. Revenge me on him.

True. 'Tis very well, Sir. If you laid on a curse or two more, I'll assure he'll bear 'em. As, that he may get the pox with seeking to cure it, Sir: or, that while he is curling another man's hair, his own may drop off: or, for burning some male-bawd's lock, he may have his brain beat out with the curling-iron.

Mor. No, let the wretch live wretched. May he get the itch, and his shop so lousy, as no man dare come at him, nor he come at no man.

True. Aye; and if he would swallow all his balls for pills, let not them purge him.

Mor. Let his warming-pan be ever cold.

True. A perpetual frost underneath it, Sir.

Mor. Let him never hope to see fire again.

True. But in hell, Sir.

Mor. His chairs be always empty, his scillars rust, and his combs mould in their cases.

True. Very dreadful that! (And may he lose the invention, Sir, of carving lanterns in paper.)

Mor. Let there be no bawd carted that year, to employ a basin of his; but let him be glad to eat his sponge for bread.

True. And drink lotium to it, and much good do him.

Mor. Or for want of bread——

True. Eat ear-wax, Sir: I'll help you. Or draw his own teeth, and add them to the lutestring.

Mor. No; beat the old ones to powder, and make bread of them.

True. Yes; make, make meal o' th' millstones.

Mor. May all the botches and burns that he has cur'd on others, break out upon him.

True. And he now forget the cure of 'em in himself, Sir; or if he do remember it, let him ha' scrap'd all his linen into a lint for't, and have not a rag left him to set up with.

Mor. Let him never set up again, but have the gout in his hands for ever. Now, no more, Sir.

True. O, that last was too high set! You might go leis with him, I faith, and be reveng'd enough; as, that he be never able to new-paint his pole——

Mor. Good Sir, no more. I forgot myself.

True. Or want credit to take up with a comb-maker.——

Mor. No more, Sir.

True. Or having broken his glass in a former despair, fall now into a much greater, of ever getting another——

Mor. I beseech you, no more.

True. Or that he never be trusted with trimming of any but chimney-sweepers——

Mor. Sir——

True. Or may he cut a collier's throat with his razor, by chance-medley, and be hang'd for't.

Mor. I will forgive him, rather than hear any more, I beseech you, Sir.

S C E N E VI.

DAW, MOROSE, TRUEWIT, HAUGHTY, CENTAURE,
MAVIS, TRUSTY.

Daw. This way, Madam.

Mor. O, the sea breaks in upon me! another flood! an inundation! I shall be overwhelm'd with noise. It boats already at my shores. I feel an earthquake in myself for't.

Daw. Give you joy, Millreils.

Mor. Has the servants too?

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Daw. I have brought some ladies here to see and know you. My Lady Haughty, this my Lady Centaure, Mrs Dol Mavis, Mrs Trusty, my Lady Haughty's woman. Where's your husband? Let's see him: can he endure no noise? Let me come to him.

[She kisses them severally as he presents them.]

Mor. What nomenclator is this?

True. Sir John Daw, Sir, your wife's servant, this.

Mor. A Daw, and her servant! O, 'tis decreed, 'tis decreed of me, an' she have such servants!

True. Nay, Sir, you must kiss the ladies, you must not go away, now; they come toward you to seek you out.

Hau. P'faith, Mr Morose, would you steal a marriage thus, in the midst of so many friends, and not acquaint us? Well, I'll kiss you, notwithstanding the justice of my quarrel: you shall give me leave, Mistress, to use a becoming familiarity with your husband.

Epi. Your Ladyship does me an honour in it, to let me know he is so worthy your favour; as you have done both him and me grace, to visit so unprepared a pair to entertain you.

Mor. Compliment! compliment!

Epi. But I must lay the burden of that upon my servant here.

Hau. It shall not need, Mrs Morose; we will all bear, rather than one shall be oppress'd.

Mor. I know it; and you will teach her the faculty, if she be to learn it.

Hau. Is this the silent woman?

Cen. Nay, she has found her tongue since she was married, Mr Truewit says.

Hau. O, Mr Truewit! save you. What kind of creature is your bride here? She speaks methinks!

True. Yes, Madam, believe it, she is a gentlewoman of very absolute behaviour, and of a good race.

Hau. And Jack Daw told us, she could not speak.

True. So it was carried in plot, Madam, to put her upon this old fellow, by Sir Dauphine his nephew, and one or two more of us; but she is a woman of an excellent assurance, and an extraordinary happy wit and

tongue. You shall see her make rare sport with Daw ere night.

Hau. And he brought us to laugh at her!

True. That falls out often, Madam, that he that thinks himself the master-wit, is the master-fool. I assure your Ladyship ye cannot laugh at her.

Hau. No, we'll have her to the college: an' she have wit, she shall be one of us! Shall she not, Centaure? We'll make her a collegiate.

Gen. Yes, faith, Madam; and Mavis and she will set up aside.

True. Believe it, Madam, and, Mrs Mavis, she will sustain her part.

Mav. I'll tell you that, when I have talk'd with her, and try'd her.

Hau. Use her very civilly, Mavis.

Mav. So I will, Madam.

Mor. Blessed minute! That they would whisper thus ever!

True. In the mean time, Madam, wou'd but your Ladyship help to vex him a little: you know his disease; talk to him about the wedding ceremonies, or call for your gloves, or——

Hau. Let me alone. Centaure, help me. Mr Bridegroom, where are you?

Mor. O, it was too miraculously good to last!

Hau. We see no ensigns of a wedding here; no character of a bridal: where be our scarfs and our gloves? I pray you, give 'em us. Let's know your bride's colours, and yours at least.

Gen. Alas, Madam, he has provided none.

Mor. Had I known your Ladyship's painter I would.

Hau. He has given it you, Centaure, I faith. But do you hear, Mr Morose, a jest will not absolve you in this manner. You that have suck'd the milk of the court, and from thence have been brought up to the very strong meats and wine of it; been a courtier from the biggen to the nightcap, (as we may say) and you to offend in such a high point of ceremony as this! and let your nuptials want all marks of solemnity! How much plate have you lost to-day, (if you had but re-

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garded your profit), what gifts, what friends, through your mere rusticity?

Mor. Madam—

Hau. Pardon me, Sir, I must insinuate your errors to you. No gloves? no garters? no scarfs? no epithalamium? no masque?

Daw. Yes, Madam, I'll make an epithalamium, I promise, my Mistress, I have begun it already: will your Ladyship hear it?

Hau. Ay, good Jack Daw.

Mor. Will it please your Ladyship command a chamber, and be private with your friend? You shall have your choice of rooms to retire after; my whole house is yours. I know it hath been your Ladyship's errand into the city at other times, however now you have been unhappily diverted upon me: but I shall be loath to break any honourable custom of your Ladyship; and therefore, good Madam—

Epi. Come, you are a rude bridegroom, to entertain ladies of honour in this fashion.

Cen. He is a rude groom indeed.

True. By that light, you deserve to be grafted, and have your horns reach from one side of the island to the other. Do not mistake me, Sir, I but speak this to give the ladies some heart again, not for any malice to you.

Mor. Is this your bravo, Ladies?

True. As God shall help me, if you utter such another word, I'll take Mrs Bride in, and begin to you in a very sap cup, do you see! Go to, know your friends, and such as love you.

S C E N E VII.

CLERIMONT, MOROSE, TRUEWIT, DAUPHINE,
LA-FOOLE, OTTER, *Mrs OTTER, &c.*

Cler. By your leave, Ladies. Do you want any music? I have brought you variety of noises. Play, Sirs, all of you. *[Music of sorts.]*

Mor. O, a plot, a plot, a plot, a plot upon me! This day I shall be their anvil to work on, they will grate me afunder. 'Tis worse than the noise of a saw.

Cler. No, they are hair, rosin, and guts. I can give you the receipt.

True. Peace, boys.

Cler. Play, I say.

True. Peace, rascals. You see who's your friend now, Sir! Take courage, put on a martyr's resolution: mock down all their attemptings with patience; 'tis but a day, and I would suffer heroically. Should an ass exceed me in fortitude? No: you betray your infirmity with your hanging dull ears, and make them insult: bear up bravely and constantly. Look you here, Sir, what honour is done you unexpected, by your nephew's wedding dinner come, and a knight-fewer before it, for the more reputation; and fine Mrs Otter, your neighbour, in the rump or tail of it.

[*La-Foole passes over sewing the meat.*]

Mor. Is that Gorgon, that Medusa come? Hide me, hide me!

True. I warrant you, Sir, she will not transform you. Look upon her with a good courage: pray you, entertain her, and conduct your guests in. No, Mrs. Bride, will you intreat in the ladies? Your bridegroom is so shamefac'd here—

Epi. Will it please your Ladyship, Madam?

Haw. With the benefit of your company, Mistress.

Epi. Servant, pray you perform your duties.

Daw. And glad to be commanded, Mistress.

Gen. How like you her wit, Mavis?

Mav. Very prettily, absolutely well.

Mrs Ot. 'Tis my place.

Mav. You shall pardon me, Mrs Otter.

Mrs Ot. Why, I am a collegiate.

Mav. But not in ordinary.

Mrs Ot. But I am.

Mav. We'll dispute that within.

Cler. Would this had lasted a little longer.

True. And that they had sent for the heralds. Captain Otter, what news?

Ott. I have brought my bull, bear, and horse, in private; and yonder are the trumpeters without, and the drum-gentlemen.

[*The drum and trumpets sound.*]

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Mor. Oh, oh, oh! *Oh.* And we will have a rouse in each of them; anon, for bold Britons, i'faith.

Mor. Oh, oh, oh! *All.* Follow, follow, follow!

Truewit. Take courage, put on a martial resolution; knock down and trample on their attempts, with valour.

ACT IV. SCENE I.
Truewit, Clerimont, Dauphine.

Truewit. What honour is there in this?

WAS there ever poor bridegroom so tormented? or man indeed?

Cler. I have not read of the like in the chronicles of the land.

True. Sure he cannot but go to place of rest, after all this purgatory.

Cler. He may presume it, I think.

True. The spitting, the coughing, the laughter, the sneezing, the farting, dancing, noise of the music, and her masculine and loud commanding, and urging the whole family, makes him think he has married a fury.

Cler. And she carries it up bravely.

True. Ay, she takes any occasion to speak; that's the height on't.

Cler. And how soberly Dauphine labours to satisfy him that it was none of his plot!

True. And has almost brought him to the faith, i' th' article. Here he comes. Where is he now? what's become of him, Dauphine?

Dauphine. O, hold me up a little, I shall go away i' the jest else. He has got on his whole nest of nightcaps, and lock'd himself up i' the top o' the house, as high as ever he can climb from the noise. I peep'd in at a cranny, and saw him sitting over a cross beam o' the roof, like him o' the sadler's horse in Fleet-street, upright: and he will sleep there.

Cler. But where are your collegiates?

Dauphine. Withdrawn with the bride in private.

END

True. O, they are instructing her, i' the college grammar. If she have grace with them, she knows all their secrets instantly.

Cler. Methinks the Lady Haughty looks well to-day, for all my dispraise of her i' the morning. I think, I shall come about to thee again, Truewit.

True. Believe it, I told you right. Women ought to repair the losses time and years have made i' their features, with dressings. And an intelligent woman, if she know by herself the least defect, will be most curious to hide it: and it becomes her. If she be short, let her sit much, lest, when she stands, she be thought to sit. If she have an ill foot, let her wear her gown the longer, and her shoe the thinner. If a fat hand, and scald nails, let her carve the less, and act in gloves. If a sour breath, let her never discourse fasting; and always talk at her distance. If she have black and rugged teeth, let her offer the leis at laughter, especially if she laugh wide and open.

Cler. O, you shall have some women, when they laugh, you would think they bray'd, it is so rude and

True. Ay, and others, that will stalk i' their gait like an ostrich, and take huge strides. I cannot endure such a sight. I love measure i' the feet, and number i' the voice: they are gentlenesses, that oftentimes draw no less than the face.

Dan. How can'st thou to study these creatures so exactly? I would thou would'st make me a proficient.

True. Yes, but you must leave to live i' your chamber then a month together upon Amadis de Gaule, or Don Quixote, as you are wont; and come abroad where the matter is frequent, to court, to tiltings, public shows, and feasts, to plays, and church sometimes: thither they come to shew their new tires too, to see and to be seen. In these places a man shall find whom to love, whom to play with, whom to touch once, whom to hold ever. The variety arrests his judgment. A wench to please a man comes not down dropping from the ceiling as he lies on his back droning a tobaccopipe. He must go where she is.

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Dau. Yes, and be never the nearer.

True. Out, heretic. That difference makes thee worthy it should be so.

Cler. He says true to you, Dauphine.

Dau. Why?

True. A man should not doubt to overcome any woman. Think he can vanquish 'em, and he shall: for tho' they deny, their desire is to be tempted. Penelope herself cannot hold out long. Offend, you saw, was taken at last. You must persevere, and hold to your purpose. They would solicit us, but that they are afraid: howsoever, they wish in their hearts we should solicit them. Praise 'em, flatter 'em, you shall never want eloquence or trust: even the chastest delight to feel themselves that way rubb'd. With praises you must mix kisses too: if they take them, they'll take more: tho' they strive, they would be overcome.

Cler. O, but a man must beware of force.

True. It is to them an acceptable violence, and has oft times the place of the greatest courtesy. She that might have been forced, and you let her go free without touching, tho' then she seem to thank you, will ever hate you after; and glad i' th' face, is assuredly sad at the heart.

Cler. But all women are not to be taken always.

True. 'Tis true, no more than all birds, or all fishes. If you appear learned to an ignorant wench, or jocund to a sad, or witty to a foolish, why she presently begins to mistrust herself. You must approach them i' their own height, their own line; for the contrary makes many, that fear to commit themselves to noble and worthy fellows, run into the embraces of a rascal. If she love wit, give verses; tho' you borrow 'em of a friend, or buy 'em, to have good: if valour, talk of your sword, and be frequent in the mention of quarrels, tho' you be staunch in fighting: if activity, be seen o' your Barbary often, or leaping over stools, for the credit of your back: if she love good cloaths or dressing, have your learned council about you every morning, your French tailor, barber, linener, &c. Let your powder, your

glass, and your comb be your dearest acquaintance: take more care for the ornament of your head, than the safety; and with the commonwealth rather troubled, than a hair about you: that will take her. Then if she be covetous and craving, do you promise any thing, and perform sparingly; so shall you keep her in appetite still: seem as you would give, but be like a barren field, that yields little; or unlucky dice to foolish and hoping gamesters: let your gifts be slight and dainty, rather than precious. Let cunning be above cost: give cherries at time of year, or apricots: and say, they were sent you out of the country, tho' you bought 'em in Cheapside: admire her tyes; like her in all fashions; compare her in every habit to some deity; invent excellent dreams to flatter her, and riddles; or, if she be a great one, perform always the second parts to her; like what she likes, praise whom she praises, and fall not to make the household and servants yours, yea, the whole family, and salute 'em by their names, 'tis but light cost, if you can purchase 'em so; and make her physician your pensioner, and her chief woman. Nor will it be out of your gain to make love to her too, so she follow, not usher her lady's pleasures: all blabbing is taken away, when she comes to be a part of the crime.

Dau. On what courtly lap hast thou late slept, to come forth so sudden and absolute a courting?

True. Good faith, I should rather question you, that are so harkening after these mysteries. I begin to suspect your diligence, Dauphine. Speak, art thou in love in earnest?

Dau. Yes, by my troth am I: 'twere ill dissembling before thee.

True. With which of 'em, I prythee?

Dau. With all the collegiates.

Clr. Out on thee. We'll keep you at home, believe it, I the stable, an' you be such a stallion.

True. No; I like him well. Men should love wisely, and all the women: some one for the face, and let her please the eye; another for the skin, and let her please the touch; a third for the voice, and let her please the ear; and where the objects mix, let the senses so too.

Thou would'st think it strange, if I should make 'em all in love with thee afore night!

Daw. I would say, thou hadst the best Philre in the world, and couldst do more than Madam Medea, or Doctor Foreman.

True. If I do not, let me play the mountebank for my meat while I live, and the bawd for my drink.

Daw. So be it, I say.

SCENE II.

OTTER, CLERIMONT, DAW, DAUPHINE, MOROSE, TRUEWIT, LA-FOOLE, Mrs OTTER.

Ott. O Lord, Gentlemen, how my knights and I have mis'd you here!

Cler. Why, Captain, what service? what service?

Ott. To see me bring up my bull, bear, and horse to fight.

Daw. Yes, faith, the Captain says we shall be his dogs to bait 'em.

Daw. A good employment.

True. Come on, let's see your course then.

La-F. I am afraid my cousin will be offended if she come.

Ott. Be afraid of nothing. Gentlemen, I have plac'd the drum and the trumpets, and one to give 'em the sign when you are ready. Here's my bull for myself, and my bear for Sir John Daw, and my horse for Sir Amorous. Now set your foot to mine, yours to his, and—

La-F. Pray God my cousin come not.

Ott. St George and St Andrew! fear no cousins. Come, sound, sound. *Et rauco strepserunt cornua cantu.*

True. Well said, Captain, Pfaith; well fought at the bull.

Cler. Well held at the bear.

True. Low, low, Captain.

Daw. O, the horse has kick'd off his dog already.

La-F. I cannot drink it, as I am a knight.

True. Gods so, off with his spurs somebody.

La-F. It goes against my conscience. My Cousin will be angry with it.

Daw. I ha' done mine.

True. You fought high and fair, Sir John.

Cler. At the head.

Daw. Like an excellent bear-dog.

Cler. You take no notice of the business, I hope.

Daw. Not a word, Sir, you see we are jovial.

Ott. Sir Amorous, you must not equivocate. It must be pull'd down, for all my Cousin.

Cler. 'Sfoot, if you take not your drink, they'll think you are discontented with something; you'll betray all, if you take the least notice.

La-F. Not I, I'll both drink and talk then.

Ott. You must pull the horse on his knees, Sir Amorous; fear no cousins. *Facta est alena.*

True. O, now he's in his vein, and bold. The least hint given him of his wife now, will make him rail desperately.

Cler. Speak to him of her.

True. Do you, and I'll fetch her to the hearing of it.

Daw. Captain he-Otter, your she-Otter is coming, your wife.

Ott. Wife! Buz, Tinivilium! There's no such thing in nature. I confess, Gentlemen, I have a cook, a landress, a house-drudge, that serves my necessary turns, and goes under that title: but he's an ass that will be so uxorious to tie his affections to one circle. Come, the name dulls appetite. Here, replenish again; another bout. Wives are nasty flutish animals.

Daw. O, Captain.

Ott. As ever the earth bare, *tribus umbis.* Where's Mr Truewin.

Daw. He's slipp'd aside, Sir.

Cler. But you shall drink and be jovial.

Daw. Yes, give it me.

La-F. And me too.

Daw. Let's be jovial.

La-F. As jovial as you will.

Ott. Agreed. Now you shall ha' the bear, Cousin, and Sir John Daw the horse, and Ill ha' the Bull still. Sound, Tritons o' the Thames. *Nunc est bibendum, nunc pede libero.* —

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Mor. Villains, murderers, sons of the earth, and traitors, what do you do there?

[*Morose speaks from above, the trumpets sounding.*]

Cler. O, now the trumpets have wak'd him, we shall have his company.

Ott. A wife is a scurvy Clogdogdo, an unlucky thing, a very forelaid bear-whelp, without any good fashion or breeding; *mala bestia.*

[*His wife is brought out to hear him.*]

Dau. Why did you marry one then, Captain?

Ott. A pox—I married with six thousand pound, I was in love with that. I ha' not kiss'd my fury these forty weeks.

Cler. The more to blame you, Captain.

True. Nay, Mrs Otter, hear him a little first.

Ott. She hath a breath worfe than my grandmother's profecto.

Mrs Ott. O trescherous liar! Kiss me, sweet Mr True-wit, and prove him a slandering knave.

True. I'll rather believe you, Lady.

Ott. And she has a peruke that's like a pound of hemp, made up in shoe-threads.

Mrs Ott. O viper, mandrake!

Ott. A most vile face! and yet she spends me forty pound a year in mercury and hogs bones. All her teeth were made i' the Black-friers, both her eye-brows i' the Strand, and her hair in Silver-street. Every part o' the town owns a piece of her.

Mrs Ott. I cannot hold.

Ott. She takes herself asunder still when she goes to bed into some twenty boxes; and about next day noon is put together again, like a great German clock, and so comes forth and rings a tedious larum to the whole house, and then is quiet again for an hour, but for her quarters. Ha' you done me right, Gentlemen?

Mrs Ott. No, Sir, I'll do you right with my quarters, with my quarters. [She falls upon him, and beats him.]

Ott. Oh, hold, good Princess.

True. Sound, sound.

Cler. A battle, a battle.

Mrs Ott. You notorious stinkardly Bear-ward, does my breath smell?

Ott. Under correction, dear Princess. Look to my bear and my horse, Gentlemen.

Mrs Ott. Do I want teeth and eyebrows, thou Bull-dog?

True. Sound, sound still.

Ott. No, I protest, under correction.

Mrs Ott. Ay, now you are under correction, you protest; but you did not protest before correction, Sir. Thou Judas, to offer to betray thy Princess! I'll make thee an example.

MOROSE descends with a long sword.

Mor. I will have no such examples in my house, Lady Otter.

Mrs Ott. Ah—

Mor. Mrs Mary Ambree, your examples are dangerous. Rogues, hellhounds, stentors, out of my doors, you sons of noise and tumult; begot on an ill Mayday, or when the galley-foist is afloat at Westminster! A trumpeter could not be conceived but then.

Dau. What ails you, Sir?

Mor. They have rent my roof, walls, and all my windows asunder with their brazen throats.

True. Best follow him, Dauphine.

Dau. So I will.

Cler. Where's Daw and La-Foole?

Ott. They are both run away, Sir. Good Gentlemen, help to pacify my Princess, and speak to the great ladies for me. Now must I go ly with the bears this fortnight, and keep out of the way till my peace be made for this scandal she has taken. Did you not see my bull-head, Gentlemen?

Cler. Is't not on, Captain?

True. No; but he may make a new one by that is on.

Ott. Oh, here it is. An you come over, Gentlemen, and ask for Tom Otter, we'll go down to Ratcliffe, and have a course; I faith, for all these disasters. There is

bona spes left to bedrow blood yow yow yow [Exit.]

True. Away, Captain, get off while you are well.

Cler. I am glad we are rid of him.

True. You had never been, unless we had put his wife upon him. His humour is as tedious at last as it was ridiculous at first.

S C E N E III.

HAUGHTY, *Mrs OTTER*, MAVIS, DAW, LA-FOOLE, CENTAURE, EPICOENE, TRUEWIT, CLERIMONT.

Hau. We wonder'd why you shriek'd so, *Mrs Otter*.

Mrs Ott. O God, Madam, he came down with a huge long naked weapon in both his hands, and looked so dreadfully — Sure he's beside himself.

Mav. Why, what made you there, *Mrs Otter*?

Mrs Ott. Alas, *Mrs Mavis*, I was chastising my subject, and thought nothing of him.

Daw. Faith, Mistress, you must do so too. Learn to chastise. *Mrs Otter* corrects her husband so he dares not speak but under correction.

La-F. And with his bat off to her. 'Twould do you good to see.

Hau. In sadness, 'tis good and mature counsel: practise it, *Morose*. I'll call you *Morose* still now, as I call *Centaure* and *Mavis*; we four will be all one.

Cen. And you'll come to the college, and live with us?

Hau. Make him give milk and honey.

Mav. Look how you manage him at first, you shall have him ever after.

Cen. Let him allow you your coach and four horses, your woman, your chambermaid, your page, your gentleman-usher, your French cook, and four grooms.

Hau. And go with us to *Bedlam*, to the *China houses*, and to the *Exchange*.

Cen. It will open the gate to your fame.

Hau. Here's *Centaure* has immortalized herself, with taming of her wild male.

Mav. Ay, she has done the miracle of the kingdom.

Epi. But, Ladies, do you count it lawful to have such plurality of servants, and do 'em all graces?

Hau. Why not? Why should women deny their favours to men? are they the poorer or the worse?

Daw. Is the Thames the less for the dyers' waters, mistress?

La-F. Or a torch for lighting many torches?

Tru. Well said, La-Foole; what a new one he has got?

Gen. They are empty losses women fear in this kind.

Hau. Besides, Ladies should be mindful of the approach of age, and let no time want his due use. The best of our days pass first.

Mav. We are rivers that cannot be call'd back, Madam: she that now excludes her lovers may live to ly a forsaken Beldam in a frozen bed.

Gen. 'Tis true, Mavis; and who will wait on us to coach then? or write or tell us the news then? make anagrams of our names, and invite us to the cockpit, and kiss our hands all the play-time, and draw their weapons for our honours?

Hau. Not one.

Daw. Nay, my mistress is not altogether unintelligent of these things; here be in presence have tasted of her favours.

Cler. What a neighing hobbyhorse is this!

Epi. Be not with intent to beast 'em again, Servant. And have you those excellent receipts, Madam, to keep yourselves from bearing of children?

Hau. O yes, Morose. How should we maintain our youth and beauty else? Many births of a woman make her old, as many crops make the earth barren.

S C E N E IV.

MOROSE, DAUPHINE, TRUEWIT, EPICOENE, CLERIMONT, DAW, HAUGHTY, LA-FOOLE, CENTAURE, MAVIS, Mrs OTTER, TRUSTY.

Mor. O my cursed angel that instructed me to this fate!

Dau. Why, Sir?

Mor. That I should be seduc'd by so foolish a devil as a barber will make!

Dau. I would I had been worthy, Sir, to have partaken your counsel; you should never have trusted it to such a minister.

Mor. Would I could redeem it with the loss of an eye (nephew) a hand, or any other member.

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Dau. Marry, God forbid, Sir, that you should gild yourself to-anger your wife.

Mor. So it would rid me of her! and that I did supererogatory penance in a belfry at Westminster-hall; the cockpit, at the fall of a stag, the Tower-wharf, (what place is there else?) London-bridge, Paris-Garden, Billingsgate, when the noises are at their height, and loudest. Nay, I would sit out a play that were nothing but fights at sea, drum, trumpet, and target.

Dau. I hope there shall be no such need, Sir. Take patience, good Uncle: this is but a day, and 'tis well worn too now.

Mor. Oh, 'twill be so for ever, Nephew; I foresee it for ever. Strife and tumult are the dowry that comes with a wife.

True. I told you so, Sir, and you would not believe me.

Mor. Alas, do not rub those wounds, Mr Truewit, to blood again; 'twas my negligence. Add not affliction to affliction; I have perceiv'd the effect of it too late in Madam Otter.

Epi. How do you, Sir?

Mor. Did you ever hear a more unnecessary question? As if she did not see! Why, I do as you see, Empress, Empress.

Epi. You are not well, Sir! you look very ill! Something has distempered you.

Mor. O horrible, monstrous impertinencies! Would not one of these have serv'd, do you think, Sir? would not one of these have serv'd?

True. Yes, Sir; but these are but notes of female kindness, Sir; certain tokens that she has a voice, Sir.

Mor. O, is't so? Come, an't be no otherwise—
What say you?

Epi. How do you feel yourself, Sir?

Mor. Again that!

True. Nay, look you, Sir, you would be friends with your wife upon unconscionable terms; her silence—

Epi. They say you are run mad, Sir.

Mor. Not for love, I assure you, of you, do you see.

Epi. O Lord, Gentlemen! lay hold on him for God's

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take. What shall I do? Who's his physician (can you tell) that knows the state of his body best, that I might send for him? Good Sir, speak, I'll send for one of my doctors else.

Mor. What, to poison me, that I might die intestate, and leave you possess'd of all?

Epi. Lord, how idly he talks, and how his eyes sparkle! He looks green about the temples. Do you see what blue spots he has?

Cler. Ay, 'tis melancholy.

Epi. Gentlemen, for Heaven's sake, counsel me; Ladies, Servant, you have read Pliny and Paracelsus; ne'er a word now to comfort a poor gentlewoman? Ay me! what fortune had I to marry a distracted man!

Daw. I'll tell you, Mistress—

True. How rarely she holds it up!

Mor. What mean you, Gentlemen?

Epi. What will you tell me, Servant?

Daw. The disease in Greek is called *mania*, in Latin *infantia*, *furor*, *vel ecstasis melancholica*, that is, *agressio*, when a man *ex melancholia evadit fanaticus*.

Mor. Shall I have a lecture read upon me, alive?

Daw. But he may be but *phreneticus*; yet, Mistress; and *phreneticus* is only *delirium*, or so.

Epi. Ay, that is for the disease, Servant; but what is this to the cure? We are sure enough of the disease.

Mor. Let me go.

True. Why, we'll entreat her to hold her peace, Sir.

Mor. O, no; labour not to stop her. She is like a conduit-pipe, that will gush out with more force when she opens again.

Haw. I'll tell you, Morose, you must talk divinity to him altogether, or moral philosophy.

La.-F. Ay, and there's an excellent book of moral philosophy, Madam, of Reynard the fox, and all the beasts, call'd Done's philosophy.

Gen. There is indeed, Sir Amorous La-Foole.

Mor. O misery!

La.-F. I have read it, my Lady Centaure, all over to my Cousin here.

Mrs. Ott. Ay, and tis a very good book as any is of the moderns. Had you not better read some of the ancients? *Tur.* he must have Seneca read to him, and Plutarch, and the ancients; the moderns are not for this disease.

Gen. Why, you discommend them too, to-day, Sir John. *Daw.* Ay, in some cases; but in these they are best, and Aristotle's Ethics.

Hau. Say you so, Sir John? I think you are deceiv'd; you took it upon trust.

Mad. Where's Trusty, my woman? I'll end this difference. I prythee, Otter, call her. Her father and mother were both mad, when they put her to me.

Mor. I think so. Nay, Gentlemen, I am tame. This is but an exercise, I know, a marriage ceremony, which I must endure.

Hau. And one of them (I know not which) was cur'd with the *Sick man's salve*; and the other with *Green's groat's worth of wit*.

True. A very cheap cure, Madam.

Hau. Ay, it is very feasible.

Mrs. Ott. My Lady call'd for you, Mrs. Trusty: you must decide a controversy.

Hau. O, Trusty, which was it you said, your father, or your mother, that was cur'd with the *Sick Man's Salve*?

Trusty. My mother, Madam, with the *Salve*.

True. Then it was the *Sick Woman's Salve*.

Trusty. And my father with the *Groat's worth of wit*.

But there was other means us'd: we had a preacher that would preach folk asleep still; and so they were prescrib'd to go to church, by an old woman that was their physician, thrice a week.

Epi. To sleep?

Trusty. Yes, forsooth; and every night they read themselves asleep on those books.

Epi. Good faith, it stands with great reason. I would I knew where to procure those books.

Mor. O!

La-F. I shall help you with one of my Mistress Morose, the Groat's-worth of wit.

Epi. But I shall disfigure you, Sir Amorous: Can you spare it, I mean my Obedience, Sir?

La-F. O yes, for a week, or so; I'll read it myself to him.

Epi. No, I must do that, Sir; that must be my office.

Mor. Oh, oh! he's a good fellow, I have some hopes of him.

Epi. Sure he would do well enough, if he could sleep.

Mor. No, I should do well enough, if you could sleep. Have I no friend, that will make her drunk, or give her a little Laudanum, or Opium?

Paul. Why, Sir, she talks ten times worse in her sleep.

Mor. How!

Cler. Do you know that, Sir, never ceases all night?

Paul. And snores like a Porcupine.

Mor. O, redeem me, fate; redeem me, fate. For how many causes may a man be divorc'd, Nephew?

Dau. I know not, truly, Sir.

Paul. Some divine must resolve you in that, Sir, or canon-lawyer.

Mor. I will not rest, I will not think of any other hope or comfort, till I know.

Cler. Alas, poor man!

Paul. You'll make him mad indeed, Ladies, if you pursue this.

Hau. No, we'll let him breathe now, a quarter of an hour or so.

Cler. By my faith, a large truce.

Hau. Is that his keeper, that is gone with him?

Dau. It is his nephew, Madam.

La-F. Sir Dauphine Eugene.

Cler. He looks like a very pitiful knight.

Dau. As can be. This marriage has put him out of all.

La-F. He has not a penny in his purse, Madam.

Dau. He is ready to cry all this day.

La-F. A very shark, he set me i'th' nick i' other night at primero.

Paul. How these swabbers talk!

Cler. Ay, Otter's wine has swell'd their humours above a spring-tide.

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Has. Good Morose, let's go in again. I like your couches exceeding well; we'll go dy and talk there.

Epi. I wait on you, Madam.

True. 'Slight, I will have him as silent as signs, and their posts too, ere I ha' done. Do you hear, Lady Bride? I pray thee now, as thou art a noble wench, continue this discourse of Dauphine within; but praise him exceedingly; magnify him with all the height of affection thou canst; (I have some purpose in't); and but beat off these two rooks, Jack Daw and his fellow, with any discontentment higher, and I'll honour thee for ever.

Epi. I was about it here. It anger'd me to the soul, to hear 'em begin to talk so malapert.

True. Pray thee perform it, and thou winn'st me an idolater to thee everlasting.

Epi. Will you go in, and hear me do it?

True. No, I'll stay here. Drive 'em out of your company, 'tis all I ask; which cannot be any way better done, than by extolling Dauphine, whom they have so slighted.

Epi. I warrant you; you shall expect one of 'em presently.

Cler. What a cast of castles are these, to hawk after ladies thus?

True. Ay, and strike at such an eagle as Dauphine.

Cler. He will be mad, when we tell him. Here he comes.

SCENE V.

CLERIMONT, TRUEWIT, DAUPHINE, DAW,
LA FOOLE.

Cler. O Sir, you are welcome.

True. Where's thine uncle?

Daw. Run out o' doors in's night caps, to talk with a casuist about his divorce. It works admirably.

True. Thou wouldst ha' said so, an' thou hadst been here! the ladies have laugh'd at thee most comically, since thou went'st, Dauphine.

Cler. And ask'd, if thou wert thine uncle's keeper.

True. And the brace of baboons answer'd, Yes, and

said, thou wert a pitiful poor fellow, and didst live upon posts, and hadst nothing but three suits of apparel, and some few beneyolences that the lords ga' thee to fool to 'em, and swagger.

Dau. Let me not live, I'll beat 'em, I'll bind 'em both to grand madam's bedposts, and have 'em baited with monkeys.

True. Thou shalt not need, they shall be beaten to thy hand, Dauphine. I have an execution to serve upon 'em, I warrant thee shall serve; trust my plot.

Dau. Ay, you have many plots! So you had one, to make all the wenches in love with me.

True. Why, if I do not yet afore night, as near as 'tis, and that they do not every one invite thee, and be ready to search for thee, take the mortgage of my wit.

Clér. 'Fore God, I'll be his witness; thou shalt have it, Dauphine: thou shalt be his fool for ever, if thou dost not.

True. Agreed. Perhaps 'twill be the better estate. Do you observe this gallery, or rather lobby indeed? Here are a couple of studies, at each end, one here will I act such a tragicomedy between the Guelphs and the Ghibellines, Daw and La-Foole—which of 'em comes out first, will I seize on: (you two shall be the Chorus behind the arras, and whip out between the acts, and speak.) If I do not make 'em keep the peace for this remnant of the day, if not of the year, I have said once—I hear Daw coming: hide, and do not laugh, for God's sake.

Daw. Which is the way into the garden, trow?

True. O, Jack Daw! I am glad I have met with you. In good faith, I must have this matter go no further between you: I must ha' it taken up.

Daw. What matter, Sir? Between whom?

True. Come, you disguise it, Sir Amorous and you. If you love me, Jack, you shall make use of your philosophy now, for this once, and deliver me your sword. This is not the wedding the Centaurs were at, though there be a she one here. The bride has entreated me I will see no bloodshed at her bridal; you saw her whisper me erewhile.

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Daw. As I hope to finish Tacitus, I intend no murder.

True. Do you not wait for Sir Amorous?

Daw. Not I, by my knighthood.

True. And your scholarship too?

Daw. And my scholarship too.

True. Go to, then I return you your sword, and ask you mercy; but put it not up, for you will be assailed. I understood that you had apprehended it, and walk'd here to brave him; and that you had held your life contemptible, in regard of your honour.

Daw. No, no; no such thing I assure you. He and I parted now, as good friends as could be.

True. Trust not you to that visor. I saw him since dinner with another face. I have known many men in my time vex'd with losses, with deaths, and with abuses; but so offended a wight as Sir Amorous, did I never see or read of. For taking away his guests, Sir, to-day, that's the cause; and he declares it behind your back, with such threatenings and contempts—He said to Dauphine, you were the arrant'st ass—

Daw. Ay, he may say his pleasure.

True. And swears you are so protested a coward, that he knows you will never do him any manly or single right; and therefore he will take his course.

Daw. I'll give him any satisfaction, Sir—but fighting.

True. Ay, Sir; but who knows what satisfaction he'll take: blood he thirsts for, and blood he will have; and whereabouts on you he will have it, who knows, but himself?

Daw. I pray you, Mr Truewit, be you a mediator.

True. Well, Sir, conceal yourself then in this study till I return. *[He puts him up.]* Nay, you must be content to be lock'd in; for, for mine own reputation, I would not have you seen to receive a public disgrace, while I have the matter in managing. Godso, here he comes; keep your breath close, that he does not hear you fight. In good faith, Sir Amorous, he is not this way; I pray you be merciful, do not murder him; he is a Christian, as good as you: you are arm'd as if you fought a revenge on all his race. Good Dauphine, get him away from this place. I never knew a man's choler

is high, but he would speak to his friends, he would hear reason. Jack Daw, Jack! asleep?

Daw. Is he gone, Mr Truewit?

True. Ay; did you hear him?

Daw. O God, yes.

True. What a quick ear fear has?

Daw. But is he so arm'd, as you say?

True. Arm'd! Did you ever see a fellow set out to take possession?

Daw. Ay, Sir.

True. That may give you some light to conceive of him; but 'tis nothing to the principal. Some false brother of the house has furnish'd him strangely; or, if it were out of the house, it was Tom Otter.

Daw. Indeed he's a captain; and his wife is his kinswoman.

True. He has got somebody's old two-hand sword, to mow you off at the knees: and that sword has spawn'd such a dagger!—But then he is so hung with pikes, halberds, peitrinols, callivers, and muskets, that he looks like a justice of peace's hall: a man of two thousand a year is not sels'd at so many weapons as he has on. There was never fencer challeng'd at so many several foils. You would think he meant to murder all St Pulchre's parish. If he could but victual himself half a year in his breeches, he is sufficiently arm'd to overrun a country.

Daw. Good Lord! what means he, Sir? I pray you, Mr Truewit, be you a mediator?

True. Well, I'll try if he will be appeas'd with a leg or an arm; if not, you must die once.

Daw. I would be loth to lose my right arm, for writing madrigals.

True. Why, if he will be satisfied with a thumb, or a little finger, all's one to me. You must think, I'll do my best.

Daw. Good Sir, do.

[He puts him up again, and then comes forth.]

Cler. What hast thou done?

True. He will let me do nothing, man; he does afore me; he off ers his left arm.

[He puts him up again, and then comes forth.]

Cler. His left wing, for a Jack Daw.

Dau. Take it, by all means.

Trus. How! maim a man for ever for a jest? What a conscience hast thou?

Dau. 'Tis no loss to him; he has no employment for his arms, but to eat spoonmeat. Beside, as good maim his body, as his reputation.

Trus. He is a scholar, and a wit, and yet he does not think so. But he loses no reputation with us; for we all resold him an ass before. To your places again.

Cler. I pray thee, let me be in at the other a little.

Trus. Look, you'll spoil all; these be ever your tricks.

Cler. No; but I could hit of some things that thou wilt miss, and thou wilt say are good ones.

Trus. I warrant you. I pray forbear, I'll leave it off else.

Dau. Come away, Clerimont.

Trus. Sir Amorous!

La-F. Mr. Truewit.

Trus. Whither were you going?

La-F. Down into the court, to make water.

Trus. By no means, Sir; you shall rather tempt your breeches.

La-F. Why, Sir?

Trus. Enter here, if you love your life.

La-F. Why! why!

Trus. Question till your throat be cut, do; dally till the enraged soul find you.

La-F. What's that?

Trus. Daw, it is: will you in?

La-F. Ay, ay, I'll in: what's the matter?

Trus. Nay, if he had been cool enough to tell us that, there had been some hope to atone you; but he seems so implacably engag'd.

La-F. 'Slight! let him rage: I'll hide myself.

Trus. Do, good Sir. But what have you done to him within, that should provoke him thus? You have broke some jest upon him afore the ladies.

La-F. Not I: never in my life broke jest upon any man. The bride was praising Sir Dauphine, and he went away in snuff, and followed him, unless he took

offence at me in his drink & he while, that I would not pledge all the horse-full: *True.* By my faith, and that may be; you remember well; but he walks the round up and down, thro' every room of his house, with a towel in his hand, crying, Where's La Foole? who saw La Foole? And when Dauphine and I demanded the cause, we can force no answer from him, but, O Revenge, how sweet art thou! I will strangle him in this towel: which leads us to conjecture, that the main cause of his fury is, for bringing your meat to-day, with a towel about you, to his discredit.

La-F. Like enough. Why, and be angry for that, I'll stay here till his anger be blown over.

True. A good becoming resolution, Sir; if you can put it on o' the sudden.

La-F. Yes, I can put it on: for, I'll away into the country presently.

True. How will you go out of his house, Sir? He knows you are in his house, and he'll watch you this se'nnight; but he'll have you: he'll out-wait a sergeant for you.

La-F. Why, then I'll stay here.

True. You must think how to victual yourself in time then.

La-F. Why, sweet Mr Truewit, will you entreat my cousin Otter to send me a cold venison pasty, a bottle or two of wine, and a chamberpot.

True. A stool were better, Sir, of Ajax's invention.

La-F. Ay, that will be better indeed; and a pallat to ly on.

True. O, I would not advise you to sleep, by any means.

La-F. Would you not, Sir? why then, I will not.

True. Yet there's another fear.

La-F. Is there, Sir? what is't?

True. No; he cannot break open this door with his foot sure.

La-F. I'll set my back against it, Sir. I have a good back.

True. But then if he should batter.

La-F. Batter! If he dare, I'll have an action of battery against him.

True. Cast you the worst. He has sensen for powder already, and what he will do with it, no man knows: perhaps blow up the corner of the house, where he suspects you are. Here he comes; in quickly! [*His figure as if one were present, to fright the other, who is run in to hide himself.*] I protest, Sir John Daw, he is not this way. What will you do? before God, you shall hang no petard here: I'll die rather. Will you not take my word? I never knew one but would be satisfied. *Sir Amorous*, there's no standing out; he has made a petard of an old brass pot, to force your door: think upon some satisfaction, or terms, to offer him.

La-F. Sir, I'll give him any satisfaction: I dare give any terms.

True. You'll leave it to me then?

La-F. Ay, Sir: I'll stand to any conditions.

True. How now, what think you, Sirs? [*He calls forth Cler. and Dau.*] Were't not a difficult thing to determine, which of these two fear'd most?

Cler. Yes, but this fears the bravest: the other, a whinillling dastard, Jack Daw; but *La-Foole*, a brave heroic coward! and is afraid in a great look, and a stout accent. I like him rarely.

True. Had it not been pity these two should ha' been conceal'd?

Cler. Shall I make a motion?

True. Briefly: for I must strike while 'tis hot.

Cler. Shall I go fetch the ladies to the catastrophe?

True. Umph! Ay, by my troth.

Dau. By no mortal means! Let them continue in the state of ignorance, and err still; think 'em wits and fine fellows, as they have done: I were fain to reform them.

True. Well, I will have 'em fetch'd, now I think on't, for a private purpose of mine: do, *Clerimont*, fetch 'em; and discourse to 'em all that's pass'd, and bring 'em into the gallery here.

Dame. This is thy extreme vanity now: thou think'st thou wert undone, if every jest thou makest were not publish'd.

True. Thou shalt see how unjust thou art presently. Clerimont, say it was Dauphine's plot. Trust me not, if the whole drift be not for thy good. There's a carpet in the next room, put it on, with this scarf over thy face, and a cushion o' thy head, and be ready when I call Amorous. Away.—John Jaw!

Daw. What good news, Sir?

True. Faith, I have followed, and argued with him hard for you. I told him you were a knight, and a scholar, and that you knew Fortitude did consist *magis patiendo quam faciendo, magis ferendo quam feriendo.*

Daw. It doth so indeed, Sir.

True. And that you would suffer, I told him: so at first he demanded, by my troth, in my conceit, too much.

Daw. What was it, Sir?

True. Your upper lip, and six o' your fore-teeth.

Daw. 'Twas reasonable.

True. Nay, I told him plainly, you could not spare 'em all: so after long argument *pro et con*, (as you know), I brought him down to your two butter-teeth, and them he would have.

Daw. O, did you so? Why, he shall have 'em.

True. But he shall not, Sir, by your leave. The conclusion is this, Sir: because you shall be very good friends hereafter, and this never to be remember'd or upbraided; besides, that he may not boast he has done any such thing to you in his own person, he is to come here in disguise, give you five kicks in private, Sir, take your sword from you, and lock you up in that study during pleasure: which will be but a little while, we'll get it releas'd presently.

Daw. Five kicks? He shall ha' six, Sir, to be friends.

True. Believe me, you shall not overshoot yourself, to send him that word by me.

Daw. Deliver it, Sir; he shall have it with all my heart, to be friends.

True. Friends! Nay, an' he should not be so, and heartily too, upon these terms, he shall have me to enemy while I live. Come, Sir, bear it bravely.

Daw. O God, Sir, 'tis nothing.

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True. True; what's six kicks to a man that reads Seneca?

Daw. I have had a hundred, Sir.

True. Sir Amorous! No speaking one to another, or rehearsing old matters.

[*Dauphine comes forth and kicks him.*]

Daw. One, two, three, four, five. I protest, Sir Amorous, you shall have six.

True. Nay, I told you, you should not talk. Come, give him six, and he will needs. Your sword. Now return to your safe custody: you shall presently meet afore the ladies, and be the dearest friends one to another.—Give me the scarf now, thou shalt beat the other bare-fac'd. Stand by, Sir Amorous.

La-F. What's here? A sword?

True. I cannot help it, without I should take the quarrel upon myself. Here he has sent you his sword—

La-F. I'll receive none on't.

True. And he wills you to fasten it against a wall, and break your head in some few several places against the hilts.

La-F. I will not, tell him roundly. I cannot endure to shed my own blood.

True. Will you not?

La-F. No. I'll beat it against a fair flat wall, if that will satisfy him: if not, he shall beat it himself for Amorous.

True. Why, this is strange starting off, when a man undertakes for you! I offer'd him another condition; will you stand to that?

La-F. Ay, what is't?

True. That you will be beaten in private.

La-F. Yes, I am content, at the blunt.

True. Then you must submit yourself to be hoodwink'd in this scarf, and be led to him, where he will take your sword from you, and make you bear a blow over the mouth, Gules, and tweaks by the nose, *sans nombré*.

La-F. I am content. But why must I be blinded?

True. That's for your good, Sir; because if he should grow insolent upon this, and publish it hereafter to your

disgrace (which I hope he will not do) you might swear safely, and protest, he never beat you, to your knowledge.

La-F. O, I conceive.

True. I do not doubt but you'll be perfect good friends upon't, and not dare to utter an ill thought one of another in future.

La-F. Not I, as God help me, of him.

True. Nor he of you, Sir. If he should—Come, Sir. All hid, Sir John.

Enter DAUPHINE to tweak him.

La-F. Oh, Sir John, Sir John. Oh, o-o-o-o-o Oh!

True. Good Sir John, leave tweaking, you'll blow his nose off. 'Tis Sir John's pleasure you should retire into the study. Why, now you are friends. All bitterness between you, I hope, is buried; you shall come forth by and by, Damon and Pythias upon't, and embrace with all the rankness of friendship that can be. I trust we shall have 'em tamer i' their language hereafter. Dauphine, I worship thee. God's will, the ladies have surpris'd us.

S C E N E VI.

HAUGHTY, CENTAURE, MAVIS, Mrs OTTER, EPICOENE, TRUSTY, DAUPHINE, TRUEWIT, &c.

Having discover'd part of the past Scene above.

Hau. Centaure, how our judgments were impos'd on by those adulterate knights!

Cen. Nay, Madam, Mavis was more deceiv'd than we; 'twas her commendation utter'd 'em in the college.

Mav. I commended but their wits, Madam, and their braveries. I never look'd towards their valours.

Hau. Sir Dauphine is valiant, and a wit too, it seems.

Mav. And a bravery too.

Hau. Was this his project?

Mrs Ott. So Mr Clerimont intimates, Madam.

Hau. Good Morose, when you come to the college, will you bring him with you? he seems a very perfect gentleman.

Epi. He is so, Madam, believe it.

Cen. But when will you come, Morose?

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Epi. Three or four days hence, Madam, when I have got me a coach and horses.

Hau. No, to-morrow, good Morose; Centaure shall send you her coach.

Mav. Yes faith, do, and bring Sir Dauphine with you.

Hau. She has promis'd that, Mavis.

Mav. He is a very worthy gentleman in his exteriors, Madam.

Hau. Ay, he shews he is judicial in his clothes.

Gen. And yet not so superlatively neat as some, Madam, that have their faces set in a bark.

Hau. Ay, and have every hair in form.

Mav. That wear purer linen than ourselves, and profess more neatness than the French Hermaphrodite!

Epi. Ay, Ladies, they, what they tell one of us, have told a thousand; and are the only thieves of our fame, that think to take us with that perfume, or with that lace, and laugh at us unconscionably when they have done.

Hau. But Sir Dauphine's carelessness becomes him.

Gen. I could love a man for such a nose!

Mav. Or such a leg!

Gen. He has an excellent good eye, Madam!

Mav. And a very good look!

Gen. Good Morose, bring him to my chamber first.

Mrs Ott. Please your honours to meet at my house, Madam.

True. See how they eye thee, Man! they are taken, I warrant thee.

Hau. You have unbrac'd our brace of knights here, Mr Truewit.

True. Not I, Madam; it was Sir Dauphine's engine; who, if you have disfigure'd your Ladyship of any guard or service by it, is able to make the place good again in himself.

Hau. There is no suspicion of that, Sir.

Gen. God so, Mavis, Haughty is kissing.

Mav. Let us go too, and take part.

Hau. But I am glad of the fortune (beside the discovery of two such empty caskets) to gain the knowledge of so rich a mine of virtue as Sir Dauphine.

Gen. We would be all glad to stile him of our friendship, and see him at the college.

Ham. He cannot mix with a sweeter society; I'll prophesy; and I hope he himself will think so.

Dau. I should be rude to imagine otherwise, Lady.

True. Did I not tell thee, Dauphine? Why, all their actions are govern'd by crude opinion, without reason or cause: they know not why they do any thing; but as they are inform'd, believe, judge, praise, condemn, love, hate, and, in emulation one of another, do all these things alike. Only they have a natural inclination sways 'em generally to the worst, when they are left to themselves. But pursue it now thou hast 'em.

Ham. Shall we go in again, Morose?

Epi. Yes, Madam.

Gen. We'll entreat Sir Dauphine's company.

True. Stay, good Madam, the interview of the two friends, Pylades and Orestes: I'll fetch 'em out to you straight.

Ham. Will you, Mr Truewit?

Dau. Ay; but noble Ladies, do not confess in your countenance, or outward bearing to 'em, any discovery of their follies, that we may see how they will bear up again, with what assurance and erection.

Ham. We will not, Sir Dauphine.

Gen. Mar. Upon our honours, Sir Dauphine.

True. Sir Amorous, Sir Amorous. The ladies are here.

La-F. Are they?

True. Yes; but slip out by and by, as their backs are turn'd, and meet Sir John here, as by chance, when I call you. Jack Daw.

Daw. What say you, Sir?

True. Whip out behind me suddenly, and no anger? your looks to your adversary. Now, now.

La-F. Noble Sir John Daw! where ha' you been?

Daw. To seek you, Sir Amorous.

La-F. Me! I honour you.

Daw. I prevent you, Sir.

Cler. They have forgot their rapiers.

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True. O, they meet in peace, man.

Dau. Where's your sword, Sir John?

Cler. And yours, Sir Amorous?

Dau. Mine! my boy had it forth, to mend the handle, e'en now.

La F. And my gold handle was broke too, and my boy had it forth.

Dau. Indeed, Sir? How their excuses meet!

Cler. What a consent there is i' the handles!

True. Nay, there is so i' the points too, I warrant you.

Mrs. Oss. O me! Madam, he comes again; the mad-man! away.

S C E N E VII.

MOROSE, TRUEWIT, CLERIMONT, DAUPHINE.

Mor. What make these naked weapons here, Gentlemen? [*He had found the two swords drawn within.*]

True. O, Sir! here hath like to been murder since you went! a couple of knights fallen out about the bride's favours: we were fain to take away their weapons; your house had been begg'd by this time else—

Mor. For what?

Cler. For manslaughter, Sir, as being accessory.

Mor. And for her favours?

True. Ay, Sir, heretofore, not present. Clerimont, carry 'em their swords now. They have done all the hurt they will do.

Dau. Ha! you spoke with a lawyer, Sir?

Mor. Oh, no! there is such a noise i' the court, that they have frightened me home with more violence than I went! such speaking, and counter-speaking, with their several voices of citations, appellations, allegations, certificates, attachments, interrogatories, references, convictions, and afflictions indeed, among the doctors and proctors! that the noise here is silence to't! a kind of calm midnight!

True. Why, Sir, if you would be resolved indeed, I can bring you hither a very sufficient lawyer, and a learned divine, that shall enquire into every least scruple for you,

Mor. Can you, Mr Truewit?

True. Yes, and are very sober grave persons, that will dispatch in a chamber, with a whisper or two.

Mor. Good Sir, shall I hope this benefit from you, and trust myself into your hands?

True. Alas, Sir! your nephew and I have been ashamed, and oft-times mad, since you went, to think how you are abus'd. Go in, good Sir, and lock yourself up 'till we call you; we'll tell you more anon, Sir.

Mor. Do your pleasure with me, Gentlemen; I believe in you, and deserve no delusion. —

True. You shall find none, Sir; but heap'd, heap'd plenty of vexation.

Dau. What wilt thou do now, Wit?

True. Recover me hither Otter and the barber, if you can, by any means, presently.

Dau. Why? to what purpose?

True. O, I'll make the deepest divine, and gravest lawyer, out o' them two, for him —

Dau. Thou canst not, man, these are waking dreams.

True. Do not fear me. Clap but a civil gown with the welt o' the one, and a canonical cloke with sleeves o' the other, and give 'em a few terms i' the mouths, if there come not forth as able a doctor, and compleat a parson for this turn as may be wish'd, trust not my election: and I hope, without wronging the dignity of either profession, since they are but persons put on, and for mirth's sake, to torment him. The barber smatters Latin, I remember.

Dau. Yes, and Otter too.

True. Well then, if I make 'em not wrangle out this case, to his no comfort, let me be thought a Jack Daw, or La-Foole, or any thing worse. Go you to your ladies, but first send for them.

Dau. I will.

True. They shall be here anon. —
 ———
 ———

ACT V. SCENE I.

LA-FOOLE, CLERIMONT, DAW, MAVIS.

LA-FOOLE.

WHERE had you our swords, Master Clerimont?

Cler. Why, Dauphine took 'em from the mad-man.

La-F. And he took 'em from our boys I warrant you?

Cler. Very like, Sir.

La-F. Thank you, good Mr Clerimont. Sir John Daw and I are both beholden to you.

Cler. Would I knew how to make you so, Gentlemen,

Daw. Sir Amorous and I are your servants, Sir.

Mav. Gentlemen, have any of you a pen and ink? I would fain write out a riddle in Italian, for Sir Dauphine to translate.

Cler. Not I, in troth, Lady; I am no scrivener.

Daw. I can furnish you, I think, Lady.

Cler. He has it in the hilt of a knife, I believe.

La-F. No, he has his box of instruments.

Cler. Like a surgeon!

La-F. For the mathematicks: his square, his compasses, his bruis pens, and black lead to draw maps of every place and person where he comes.

Cler. How, maps of persons!

La-F. Yes, Sir, of Nomentack, when he was here, and of the Prince of Moldavia, and of his mistress, Mistress Epicoene.

Cler. Away, he has not found out her latitude, I hope.

La-F. You are a pleasant gentleman, Sir.

Cler. Faith, now we are in private, let's wanton it a little and talk waggishly. Sir John, I am telling Sir Amorous here, that you two govern the ladies where'er you come, you carry the feminine gender afore you.

Daw. They shall rather carry us afore them, if they will, Sir.

Cler. Nay, I believe that they do withal——But, that you are the prime men in their affections, and direct all their actions——

Daw. Not I, Sir Amorous is.

La-F. I protest, Sir John is.

Daw. As I hope to rise i' the state, Sir Amorous, you ha' the person.

La-F. Sir John, you ha' the person, and the discourse too.

Daw. Not I, Sir; I have no discourse—And then, you have activity beside.

La-F. I protest, Sir John, you come as high from Tripoly, as I do every whit: and lift as many join'd stools, and leap over 'em, if you would use it—

Cler. Well, agree on't together, Knights; for between you, you divide the kingdom, or commonwealth of ladies affections: I see it, and can perceiye a little how they observe you, and fear you, indeed. You could tell strange stories, my masters, if you would, I know.

Daw. Faith, we have somewhat, Sir.

La-F. That we have—Velvet petticoats, and wrought smocks, or so.

Daw. Ay, and—

Cler. Nay, out with it, Sir John; do not envy your friend the pleasure of hearing, when you have had the delight of tasting.

Daw. Why—a—do you speak, Sir Amorous?

La-F. No, do you, Sir John Daw.

Daw. I'faith, you shall.

La-F. I'faith, you shall.

Daw. Why, we have been—

La-F. In the great bed at Ware together in our time. On, Sir John.

Daw. Nay, do you, Sir Amorous.

Cler. And these ladies with you, Knights?

La-F. No, excuse us, Sir.

Daw. We must not wound reputation.

La-F. No matter—they were these, or others. Our bath cost us fifteen pound when we came home.

Cler. Do you hear, Sir John? You shall tell me but one thing truly, as you love me.

Daw. If I can, I will, Sir.

Cler. You lay in the same house with the bride here?

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Daw. Yes, and convers'd with her hourly, Sir.

Cler. And what humour is she of? Is she coming and open, free?

Daw. Oh, exceeding open, Sir. I was her servant, and Sir Amorous was to be.

Cler. Come, you have both had favours from her: I know and have heard so much.

Daw. Oh, no, Sir.

La-F. You shall excuse us, Sir; we must not wound reputation.

Cler. Tut, she is married now, and you cannot hurt her with any report; and therefore speak plainly: How many times, I faith? Which of you led first? Ha!

La-F. Sir John had her maidenhead, indeed.

Daw. Oh, it pleases him to say so, Sir; but Sir Amorous knows what's what as well.

Cler. Dost thou, I faith, Amorous?

La-F. In a manner, Sir.

Cler. Why, I commend you, lads. Little knows Don Bridegroom of this; nor shall he, for me.

Daw. Hang him, mad ox.

Cler. Speak softly; here comes his nephew with the Lady Haughty: he'll get the ladies from you, Sirs, if you look not to him in time.

La-F. Why, if he do, we'll fetch 'em home again, I warrant you.

S C E N E II.

HAUGHTY, DAUPHINE, CENTAURE, MAVIS,
CLERIMONT.

Hau. I assure you, Sir Dauphine, it is the price and estimation of your virtue only, that hath embarked me to this adventure, and I could not but make out to tell you so; nor can I repent me of the act, since it is always an argument of some virtue in ourselves, that we love to affect it so in others.

Dau. Your Ladyship sets too high a price on my weakness.

Hau. Sir, I can distinguish gems from pebbles—

(*Dau.* Are you so skilful in stones?)

Hau. And howsoever I may suffer in such a judgment

as yours, by admitting equality of rank or society with Centaure or Mavis —

Das. You do not, Madam; I perceive they are your meer foils.

Hau. Then are you a friend to truth, Sir: it makes me love you the more. It is not the outward, but the inward man that I affect. They are not apprehensive of an eminent perfection, but love flat and dully.

Con. Where are you, my Lady Haughty?

Hau. I come presently, Centaure. My chamber, Sir, my page shall shew you, and Trusty, my woman, shall be ever awake for you. You need not fear to communicate any thing with her, for she is a *fidelia*. I pray you wear this jewel for my sake, Sir Dauphine. Where's Mavis, Centaure?

Con. Within, Madam, a-writing. I'll follow you presently: I'll but speak a word with Sir Dauphine.

Das. With me, Madam!

Con. Good Sir Dauphine, do not trust Haughty, nor make any credit to her, whatever you do besides. Sir Dauphine, I give you this caution, she is a perfect cour-tier, and loves nobody but for her uses, and for her uses she loves all. Besides, her physicians give her out to be none o' the clearest, whether she pay 'em or no, Heaven knows; and she's above fifty-two, and pargets! See her in a forenoon. Here comes Mavis, a worse face than she! You would not like this by candle-light. If you'll come to my chamber one o' these mornings early, or late in an evening, I'll tell you more. Where's Haughty, Mavis?

Mav. Within, Centaure.

Con. What ha' you there?

Mav. An Italian riddle for Sir Dauphine, (you shall not see it i' faith, Centaure.) Good Sir Dauphine, solve it for me: I'll call for it anon.

Cler. How now, Dauphine? How dost thou quit thyself of these females?

Das. Slight, they haunt me like fairies, and give me jewels here; I cannot be rid of 'em.

Cler. O, you must not tell though.

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Dau. Mafs, I forgot that I was never fo assaulted. One loves for virtue, and bribes me with this; another loves me with caution, and fo would poffefs me; a third brings me a riddle here; and all are jealous, and rail each at other.

Cler. A riddle! Pray let me fee't.

He reads the paper.

"Sir Dauphine, I chofe this way of intimation for
"privacy. The ladies here, I know, have both hope
"and purpose to make a collegiate and fervant of you.
"If I might be fo honoured as to appear at the end of
"fo noble a work, I would enter into a fame of taking
"phyfic to-morrow, and continue it four or five days,
"or longer, for your vifitation.

MAVIS."

By my faith, a fubtle one! Call you this a riddle? What's their plain-dealing, trow?

Dau. We lack Truewit to tell us that.

Cler. We lack him for fomewhat elfe too: his knights reformadoes are wound up as high and insolent as ever they were.

Dau. You jell.

Cler. No drunkards, either with wine or vanity, ever confels'd fuch ftories of themfelves. I would not give a fly's leg in balance againft all the women's reputations here, if they could be but thought to fpeak truth; and for the bride, they have made their affidavit againft her directly.

Dau. What! they have lain with her?

Cler. Yes; and tell times and circumftances, with the caufe why, and the place where. I had almoft brought 'em to affirm, that they had done it to-day.

Dau. Not both of 'em?

Cler. Yes, faith; with a footh or two more I had effected it. They wou'd ha' fet it down under their hands.

Dau. Why, they will be our fport, I fee, ftill, whether we will or no.

S C E N E I H.

TRUEWIT, MOROSE, OTTER, CUTSBERD, CLERIMONT, DAUPHINE.

True. O, are you here? Come, Dauphine; go call your uncle presently: I have fitted my divine and my canonist, dyed their beards and all. The knaves do not know themselves, they are so exalted and alter'd. Prefarment changes any man. Thou shalt keep one door and I another, and then Clerimont in the midst, that he may have no means of escape from their cavilling, when they grow hot once. And then the women (as I have given the bride her instructions) to break in upon him i' the *l'envoy*. O, 'twill be full and twanging! Away, fetch him. Come, Mr Doctor, and Mr Parson, look to your parts now, and discharge 'em bravely; you are well set forth, perform it as well. If you chance to be out, do not confess it with standing still, or humming, or gaping one at another; but go on, and talk aloud, and eagerly; use vehement action, and only remember your terms, and you are safe. Let the matter go where it will, you have many who will do so. But at first be very solemn and grave, like your garments, though you lose yourselves after, and skip out like a brace of jugglers on a table. Here he comes; set your faces, and look superciliously while I present you.

Mor. Are these the two learned men?

True. Yes, Sir; please you salute 'em?

Mor. Salute 'em! I had rather do any thing than wear out time so unfruitfully, Sir. I wonder how these common forms, as *God save you*, and *You are welcome*, are come to be a habit in our lives! or, *I am glad to see you*! When I cannot see what the profit can be of these words, so long as it is no whit better with him, whose affairs are sad and grievous, that he hears this salutation.

True. 'Tis true, Sir; we'll go to the matter then. Gentlemen, Mr Doctor, and Mr Parson, I have acquainted you sufficiently with the business for which you are come hither; and you are not now to inform yourselves in the state of the question, I know. This is the gentle-

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man who expects your resolution, and therefore, when you please, begin.

Ort. Please you, Mr Doctor.

Cut. Please you, good Mr Parson.

Ort. I would hear the canon-law speak first.

Cut. It must give place to positive divinity, Sir.

Mor. Nay, good Gentlemen, do not throw me into circumstances. Let your comforts arrive quickly at me, those that are. Be swift in affording me my peace, if so I shall hope any. I love not your disputations, or your court-tumults. And that it be not strange to you, I will tell you. My father, in my education, was wont to advise me, that I should always collect and contain my mind, not suffering it to flow loosely; that I should look to what things were necessary to the carriage of my life, and what not, embracing the one, and eschewing the other: in short, that I should endear myself to rest, and avoid tumult; which now is grown to be another nature to me. So that I come not to your public pleadings, or your places of noise; not that I neglect those things that make for the dignity of the commonwealth; but for the mere avoiding of clamours, and impertinencies of orators, that know not how to be silent. And for the cause of noise, am I now a suitor to you. You do not know in what a misery I have been exercis'd this day, what a torrent of evil! my very house turns round with the tumult! I dwell in a windmill! the perpetual motion is here, and not at Eltham.

True. Well, good Master Doctor, will you break the ice? Master Parson will wade after.

Cut. Sir, tho' unworthy, and the weaker, I will presume.

Ort. 'Tis no presumption, Domine Doctor.

Mor. Yet again!

Cut. Your question is, for how many causes a man may have *divortium legitimum*, a lawful divorce? First, you must understand the nature of the word divorce, a *divertiendo*.

Mor. No excursions upon words, good Doctor; to the question briefly.

Cut. I answer then, the canon-law affords divorce but in few cases; and the principal is in the common case, the adulterous case: but there are *duodecim impedimenta*, twelve impediments (as we call 'em) all which do not *dirimere contractum*, but *irritum reddere matrimonium*, as we say in the Canon-Law; not take away the bond, but cause a nullity therein.

Mor. I understood you before: good Sir, avoid your impertinency of translation.

Off. He cannot open this too much, Sir, by your favour.

Mor. Yet more!

True. O, you must give the learned men leave, Sir. To your impediments, Master Doctor.

Cut. The first is *impedimentum erroris*.

Off. Of which there are several species.

Cut. Ay, as *error personæ*.

Off. If thou contract yourself to one person, thinking her another.

Cut. Then *error fortunæ*.

Off. If she be a beggar, and you thought her rich.

Cut. Then *error qualitatis*.

Off. If she prove stubborn or head-strong, that you thought obedient.

Mor. How? Is that, Sir, a lawful impediment? one at once, I pray you, Gentlemen.

Off. Ay, *ante copulam*, but not *post copulam*, Sir.

Cut. Master Parson says right: *Nec post nuptiarum benedictionem*. It doth indeed but *irrita reddere sponsalia*, annul the contract; after marriage it is of no obstancy.

True. Alas, Sir, what a hope are we fall'n from by this time!

Cut. The next is *conditio*: if thou thought her free-born, and she prove a bond-woman, there is impediment of estate and condition.

Off. Ay, but, Master Doctor, those servitudes are *sublate* now, among us Christians.

Cut. By your favour, Mr. Parson.

Off. You shall give me leave, Mr. Doctor.

Mor. Nay, gentlemen, quarrel not in that question: it concerns not my case; pass to the third.

Cut. Well then, the third is *voluntas*: if either party have made a vow of chastity. But that practice, as Mr Parson said of the other, is taken away among us, thanks be to discipline. The fourth is *cognatio*: if the persons be of kin within the degrees.

Ott. Ay, do you know what the degrees are, Sir?

Mor. No, nor I care not, Sir; they offer me no comfort in the question, I am sure.

Cut. But there is a branch of this impediment may, which is *cognatio spiritualis*. If you were her godfather, Sir, then the marriage is incestuous.

Ott. That comment is absurd and superstitious, Mr Doctor: I cannot endure it. Are we not all brothers, and sisters, and as much akin in that, as godfathers and goddaughters.

Mor. O me! to end the controversy, I never was a godfather, I never was a godfather in my life, Sir. Pass to the next.

Cut. The fifth is *crimen adulterii*: the known case. The sixth *cultus disparitas*, difference of religion: have you ever examin'd her, what religion is she off?

Mor. No, I would rather she were of none, than be put to the trouble of it.

Ott. You may have it done for you, Sir.

Mor. By no means, good Sir; on to the rest; shall you ever come to an end, think you?

True. Yes, he has done half, Sir. (On to the rest.) Be patient, and expect, Sir.

Cut. The seventh is, *viz.* if it were upon compulsion or force.

Mor. O no, it was too voluntary, mine, too voluntary.

Cut. The eighth is, *ordo*; if ever she have taken holy orders.

Ott. That's superstitious too.

Mor. No matter, Mr Parson; would she would go into a nunnery yet.

Cut. The ninth is, *ligamen*; if you were bound, Sir, to any other before.

Mor. I thrust myself too soon into these senters.

Cut. The tenth is, *publica honestas*; which is *inchoata* *quandam affinitas*.

Ott. Ay, or *affinitas orta ex sponsalibus*; and is but *leve impedimentum*.

Mor. I feel no air of comfort blowing to me, in all this.

Cut. The eleventh is, *affinitas ex fornicatione*.

Ott. Which is no less *vera affinitas*, than the other, Mr Doctor.

Cut. True, *quæ oritur ex legitimo matrimonio*.

Ott. You say right, venerable Doctor: and, *nascitur ex eo, quod per conjugium duæ personæ efficiuntur una caro*——

Mor. Heyday! now they begin.

Cut. I conceive you, Mr Parson: *Ita per fornicationem æque est verus pater, qui sic generatur*——

Ott. *Et vere filius qui sic generatur*——

Mor. What's all this to me?

Cler. Now it grows warm.

Cut. The twelfth and last is, *si forte coire nequibis*.

Ott. Ay, that is *impedimentum gravissimum*: it doth utterly annul, and annihilate that. If you have *manifestam frigiditatem*, you are well, Sir?

True. Why, there is comfort come at length, Sir. Confess yourself but a man unable, and she will sue to be divorc'd first.

Ott. Ay, or if there be *morbus perpetuus et insanabilis*; as *Paralysis, Elephantiasis*, or so——

Dan. O, but *frigiditas* is the fairer way, Gentlemen.

Ott. You say truth, Sir, and as it is in the Canon, Mr Doctor.

Cut. I conceive you, Sir.

Cler. Before he speaks.

Ott. That a boy, or child, *under years*, is not fit for marriage, because he cannot *reddere debitum*. So your *omnipotentes*——

True. Your *impotentes*, your whorlson lobster.

Ott. Your *impotentes*, I should say, are *minime apti ad contrahenda matrimonium*.

ACT V. The SILENT WOMAN. 89

True. *Matrimonium*? we shall have most unmatrimonial Latin with you: *matrimonia*, and be hang'd.

Dau. You put 'em out, Man.

Cut. But then there will arise a doubt, Mr Parson, in our case, *post matrimonium*: that *frigidity prædictus* (do you conceive me, Sir?)

Ott. Very well, Sir.

Cut. Who cannot *uti uxore pro uxore*, may *habere eam pro sorore*.

Ott. Absurd, absurd, absurd, and merely apostatical.

Cut. You shall pardon me, Mr Parson, I can prove it.

Ott. You can prove a will, Mr Doctor, you can prove nothing else. Does not the verse of your own canon say, *Hæc socianda vetant connubia, facta retractant*—

Cut. I grant you; but how do they *retractare*, Mr Parson?

Mor. (O! this was it I fear'd.)

Ott. In *æternum*, Sir.

Cut. That's false in divinity, by your favour.

Ott. 'Tis false in humanity, to say so. Is he not *prorsus inutilis ad thorum*? Can he *prestare fidem datum*? I would fain know.

Cut. Yes; how if he do *convalescere*?

Ott. He cannot *convalescere*, it is impossible.

True. Nay, good Sir, attend the learned men; they'll think you neglect 'em else.

Cut. Or, if he do *simulare* himself *frigidum*, *odio uxoris*, or so?

Ott. I say, he is *adulter manifestus* then.

Dau. (They dispute it very learnedly, i' faith.)

Ott. And *prostitutior uxoris*; and this is positive.

Mor. Good Sir. let me escape.

True. You will not do me that wrong, Sir?

Ott. And therefore if he be *manifeste frigidus*, Sir.

Cut. Ay, if he be *manifeste frigidus*, I grant you.

Ott. Why, that was my conclusion.

Cut. And mine too.

True. Nay, hear the conclusion, Sir.

Ott. Then *frigidity causa*—

Cut. Yes, *causa frigidity*—

Mor. O mine ears!

On. She may have *libellum divoris* against you.

Cut. Ay, *divortii libellum* she will sure have.

Mor. Good Ecchos, forbear.

On. If you confess it.

Cut. Which I would do, Sir.

Mor. I will do any thing.

On. And clear myself in *foro conscientia*.

Cut. Because you want indeed.

Mor. Yet more!

On. *Exercendi potestate.*

SCENE IV.

EPICORNE, MOROSE, HAUGHTY, CENTAURE.

MAYIS, M^r. OTTER, DAW, TRUEWIT, DAUPHINE,

CLERIMONT, LA-FOOLE, OTTER, CUTBERD.

Epi. I will not endure it any longer. Ladies, I beseech you help me. This is such a wrong as never was offer'd to poor bride before! upon her marriage-day to have her husband conspire against her, and a couple of mercenary companions to be brought in for form's sake, to persuade a separation! If you had blood or virtue in you, Gentlemen, you would not suffer such ear-wigs about a husband, or scorpions to creep between man and wife.

Mor. O the variety and the changes of my torment!

Hau. Let 'em be eadgell'd out of doors by our grooms.

Gen. I'll lend you my footman.

Mav. We'll have our men blanket them i' the hall.

M^r. Ott. As there was one at our house, Madam, for peeping in at the door.

Daw. Content, i' faith.

True. Stay, Ladies and Gentlemen; you'll hear before you proceed?

Mor. I'll ha' the bridegroom blanketed too.

Gen. Begin with him first.

Hau. Yes, by my troth.

Mor. O mankind generation!

Daw. Ladies, for my sake forbear.

Hau. Yes, for Sir Dauphine's sake.

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Gen. He shall command us.

La-F. He is as fine a gentleman of his inches, Madam, as any is about the town, and wears as good colours when he lists.

True. Be brief, Sir, and confess your infirmity; she'll be a fire to be quit of you, if she but hear that name'd once, you shall not entreat her to stay; she'll fly you like one that had the marks upon him.

Mor. Ladies, I must crave all your pardons.

True. Silence, Ladies.

Mor. For a wrong I have done to your whole sex, in marrying this fair and virtuous gentlewoman.

Cler. Hear him, good Ladies.

Mor. Being guilty of an infirmity, which, before I conferr'd with these learned men, I thought I might have conceal'd.

True. But now being better inform'd in his conscience by them, he is to declare it, and give satisfaction, by asking your public forgiveness.

Mor. I am no man, Ladies.

All. How!

Mor. Utterly unable in nature, by reason of frigidity, to perform the duties, or any the least office of a husband.

Mor. Now out upon him, prodigious creature!

Gen. Bridegroom uncarnate!

Hag. And would you offer it to a young gentlewoman?

Mrs Ott. A lady of her longings!

Epi. Tut, a device, a device, this; it smells rankly,

Ladies. A mere comment of his own.

True. Why, if you suspect that, Ladies, you may have him search'd.

Daw. As the custom is, by a jury of physicians.

La-F. Yes, faith, 'twill be brave.

Mor. O me, must I undergo that?

Mrs Ott. No, let women search him, Madam; we can do it ourselves.

Mor. Out on me, worse!

Epi. No, Ladies, you shall not need, I'll take him with all his faults.

Mor. Worst of all!

Cler. Why, then, 'tis no divorce, Doctor, if she consent not.

Our. No, if the man be *frigidus*, it is *de parte uxoris*, that we grant *libellum divoritii*, in the law.

Our. Ay, it is the same in theology.

Mor. Worse, worse than worst!

True. Nay, Sir, be not utterly dishearten'd; we have yet a small reliet of hope left, as near as our comfort is blown out. Clerimont, produce your brace of knights. What was that, Mr. Parson, you told me *in errore qualibet*, e'en now? Dauphine, whisper the bride, that she carry it as if she were guilty and ashamed.

Our. Marry, Sir, *in errore qualibet* (which Mr. Doctor did forbear to urge) if she be found *corrupta*, that is, vitiated or broken up, that was *pro virgine desponsa*, espous'd for a maid.

Mor. What then, Sir?

Our. It doth *dirimere contractum*, and *irritum reddere* too.

True. If this be true, we are happy again, Sir, once more. Here are an honourable brace of knights that shall affirm so much.

Daw. Pardon us, good Mr. Clerimont.

La-F. You shall excuse us, Mr. Clerimont.

Cler. Nay, you must make it good now, Knights; there is no remedy: I'll eat no words for you, nor no men; you know you spoke it to me.

Daw. Is this gentlemanlike, Sir?

True. Jack Daw, he's worse than Sir Amorous; fiercer a great deal. Sir Amorous, beware, there be ten Daws in this Clerimont.

La-F. I'll confess it, Sir.

Daw. Will you, Sir Amorous? Will you wound reputation?

La-F. I am resolv'd.

True. So should you be too, Jack Daw. What should keep you off? She is but a woman, and in disgrace. He'll be glad on't.

Daw. Will he? I thought he would ha' been angry,

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Cler. You will dispatch, Knights; it must be done, if faith.

True. Why, an' it must, it shall, Sir, they say. They'll ne'er go back. Do not tempt his patience.

Daw. It is true indeed, Sir.

La-F. Yes, I assure you, Sir.

Mor. What is true, Gentlemen? what do you assure me?

Daw. That we have known your bride, Sir.

La-F. In good fashion. She was our mistress, or so.

Cler. Nay, you must be plain, Knights, as you were to me.

Ott. Ay, the question is, if you have carnaliter, or no?

La-F. Carnaliter. What else, Sir?

Ott. It is enough; a plain nullity.

Epi. I am undone, I am undone!

Mor. O, let me worship and adore you, Gentlemen!

Epi. I am undone!

Mor. Yes, to my hand, I thank these knights. Master Parson, let me thank you otherwise.

Cen. And ha' they confess'd?

Mav. Now out upon 'em, informers!

True. You see what creatures you may bestow your favours on, Madams.

Hau. I would except against 'em as beaten knights, wench, and not good witnesses in law.

Mrs Ott. Poor gentlewoman, how she takes it!

Hau. Be comforted, Morose, I love you the better for't.

Cen. So do I, I protest.

Cut. But, Gentlemen, you have not known her since matrimonium?

Daw. Not to-day, Mr Doctor.

La-F. No, Sir, not to-day.

Cut. Why, then, I say, for any act before, the matrimonium is good and perfect; unless the worshipful bridegroom did precisely, before witness demand, if she were *virgo ante nuptias*.

Epi. No, that he did not, I assure you, Mr Doctor.

Cut. If he cannot prove that, it is *ratum conjugium*.

notwithstanding the premisses; and they do no way impede; and this is my sentence, this I pronounce.

Out. I am of Mr. Doctor's resolution too, Sir; if you made not that demand *ante nuptias*.

Mor. O my heart! wilt thou break? wilt thou break? This is the worst of all worst worsts that hell could have devis'd! Marry a whore! and to much noise!

Dau. Come, I see now plain confederacy in this Doctor and this Parson, to abuse a gentleman. You study his affliction: I pray be gone, companions. And, Gentlemen, I begin to suspect you, for having parts with 'em. Sir, will it please you hear me?

Mor. O, do not talk to me! Take not from me the pleasure of dying in silence, nephew.

Dau. Sir, I must speak to you. I have been long your poor despis'd kinsman, and many a hard thought has strengthen'd you against me: but now it shall appear if either I love you or your peace, and prefer them to all the world beside. I will not be long or grievous to you, Sir. If I free you of this unhappy match absolutely, and instantly, after all this trouble, and almost in your despair, now——

Mor. It cannot be.

Dau. Sir, that you be never troubled with a murmur of it more, what shall I hope for, or deserve of you?

Mor. O, what thou wilt, nephew! Thou shalt deserve me, and have me.

Dau. Shall I have your favour perfect to me, and love hereafter?

Mor. That, and any thing beside. Make thine own conditions: my whole estate is thine; manage it, I will become thy ward.

Dau. Nay, Sir, I will not be so unreasonable.

Epi. Will Sir Dauphine be mine enemy too?

Dau. You know I have been long a suitor to you, Uncle, that out of your estate, which is fifteen hundred a-year, you would allow me but five hundred during life, and assure the rest upon me after; to which I have often, by myself and my friends, tender'd you a writing.

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to sign, which you would never consent or incline to. If you please but to effect it now—

Mor. Thou shalt have it, Nephew: I will do it, and more.

Dau. If I quit you not presently, and for ever of this country, you shall have power instantly, afore all these, to revoke your act, and I will become whole slave you will give me to, for ever.

Mor. Where is the writing? I will seal to it, that, or to a blank, and write thine own conditions.

Epi. O me, most unfortunate wretched gentlewoman!

Hau. Will Sir Dauphine do this?

Epi. Good Sir, have some compassion on me.

Mor. O, my nephew knows you belike! Away, crocodile!

Gen. He does it not sure without good ground.

Dau. Here, Sir.

Mor. Come, Nephew, give me the pen; I will subscribe to any thing, and seal to what thou wilt, for my deliverance. Thou art my restorer. Here I deliver it thee as my deed. If there be a word in it lacking, or writ with false orthography, I protest before—I will not take the advantage.

Dau. Then there is your release, Sir; [*He takes off Epicoene's peruke.*] you have married a boy, a gentleman's son, that I have brought up this half year, at my great charges, and for this composition, which I have now made with you. What say you, Mr Doctor? this is *justum impedimentum*, I hope, *error persona*.

On. Yes, Sir, in *primo gradu*.

Cut. In *primo gradu*.

Dau. I thank you, good Dr Cutberd, and Parson Otter. [*He pulls off their beards in disguise.*] You are beholden to em, Sir, that have taken this pains for you, and my friend Mr Truewit, who enabled em for the business. Now you may go in and rest; be as private as you will, Sir, I'll not trouble you, till you trouble me with your funeral, which I care not how soon it come. Cutberd, I'll make your lease good: thank me not, but with your leg, Cutberd. And Tom

Oter, your princels shall be reconcil'd to you. How now, Gentlemen, do you look at me?

Clar. A boy!

Dau. Yes, Mrs Epicene.

True. Well, Dauphine, you have lurch'd your friends of the better half of the garland, by concealing this part of the plot; but much good do it thee, thou deserv'dst it, lad: and Clerimont, for thy unexpected bringing these two to confession, wear my part of it freely. Nay, Sir Daw, and Sir La-Foole, you see the gentlewoman that has done you the favours! We are all thankful to you, and so should the womankind here, 'specially for lying on her, tho' not with her! You meant so, I am sure: but that we have stuck it upon you to-day, in your own imagin'd persons, and so lately, this Amazon, the champion of the sex, should beat you now thriftily, for the common slanders which ladies receive from such cuckows as you are. You are they, that when no merit of Fortune can make you hope to enjoy their bodies, will yet ly with their reputations, and make their fame suffer. Away, you common moths of these, and all ladies honours. Go, travel to make legs and faces, and come home with some new matter to be laugh'd at; you deserve to live in an air as corrupted as that wherewith you feed Rumour. Madams, you are mute, upon this new metamorphosis! but here stands she that has vindicated your fames. Take heed of such *infects* hereafter; and let it not trouble you, that you have discover'd any mysteries to this young gentleman: he is (almost) of years, and will make a good visitant within this twelvemonth. In the meantime, we'll all undertake for his secrecy, that can speak so well of his silence.—Spectators, if you like this comedy, rise chearfully; and now Morose is gone in, clap your hands: it may be, that noise will cure him, at least please him.

[*Exeunt omnes.*]

END OF THE WORTHY GENTLEMAN.



SHE WOU'D

AND

SHE WOU'D NOT:

OR, THE

KIND IMPOSTOR.

A

COMEDY.

BY

COLLEY CIBBER.

EDINBURGH:

Printed by and for MARTIN & WOTHERSPOON,

IN THE YEAR 1797.

THE WOULD

TO THE
MOST ILLUSTRIOUS

JAMES A. M. S.

Duke of O. R. M. O. N. D.

A

With a preface by the Author

OUR late happy news from Vigo had to be
 next an influence on the minds of the
 people, that it is no wonder this play had a
 favourable reception; when the spontaneity
 and good humour of the Town inclined them
 to encourage every thing which they felt
 interest to divert the public mind from
 its fortune is, that the public mind is
 has given it a sort of a new lease of
 life, by being at the same time (among
 many worthy acknowledgments) the insti-
 tution of the stage's general thanks for the pro-
 portion days we promise ourselves from the con-
 tinuance of its glories an action. An action
 which, considered with the native greatness of
 your mind, will easily persuade us, that the



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T O T H E
M O S T I L L U S T R I O U S
J A M E S,

Duke of O R M O N D.

May it please your GRACE;

OUR late happy news from Vigo had so general an influence on the minds of the people, that it is no wonder this play had a favourable reception, when the chearfulness and good humour of the Town inclined them to encourage every thing that carried the least pretence to divert them. But the best part of its fortune is, that its appearing first this season has given it a sort of title to your Grace's protection, by being at the same time (among many worthier acknowledgments) the instrument of the Stage's general thanks for the prosperous days we promise ourselves from the consequence of so glorious an action. An action which, considered with the native greatness of your mind, will easily persuade us, that the

D E D I C A T I O N
D E D I C A T I O N.

only reason to suppose the ancient heroes greater than the modern is, that they had better poets to record them: but, from your Grace's happy conduct this summer, we are convinced that their poetry may now outlive their greatness; and if Modesty would suffer Truth to speak, she'd plainly say, What they did falls as short of you, as what you did exceeds what they have greatly said: That they wrote as boldly as the English fight; and you lead them with the same spirit that the ancients wrote.

The nation's public and solemn praise to Heaven, and under that their represented thanks in parliament to you; the universal joy and the deafening acclamations that echo'd your return, were strong confessions of a benefit received beyond their power to repay, and to oblige beyond that power is truly great and glorious. But Providence has fixed you in so eminent a degree of honour and of fortune, that nothing but the glory of the action can reward it. The unfeigned and growing wishes you have planted in the people's hearts are a sincere acknowledgment, that is never paid, but when great actions like your own deserve it, which have been so frequent in the dangerous and delightful service of your country, that you at last have warmed their gratitude into a cordial love; for, 'tis hard to say, that we were more pleased with our victory than that the Duke of ORMOND brought it us. But I forget myself; the pleasure of the subject had almost made me insensible of the danger of offending. If I were speaking to the world only, I have



D E D I C A T I O N .

said too little; but while your Grace is my reader, I know the severity of your virtue won't easily forgive me, unless I let the subject fall, and immediately conclude myself,

May it please your GRACE,

Your GRACE's most devoted,

most obliged, and

most obedient servant,

A CIBBER.

PROLOGUE.

CRITICS, though Plays without your smiles subsist,
 Yet this was writ to reach your gen'rous taste,
 And not in stern contempt of any other guest.
 Our humble Author thinks a Play should be,
 Though tied to rules, like a good Sermon, free
 From pride, and stoop to each capacity.
 Though he dares not, like some, depend alone
 Upon a single character new shewn,
 Or only things well said to draw the Town.
 Such plays, like looser beauties, may have pow'r
 To please, and sport away a wanton hour;
 But wit and humour, with a just design,
 Charm, as when beauty, sense, and virtue join.
 Such was his just attempt, though 'tis confess'd;
 He's only vain enough t' have done his best:
 For rules are but the posts that mark the course,
 Which way the rider should direct his horse.
 He that mistakes his ground is eas'ly beat,
 Though he that runs it true mayn't do the feat,
 For 'tis the straining genius that must win the beat:
 O'er choak-jade to the ditch a jade may lead,
 But the true proof of Pegasus's breed
 Is when the last act turns the lands with Dimple's speed.
 View then in short the method that he takes;
 His Plot and Persons be from Nature makes,
 Who for no bride of jest he willingly forsakes.
 His Wit, if any, mingles with his Plot,
 Which should on no temptation be forgot:
 His Action's in the time of acting done,
 No more than from the curtain, up and down.
 While the first music plays, he moves his scene
 A little space, but never shifts again.
 From his design no Person can be spar'd,
 Or Speeches lopt, unless the while be marr'd;
 No scenes of talk for talking's sake are shewn,
 Where most abruptly, when their chat is done,
 Affairs go off, because the Poet can't go on.



P R O L O G U E.

vii

His first act offers something to be done,
And all the rest but lead that action on;
Which when pursuing scenes i' th' end discover,
The game's run down, of course the play is over.

Thus much he thought 'twas requisite to say,
(For all here are not critics born) that they
Who only us'd to like, might learn to taste a Play.

But now he flies for refuge to the fair,
Whom he must own the ablest judges here,
Since all the springs of his design but move
From Beauty's cruelty, subdu'd by Love:
E'en they whose hearts are yet untouch'd must know
In the same case, sure, what their own would do,
You best should judge of Love, since Love is born of you.

Dramatis Personæ:

DON MANUEL, father to Rosara.

DON PHILIP, slighted by Hyppolita.

OCTAVIO, in love with Rosara.

TRAPPANTE, a cast servant of Don Philip's.

SOTO, servant to Don Philip.

HYPPOLITA, secretly in love with Don Philip.

ROSARA, in love with Octavio.

FLORA, confidant to Hyppolita.

VILETTA, woman to Rosara.

Host, Alguazil, and Servants.

SCENE, MADRID.



She Wou'd and She Wou'd Not.

REQUISITE

The KIND IMPOSTOR.

ACT I. SCENE I.

An Inn in Madrid.

Enter TRAPPANTI alone, talking to himself.

INDEED, my friend Trappanti, thou'rt in a very thin condition; thou hast neither master, meat, nor money: not but, couldst thou part with that unappeasable itch of eating too, thou hast all the ragged virtues that were requisite to set up an ancient philosopher. Contempt and poverty, kicks, thumps, and thinking, thou hast endur'd with the best of 'em; but when Fortune turns thee up to hard fasting, that is to say, positively not eating at all, I perceive thou art a downright dunce, with the same stomach, and no more philosophy than a hound upon horse-flesh. — Fasting's the devil! — Let me see — this, I take it, is the most frequented inn about Madrid, and if a keen guest or two should drop in now — Hark!

Host within.] Take care of the gentlemen's horses there; see 'em well rubb'd and litter'd.

Trap. Just alighted! If they do but stay to eat now! Impudence assist me. Hah! a couple of pretty young sparks, faith!

Enter HYPOLITA and FLORA, in man's habit, a SERVANT with a portmanteau.

Trap. Welcome to Madrid, Sir; welcome, Sir.

Flo. Sir, your servant.

Serv. Have the horses pleas'd your Honour?

Hyp. Very well indeed, friend. Prithce set down the portmanteau, and see that the poor creatures want nothing; they have perform'd well, and deserve our care.

Trap. I'll take care of that, Sir. Here, Ostler.

[Exit Trap. and Serv.]

Flo. And pray, Madam, what do I deserve that have lost the use of limbs to keep pace with you? 'D'sheart! you whipp'd and spurr'd like a fox-hunter. It's a sign you had a lover in view; I'm sure my shoulders ache as if I had carried my horse on 'em.

Hyp. Poor Flora! thou art fatigued indeed, but I shall find a way to thank thee for't.

Flo. Thank me, quotha! Egad I shan't be able to sit this fortnight. Well, I'm glad our journey's at an end; however; and now, Madam, pray what do you propose will be the end of our journey?

Hyp. Why, now I hope the end of my wishes—
Don Philip. I need not tell you how far he is in my heart.

Flo. No, your sweet usage of him told me that long enough ago; but now, it seems, you think fit to confess it, and what is't you love him for, pray?

Hyp. His manner of bearing that usage.

Flo. Ah, dear pride! how we love to have it tickled! But he does not bear it you see, for he's coming post to Madrid to marry another woman; nay, I once saw her.

Hyp. An unknown face can't have very far engag'd him.

Flo. How came he to be engag'd to her at all?

Hyp. Why, I engaged him.

Flo. To another.

Hyp. To my whole rather than own I lov'd him.



Flo. Ah! done like a woman of courage.

Hyp. I could not bear the thoughts of parting with my power; besides, he took me at such an advantage, and press'd me so home to a surrender, I could have tore him piece-meal.

Flo. Ay! I warrant you, an insolent—agreeable puppy. Well, but to leave impertinence, Madam, pray how came you to squabble with him?

Hyp. I'll tell thee, Flora: You know Don Philip wants no charms that can commend a lover, in birth and quality I confess him my superior; and 'tis the thought of that has been a constant thorn upon my wishes. I never saw him in the humblest posture, but still I fancied he secretly presumed his rank and fortune might deserve me: this always stung my pride, and made me overact it. Nay, sometimes when his sufferings have almost drawn the tears into my eyes, I've turn'd the subject with some trivial talk, or humm'd a spiteful tune, though I believe his heart was breaking.

Flo. A very tender principle indeed!

Hyp. Well! I don't know, it was in my nature. But to proceed—This, and worse usage continued a long time; at last, despairing of my heart, he then resolv'd to do a violence on his own, by consenting to his father's commands, of marrying a lady of considerable fortune here in Madrid. The match is concluded, articles are seal'd, and the day is fix'd for his journey. Now, the night before he set out, he came to take his leave of me, in hopes, I suppose, I would have staid him. I need not tell you my confusion at the news; and though I would have given my soul to have deferr'd it, yet finding him, unless I bade him stay, resolv'd upon the marriage, I (from the pure spirit of contradiction) swore to myself I would not bid him do it, so call'd for my veil, told him I was in haste, begg'd his pardon, your servant, and so whipt to prayers.

Flo. Well said again, that was a clincher: Ah! had not you better been at confession?

Hyp. Why really I might have sav'd a long journey by it. To be short, when I came from church Don Philip had left this letter at home for me, without requiring an answer. — Read it —

FLORA reads.

"Your usage has made me justly despair of you, and now any change must better my condition: at least it has reduc'd me to a necessity of trying the last remedy, marriage with another; if it prove ineffectual, I only wish you may, at some hours, remember how little cause I have given you to have made me for ever miserable."

PHILIP."

Poor gentleman! very hard, by my conscience! Indeed, Madam, this was carrying the jest a little too far.

Hyp. Ah! by many a long mile, Flora: but what would you have a woman do when her hand's in?

Flo. Nay, the truth on't is, we never know the difference between enough and a surfeit; but love be prais'd your proud stomach's come down for't.

Hyp. Indeed 'tis not altogether so high as it was. In a word, the letter set me at my wits end; and when I came to myself, you may remember you thought me bewitch'd; for I immediately call'd for my boots and breeches, a straddle we got, and so rode after him.

Flo. Why truly, Madam, as to your wits, I've not much alter'd my opinion of 'em, for I can't see what you propose by it.

Hyp. My whole design, Flora, lyes in this portmanteau and these breeches.

Flo. A notable design, no doubt; but pray let's hear it.

Hyp. Why, I do propose to be twice married between 'em.

Flo. How! twice!

Hyp. By the help of the portmanteau I intend to marry myself to Don Philip's new Mistress, and then — I'll put off my breeches and marry him.

Flo. Now I begin to take you : but, pray what's in the portmanteau ? and how came you by it ?

Hyp. I hired one to steal it from his servant at the last inn we lay at in Toledo : in it are jewels of value, presents to my bride, gold good store, settlements, and credential letters to certify that the bearer (which I intend to be myself) is Don Philip, only son and heir of Don Fernando de las Torres, now residing at Seville, whence we came.

Flo. A very smart undertaking, by my troth : and pray, Madam, what part am I to act ?

Hyp. My woman still. When I can't lye for myself you are to do it for me, in the person of a Cousin-german.

Flo. And my name is to be——

Hyp. Don Guzman, Diego, Mendez, or what you please ; be your own godfather.

Flo. Egad, I begin to like it mightily ; this may prove a very pleasant adventure, if we can but come off without fighting, which, by the way, I don't easily perceive we shall ; for to be sure Don Philip will make the devil to do with us when he finds himself here before he comes hither.

Hyp. O let me alone to give him satisfaction.

Flo. I'm afraid it must be alone, if you do give him satisfaction ; for my part, I can push no more than I can swim.

Hyp. But you can bully upon occasion.

Flo. I can scold when my blood's up.

Hyp. That's the same thing. Bullying would be scolding in petticoats.

Flo. Say ye so ? why, then Don look to yourself ; if I don't give you as good as you bring, I'll be content to wear breeches as long as I live, though I lose the end of my sex by it. Well, Madam, now you have open'd the plot, pray when is the play to begin ?

Hyp. I hope to have it all over in less than four hours ; we'll just refresh ourselves with what the house affords,

comb out our wigs, and wait upon my father-in-law—
How now! what would this fellow have?—

Enter TRAPPANTI.

Trap. Servant, Gentlemen, I have taken nice care of your nags; good cattle they are by my troth, right and sound I warrant 'em; they deserve care, and they have had it, and shall have it if they stay in this house—I always stand by, Sir, see 'em rubb'd down with my own eyes——Catch me trusting an ostler, I'll give you leave to fill for me, and drink for me too.

Flo. I have seen this fellow somewhere.

Trap. Heyday! what, no cloth laid! was ever such attendance! hey, House! Tapster! Landlord! hey!

[*Knocks.*] What was it you bespoke, Gentlemen?

Hyp. Really, Sir, I ask your pardon, I have almost forgot you.

Trap. Pishah! dear Sir, never talk of it; I live here hard by—I have a lodging—I can't call it a lodging neither—that is, I have a—sometimes I am here, and sometimes I am there; and so here and there one makes shift, you know.—Hey! will these people never come? [*Knocks.*]

Hyp. You give a very good account of yourself, Sir.

Trap. O! nothing at all, Sir: Lord, Sir!—was it fish or flesh, Sir?

Flo. Really, Sir, we have bespoke nothing yet.

Trap. Nothing! for shame! it's a sign you are young travellers. You don't know this house, Sir; why they'll let you starve if you don't stir, and call, and that like thunder too——Hey! [*Knocks.*]

Hyp. Ha! you eat here sometimes, I presume, Sir.

Trap. Umph!—Ay, Sir, that's as it happens——I seldom eat at home, indeed—things are generally, you know, so out of order there, that—Did you hear any fresh news upon the road, Sir?

Hyp. Only, Sir, that the King of France lost a great horse match upon the Alps t'other day.

Trap. Hah! a very odd place for a horse-race!—
but the King of France may do any thing—Did you
come that way, Gentlemen, or—Hey! [*Knocks.*]

Enter Host.

Host. Did you call, Gentlemen?

Trap. Yes, and bawl too, Sir: here, the gentlemen
are almost famish'd, and no body comes near 'em.
What have you in the house now that will be ready
presently?

Host. You may have what you please, Sir.

Hyp. Can you get us a partridge?

Host. Sir, we have no partridges; but we'll get you
what you please in a moment: we have a very good
neck of mutton, Sir; if you please it shall be clapt
down in a moment.

Hyp. Have you no pigeons or chickens?

Host. Truly, Sir, we have no fowl in the house at
present; if you please, you may have any thing else in
a moment.

Hyp. Then pr'ythee get us some young rabbits.

Host. Upon my word, Sir, rabbits are so scarce they
are not to be had for money.

Flo. Have you any fish?

Host. Fish! Sir, I dress'd yesterday the finest dish that
ever came upon a table: I am sorry we have none left,
Sir; but, if you please, you may have any thing else in
a moment.

Trap. Pox on thee, hast thou nothing but any thing
else in the house?

Host. Very good mutton, Sir.

Hyp. Pr'ythee get us a breast then.

Host. Breast! Don't you love the neck, Sir?

Hyp. Ha'ye nothing in the house but the neck?

Host. Really, Sir, we don't use to be so unprovided,
but at present we have nothing else left.

Trap. Faith, Sir, I don't know but a nothing else
may be very good meat, when an any thing else is not
to be had.

Hyp. Then prythee, Friend, let's have thy neck of mutton before that is gone too.

Trap. Sir, he shall lay it down this minute, I'll see it done: Gentlemen, I'll wait upon ye presently: for a minute I must beg your pardon, and leave to lay the cloth myself.

Hyp. By no means, Sir.

Trap. No ceremony, dear Sir; indeed I'll do't.

[*Exeunt Host and Trap.*]

Hyp. What can this familiar puppy be?

Flo. With much ado I have recollected his face. Don't you remember, Madam, about two or three years ago Don Philip had a trusty servant call'd Trappanti, that us'd now and then to slip a note into your hand as you came from church?

Hyp. Is this he that Philip turn'd away for saying I was as proud as a beauty, and homely enough to be good-humour'd?

Flo. The very same, I assure ye; only, as you see, starving has alter'd his air a little.

Hyp. Poor fellow! I am concern'd for him: what makes him so far from Seville?

Flo. I'm afraid all places are alike to him.

Hyp. I have a great mind to take him into my service; his assurance may be useful, as my case stands.

Flo. You would not tell him who you are?

Hyp. There's no occasion for it.—I'll talk with him.

Enter TRAPPANTI.

Trap. Your dinner's upon the spit, Gentlemen, and the cloth is laid in the best room—Are you not for a whet, Sir? What wine? what wine? Hey!

Flo. We give you trouble, Sir.

Trap. Not in the least, Sir.—Hey! [Knocks.]

Enter HOST.

Host. D'ye call, Gentlemen?

Hyp. Ay; what wine have ye?

Host. What fort you please, Sir.

Flo. Sir, will you please to name it? [*To Trap.*

Trap. Nay, pray, Sir.

Hyp. No ceremony, dear Sir; upon my word you shall.

Trap. Upon my soul, you'll make me leave ye, Gentlemen.

Hyp. Come, come, no words! pr'ythee, you shall.

Trap. Psha! but why this among friends now? Here!—have ye any right Gallicia!

Host. The best in Spain, I warrant it.

Trap. Let's taste it; if it be good, let us out half a dozen bottles for dinner.

Host. Yes, Sir. [*Exit Host.*

Flo. Who says this fellow's a starving now? On my conscience the rogue has more impudence than a lover at midnight.

Hyp. Hang him, 'tis inoffensive. I'll humour him.—Pray, Sir, (for I find we are like to be better acquainted, therefore I hope you won't take my question ill——)

Trap. O dear Sir!

Hyp. What profession may you be of?

Trap. Profession, Sir,—I—I——Ods me! here's the wine.

Enter Host.

Come, fill out—hold—let me taste it first—ye block-head, wou'd ye have the gentleman drink before he knows whether it be good or not? [*Drinks.*]—Yes, 'twill do—give me the bottle, I'll fill myself. Now, Sir, is not that a glass of right wine?

Hyp. Extremely good indeed. But, Sir, as to my question.

Trap. I'm afraid, Sir, that mutton won't be enough for us all.

Hyp. O, pray, Sir, bespeak what you please.

Trap. Sir, your most humble servant.—Here, Master! pr'ythee get us a——Ha! ay! get us a dozen of

poach'd eggs, a dozen, d'ye hear—just to—pop down a little.

Host. Yes, Sir.

[*Going.*]

Trap. Friend,—let there be a little slice of bacon to every one of 'em.

Host. Yes, Sir.

[*Going.*]

Hyp. But, Sir—

Trap. Odsó! I had like to have forgot—here, a—Sancho, Sancho! ay, is'n't your name Sancho?

Host. Diego, Sir.

Trap. Oh! ay, Diego! that's true indeed, Diego! Umph!

Hyp. I must e'en let him alone, there's no putting in a word 'till his mouth's full.

Trap. Come, here's to thee, Diego—[*Drinks and fills again.*] That I should forget thy name tho'.

Host. No great harm, Sir.

Trap. Diego, ha! a very pretty name, faith!—I think you are married, are you not, Diego?

Host. Ay, ay, Sir.

Trap. Hah! how many children?

Host. Nine girls and a boy, Sir.

Trap. Hah! nine girls—Come, here's to thee again, Diego—Nine girls! a stirring woman, I dare say; a good housewife, ha! Diego.

Host. Pretty well, Sir.

Trap. Makes all her pickles herself, I warrant ye—Does she do olives well?

Host. Will you be pleas'd to taste 'em, Sir?

Trap. Taste 'em; humh! pr'ythee let's have a plate, Diego.

Host. Yes, Sir.

Hyp. And our dinner as soon as you please, Sir; when it's ready call us.

Host. Yes, Sir.

[*Exit Host.*]

Hyp. But, Sir, I was asking you of your profession.

Trap. Profession! really, Sir, I don't use to profess much, I am a plain dealing sort of a man; if I say I'll serve a gentleman, he may depend upon me.

AGLA SHE W O U D N O T,

Flo. Have you ever serv'd, Sir?

Trap. Not these two last campaigns.

Hyp. How so?

Trap. Some words with my superior officer; I was a little too free in speaking my mind to him.

Hyp. Don't you think of serving again, Sir?

Trap. If a good post falls in my way.

Hyp. I believe I cou'd help you.—Pray, Sir, when you serv'd last, did you take pay or wages?

Trap. Pay, Sir?—Yes, Sir, I was paid, clear'd subsistence and arrears to a farthing.

Hyp. And your late commander's name was—

Trap. Don Philip de las Torres.

Hyp. Of Seville?

Trap. Of Seville.

Hyp. Sir, your most humble servant. You need not be curious; for I am sure you don't know me, though I do you, and your condition, which I dare promise you I'll mend upon our better acquaintance: and your first step to deserve it, is to answer me honestly to a few questions: keep your assurance still, it may do me service, I shall like you better for it. Come, here's to encourage you.

[Gives him money.]

Trap. Sir, my humble service to you.

Hyp. Well said.

Flo. Nay, I'll pass my word he shan't dwindle into modesty.

Trap. I never heard a gentleman talk better in my life: I have seen such a sort of a face before, but where—I don't know, nor I don't care. It's your glass, Sir.

Hyp. Grammercy! Here, cousin. [Drinks to Flora.] Come now, what made Don Philip turn you out of his service? why did you leave him?

Trap. 'Twas time, I think, his wits had left him—the man was mad.

Hyp. Mad!

Trap. Ay, stark mad—in love.

Hyp. In love! How, pray?

Trap. Very deep—up to the ears, over head, drown'd by this time; he would in—I would have had him stop when he was up to the middle.

Hyp. What was she he was in love with?

Trap. The devil.

Hyp. So! Now for a very ugly likeness of my own face.—What sort of a devil?

Trap. The damning sort—a woman.

Hyp. Had she no name?

Trap. Her Christian name was Donna Hyppolita; but her proper name was Shittlecock.

Flo. How d'ye like that?— [Aside to *Hyp.*

Hyp. Pretty well. [Aside to *Flora.*] Was she handsome?

Trap. Umph—so, so.

Flo. How d'ye like that? [To *Hyp.*

Hyp. Umph—so, so. [To *Flora.*] Had she wit?

Trap. Sometimes.

Hyp. Good-humour?

Trap. Very seldom.

Hyp. Proud?

Trap. Ever.

Hyp. Was she honest?

Trap. Very proud.

Hyp. What! had she no good qualities?

Trap. Faith, I don't remember them.

Hyp. Hah! D'ye think she lov'd him?

Trap. If she did, 'twas as the cobbler lov'd his wife.

Hyp. How was that?

Trap. Why, he beat her thrice a-day, and told his neighbour he lov'd her never the worse, but he was resolv'd the bitch should never know it.

Hyp. Did she use him so very ill?

Trap. Like a jade.

Flo. How d'ye do now? [To *Hyp.*

Hyp. I don't know—Methinks I—But sure—What! was she not handsome, say ye?

Trap. A devilish tongue.

Hyp. Was she ugly?

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Flo. Ay, say that at your peril. *[Aside.]*

Hyp. What was she? How did she look?

Trap. Look! Why, faith, the woman look'd very well when she had a blush in her face.

Hyp. Did she often blush?

Trap. I never saw her.

Hyp. Never saw her! Had she no charm? What made him love her?

Trap. Really, I can't tell.

Flo. How d'ye like the picture, Madam? *[Aside.]*

Hyp. O, O! extremely well! The rogue has put me into a cold sweat. I am as humble as an offending lover.

Enter Host.

Host. Gentlemen, your dinner's upon the table.

[Exit Host.]

Hyp. That's well. Come, Sir, at dinner I'll give you farther instructions how you may serve yourself and me.

Trap. Come, Sir. *[To Flo.]*

Flo. Nay, dear Sir, no ceremony.

Trap. Sir, your very humble servant.

[As they are going out, Hyp. stops 'em.]

Hyp. Come back: here's one I don't care thou'd see me.

Trap. Sir, the dinner will be cold.

Hyp. Do you eat it hot then; we are not hungry.

Trap. Sir, your humble servant again. *[Exit Trap.]*

Flo. You seem concern'd: who is it?

Hyp. My brother Octavio, as I live.—Come this way. *[They retire.]*

Enter OCTAVIO, and a Servant.

Octa. Jasper, run immediately to Rosara's woman, tell her I am just come to town, slip that note into her hand, and stay for an answer.

Flo. 'Tis he.

Re-enter Host, conducting DON PHILIP.

Host. Here, Sir, please to walk this way.

Flo. And Don Philip, by Jupiter!

D. Phil. When my servant comes, send him to me immediately.

Host. Yes, Sir.

Hyp. Nay, then, 'tis time for us to make ready —
Alons!

[*Exeunt Hyp. and Flo.*]

Ota. Don Philip!

D. Phil. Dear Octavio!

Ota. What lucky point of the compass could blow us upon one another so?

D. Phil. Faith, a wind very contrary to my inclination: but the worst I see blows some good; I am overjoy'd to see you. — But what makes you so far from the army?

Ota. Who thought to have found you so far from Seville?

D. Phil. What do you do at Madrid?

Ota. O friend, such an unfortunate occasion, yet such a lucky discovery! Such a mixture of joy and torment no poor dog upon earth was ever plagu'd with.

D. Phil. Unriddle, pray.

Ota. Don't you remember, about six months ago, I wrote you word of a dear delicious sprightly creature, that I had bombarded for a whole summer to no purpose?

D. Phil. I remember.

Ota. That same silly, stubborn, charming angel, now capitulates.

D. Phil. Then she's taken.

Ota. I can't tell that: for you must know, her perfidious father, contrary to his treaty with me, and her inclination, is going to —

D. Phil. Marry her to another?

Ota. Of a better estate than mine it seems. She tells me here, he is within a day's march of her, begs me to come upon the spur to her relief, and if I don't arrive

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too late, confesses she loves me well enough to open the gates, and let me enter the town before him. There's her express, read it.——

HYPPOLITA, FLORA, and TRAPPANTI appear in the balcony.

Hyp. Hark! they are talking of a mistress——let's observe.

Flo. Trappanti, there's your old master.

Trap. Ay, I know him again: but I may chance to tell him, he did not know a good servant when he had him.

D. Phil. reads.] “My father has concluded a match
“for me with one I never saw, and intends in two
“days to perfect it: the gentleman is expected every
“hour: in the mean time, if you know any friend
“that has a better title to me, advise him forthwith to
“put in his claim: I am almost out of my senses, which
“you'll easily believe when I tell you, if such a one
“shou'd make haste, I shan't have time to refuse him
“any thing.”

Hyp. How's this?

D. Phil. No name!

Osa. She never wou'd trust it in a letter.

Flo. If this should be Don Philip's mistress!

Trap. Sir, you may take my word it is; I know the lady, and what the neighbours say of her.

Hyp. This was a lucky discovery——But hush!

D. Phil. What will you do in this case?

Osa. That I don't yet know; I am half distracted:
I have just sent my servant to tell her I am come to town, and beg an opportunity to speak with her; I long to see her: I warrant the poor fool will be so soft and humble, now she's in a fright.

D. Phil. What will you propose at your meeting her?

Osa. I don't know; may be another meeting: at least it will come to a kind look, a kiss, good b'ye, and a sigh!——Ah, if I can but persuade her to run away with me.

D. Phil. Consider.

Ota. Ah! so I do: what a pleasure 'twould be to have her steal out of her bed in a sweet moon-shiny night! to hear her come pat, pat, pat, along in her slippers, with nothing but a thin silk night-gown loose about her; and in this tempting dress, to have her jump into my arms breathless with fear, her panting bosom close to mine; then to stifle her with kisses, and curl myself about her smooth, warm limbs, that breathe an healing odour from their pores, enough to make the senses ake, or fancy mad.

D. Phil. Octavio, I envy thee: thou art the happiest man in thy temper.

Ota. And thou art the most alter'd I ever knew: prithee, what makes thee so much upon the humdrum? Well, are my sister and you come to a right understanding yet? when do you marry?

Hyp. So! now I shall have my picture by another hand.

D. Phil. My condition, Octavio, is very much like your mistress's: she is going to marry the man she never saw, and I the woman.

Ota. 'Disdeath! you make me tremble, I hope 'tis not my mistress.

D. Phil. Thy mistress! that were an idle fear; Madrid's a wide place——Or if it were, (the loving you), my friendship and my honour would oblige me to desist.

Ota. That's generous, indeed: but still you amaze me! Are you quite broke off with my sister? I hope she has given you no reason to forget her.

Hyp. Now I tremble!

D. Phil. The most severe that ever Beauty printed in the heart of man, a coldness unaccountable to sense.

Ota. Pshaw! dissembl'd.

Hyp. Hah!

D. Phil. I can't think it; lovers are soon flatter'd into hope, but she appear'd to be indifferent to so nice

a point, that she has ruin'd me without the trouble of resolving it.

Flo. Well, men are fools.

Otha. And by this time she's in fits for your leaving her: 'tis her nature; I know her from her bib and baby: I remember at five years old the vixen has fasted three days together in pure spite to her governess.

Hyp. So!

Otha. Nothing could ever in appearance make her pleased, or angry; always too proud to be oblig'd, too high to be affronted, and thought nothing so low as to seem fond of revenge: she had a stomach that cou'd digest every thing but humility.

Hyp. Goodluck, Mr Wit!

Otha. Yet with all this I've sometimes seen her good-natur'd, generous, and tender.

Hyp. There the rogue was civil again.

D. Phil. I have thought so too.

Hyp. How can he speak of me with so much generosity? [Sighing.]

Otha. For all her usage of you, I'll be rack'd if she did not love you.

D. Phil. I rather think she hated me: however, now 'tis past, and I must endeavour to think no more of her.

Hyp. Now I begin to hate myself!

Otha. Then you are determin'd to marry this other lady?

D. Phil. That's my business to Madrid.

Trap. Which shall be done to your hand.

D. Phil. Besides, I am now oblig'd by contract.

Otha. Then, (though she be my sister), may some jealous, old, ill-natur'd dog revenge your quarrel to her.

Hyp. Thank you, Sir.

D. Phil. Come, forget it.

Otha. With all my heart, let's go in and drink your new mistress's health. When do you visit her?

D. Phil. I intended it immediately: but an unlucky accident has hinder'd me; one of my servants fell sick

upon the road, so that I am forc'd to make shift with one, and he is the most negligent, sottish rogue, in nature; has left the portmanteau, where all my writings and letters of concern are, behind him at the last town we lay, so that I can't properly visit the lady or her father till I am able to assure them who I am.

Ota. Why don't you go back yourself to see for 'em?

D. Phil. I have sent my servant, for I am really tir'd; I was loth to appear too much concern'd for 'em, lest the rascal should think it worth his while to run away with 'em.

Enter SERVANT to Octavio.

Ota. How now?

Serv. Here's an answer, Sir. *[Gives a letter.]*

Hyp. Come, we have seen enough of the enemy's motions to know it's time for us to decamp.

[Exeunt Hyp. Flo. and Trap from above.]

Ota. to D. Phil.] My dear friend, I beg a thousand pardons, I must leave you this minute, the kind creature has sent for me; I am a soldier, you know, and orders must be obey'd: when I come off o' duty, I'll immediately wait upon you.

D. Phil. You'll find me here, or hear of me. Adieu.

[Exit Ota.]
Here, house!

Enter Host.

Pr'ythee see if my servant be come yet.

Host. I believe he is, Sir; is he not in blue?

D. Phil. Ay, where is the for?

Host. Just refreshing himself with a glass at the gate.

D. Phil. Pray, tell the gentleman, I'd speak with him. *[Exit Host.]* In all the necessaries of life there is not a greater plague than servants. Hey, Soto!

Enter Soto drunk.

Soto. Did you please to — such — call, Sir?

D. Phil. What's the reason, blockhead, I must always wait upon you thus?

Soto. Sir, I did not know any thing of it, I—I—
came as soon as you se—se—se—sent for me.

D. Phil. And why not without sending, Sir? Did you
think I expected no answer to the business I sent you
about?

Soto. Yes, Sir—I did think you would be wil-
ling—that is—to have an account—so I staid to
take a glass at the door, because I would not be out of
the way—huh!

D. Phil. You are drunk, rascal.—Where's the port-
manteau?

Soto. Sir, I am here—if you please, I'll give you
the whole account how the matter is, huh!

D. Phil. My mind misgives me.—Speak, villain.—

[Strikes him.]

Soto. I will, Sir, as soon as I can put my words into
an intelligible order; I an't running away, Sir.

D. Phil. To the point, sirrah!

Soto. Not of your sword, dear Sir.

D. Phil. Sirrah, be brief, or I'll murder you? where's
the portmanteau?

Soto. Sir, as I hope to breathe, I made all the strictest
search in the world, and drank at every house upon
the road, going and coming, and ask'd about it; and
so at last, as I was coming within a mile of the town-
here, I found them—

D. Phil. What!

Soto. That it must certainly be lost.

D. Phil. Dog! do you think this must satisfy me?

[Beats him.]

Soto. Lord, Sir, you won't hear reason.—Are you
sure you han't it about you?—If I know any thing
of it, I wish I may be burnt.

D. Phil. Villain! your life can't make me satis-
faction!

Soto. No, Sir! that's hard—a man's life can't—
For my part—I—I—

D. Phil. Why do I vent my rage against a for, a cled-
of earth? I should accuse myself for trusting him.

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Soto. Sir — I had rather — bought a portman-
teau out of my own pocket, than have had such a life
about it.

Do. Phil. Be dumb!

Sor. Ahub! Yes.

D. Phil. If this rascal had stole it, sure he would not
have ventur'd to come back again. — I am con-
founded; neither Don Manuel, nor his daughter know
me, nor any of his family. If I shou'd not visit him
till I can receive fresh letters from my father, he'll
in the mean time think himself affronted by my ne-
glect. — What shall I do? — Suppose I go and tell
him my misfortune, and beg his patience till we can
hear again from Seville. I must think. — Hey, too!

[*Exeunt.*]

Re-enter HYBPOLITA, FLORA, and TRAPPANTI.

Trap. Hold, Sir, let me touch up your fore-top a
little.

Hyp. So! My gloves. — Well, Trappanti, you
know your business; and, if I marry the lady, you know
my promise too.

Trap. Sir, I shall remember 'em both. — Ods! I
had like to have forgot — Here, house! A basin and
washball. — P've a razor about me; hey! [*Knocks.*]
Let me take off your wig, Sir.

Hyp. What's the matter?

Trap. Sir, you are not shav'd.

Hyp. Shav'd!

Trap. Ever while you live, Sir, go with a smooth
chin to your mistress. Hey! [*Knocks.*]

Hyp. This puppy does so plague me with his imper-
tinence, I shall laugh out and discover myself.

Trap. Why, Diego!

Hyp. Pshaw! Prithce, don't stand fooling; we're in
haste.

Flo. Ay, ay, shave another time.

Trap. Nay, what you please, Sir, your beard is not
much, you may wear it to-day.

[*Taking her by the chin.*]

Flo. Ay, and to-morrow too. Pray, Sir, will you see the coach ready, and put in the things?

Trap. Sir, I'll see the coach ready, and put in the things. [Exit Trap.]

Flo. Come, Madam, courage! Now let's do something for the honour of our sex, give a proof of our parts, and tell mankind we can contrive, fatigue, bustle, and bring about as well as the best of 'em.

Hyp. Well said, Flora: for the honour of our sex be it then, and let the grave Dons think themselves as wise as they please: but Nature knows there goes more wit to the management of some amours than the hardest point in politics.

Therefore to men th' affair of state's confin'd,

Wisely to us the state of love's assign'd,

As love's the weightier business of mankind.

[Exit.]

ACT II. SCENE I.

Don Manuel's House.

Enter ROSARA and VILETTA.

VILETTA.

HEAR reason.

Ros. Talk of Octavio then.

Vil. How do you know but the gentleman your father designs you for, may prove as pretty a fellow as he? Have a little patience; if you should happen to like him as well, would not that do your business as well?

Ros. Do you expect Octavio should thank you for this?

Vil. The gentleman is no fool.

Ros. He will hate any one that is not a friend to his love.

Coz.

Vil. Hang 'em, say I: but can't one quench the thirst without jumping into the river? Is there no difference between cooling and drowning? Octavio's now in a very good post—keep him there—I know the man: he understands the business he is in to a hair! but faith you'll spoil him; he's too pretty a fellow, and too poor a one for an husband.

Ros. Poor! he has enough.

Vil. That's the most he has.

Ros. 'Twill do our business.

Vil. But when you have no portion (which I'm afraid you won't have with him) he'll soon have enough of you, and how will your business be done then, pray?

Ros. 'Psha! you talk like a fool!

Vil. Come, come, if Octavio must be the man, I say, let Don Philip be the husband.

Ros. I tell you, fool. I'll have no man but an husband, and no husband but Octavio. When you find I am weary of him, I'll give you leave to talk to me of somebody else.

Vil. In vain, I see.—I ha' done, Madam.—One must have time to be wise; but, in the mean-while, what do ye resolve? Positively not to marry Don Philip?

Ros. I don't know what I shall do 'till I see Octavio. When did he say he would be here?

Vil. Oh! I dare not tell you, Madam.

Ros. Why?

Vil. I am brib'd to the contrary.

Ros. By whom?

Vil. Octavio: he just now sent me this lovely piece of gold, not to tell you what time he would be here.

Ros. Nay then, Viletta, here are two pieces that are twice as lovely; tell me when I shall see him.

Vil. Umph! these are lovely pieces indeed. [*Smiling.*

Ros. When, Viletta?

Vil. Have you no more of them, Madam?

Ros. 'Psha! there, take purse and all: will that content thee?

Vil. O! dear Madam, I should be unconscionable to

desire more; but really I was willing to have them all first.

Ros. When will he come?

Vil. Why, the poor gentleman has been hankering about the house this quarter of an hour; but I did not observe, Madam, you were willing to see him, till you had convinc'd me by so plain a proof.

Ros. Where's my father?

Vil. Fast asleep in the great chair.

Ros. Fetch him in then before he wakes.

Vil. Let him wake, his habit will protect him.

Ros. His habit!

Vil. Ay, Madam, he's turn'd frier to come at you; if your father surprises us, I have a lie ready to back him—Hist, Octavio, you may enter.

Enter OCTAVIO in a frier's habit.

Ota. After a thousand frights and fears do I live to see my dear Rosara once again, and kind!

Ros. What shall we do, Octavio?

[Looking him shyly on him.]

Ota. Kind creature! Do! why, as lovers should do; what no body can undo: let's run away this minute, tie ourselves fast in the church-knot, and defy fathers and mothers.

Ros. And fortunes too?

Ota. 'Psha! we shall have it one day: they must leave their money behind 'em.

Ros. Suppose you first try my father's good-nature? You know he once encouraged your addresses.

Ota. First let's be fast married; perhaps he may be good-natur'd when he can't help it: if we should try him now, 'twill but set him more upon his guard against us: since we are list'd under love, don't let us serve in a separate garrison. Come, come, stand to your arms, whip a suit of night-clothes into your pocket, and let's march off in a body together.

Ros. Ah! my father.

Ota. Dead!

Vil. To your function.

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TO M. QUOW. H. 2. H. 2.

Enter Don MANUEL.

D. Man. Vilella!

Vil. Sir!

D. Man. Where's my daughter?

Vil. Hilt! don't disturb her.

D. Man. Disturb her! why, what's the matter?

Vil. She's at confession, Sir.

D. Man. Confession! I don't like that; a young woman ought to have no sins at all.

Vil. Ah! dear Sir, there's no living without 'em.

D. Man. She's now at years of discretion.

Vil. There's the danger, Sir, she's just of the tasting age: one has really no relish of a sin till fifteen.

D. Man. Ah! then the jades have swinging stomachs; I find her aversion to the marriage I have propos'd her, has put her upon disobedient thoughts: there can be no confession without guilt.

Vil. Nor no pardon, Sir, without confession.

D. Man. Fiddle faddle, I won't have her seem wicked. Hussy, you shall confess for her, I'll have her send her sins by you, you know 'em, I'm sure. But I'll know what the frier has got out of her.——Save you, Father.

Oda. Bless you, Son.

D. Man. How now, what's become of Father Benedict? Why is not he here?

Vil. Sir, he is not well, and so desir'd this gentleman, his brother here, to officiate for him.

D. Man. He seems very young for a confessor.

Vil. Ay, Sir! he has not been long at it.

Oda. Nor don't desire to be long in it; I wish I understand it well enough to make a fool of my old Don here.

D. Man. Well, Sir, how do you find the pulse of inquiry beat there? what sort of sin has she the most stomach to?

Oda. Why truly, Sir, we have all frailties, and your daughter has had most powerful temptations.

D. Man. Nay, the devil has been very busy with her these two days.

Otha. She has told me a most lamentable story.

D. Man. Ten to one but this lamentable story proves a most damnable lie.

Otha. Indeed, Son, I find by her confession, that you are much to blame for your tyrannical government of her.

D. Man. Heyday! what, has the jade been inventing sins for me, and confessing 'em instead of her own? let me come——she shall be lock'd up 'till she repents 'em too.

Otha. Son, forbear: this is now a corroboration of your guilt: this is inhuman.

D. Man. Sir, I have done: but pray, if you please, let's come to the point: What are these terrible cruelties that this tender lady accuses me of?

Otha. Nay, Sir, mistake her not: she did not, with any malicious design, expose your faults, but as her own depended on 'em; her frailties were the consequence of your cruelty.

D. Man. Let's have 'em, both antecedent, and consequent.

Otha. Why, she confess'd her first maiden, innocent affection, had long been settled upon a young gentleman, whose love to her you once encourag'd; and after their most solemn vows of mutual faith, you have most barbarously broke in upon her hopes, and, to the utter ruin of her peace, contracted her to a man she never saw.

D. Man. Very good, I see no harm in all this.

Otha. Methinks the welfare of a daughter, Sir, might be of weight enough to make you serious.

D. Man. Serious! so I am, Sir: what a devil, must I needs be melancholy because I have got her a good husband?

Otha. Her melancholy may tell you, Sir, she can't think him a good one.

D. Man. Sir, I understand thinking better than she, and I'll make her take my word.

Oña. What have you to object against the man she likes?

D. Man. The man I like!

Oña. Suppose the unhappy youth she loves should throw himself distracted at your feet, and try to melt you into pity?

D. Man. Ay! that if he can.

Oña. You would not, Sir, refuse to hear him?

D. Man. Sir, I shall not refuse him any thing, that I am sure will signify nothing.

Oña. Were you one moment to reflect upon the pangs which separated lovers feel, were nature dead in you, that thought might wake her.

D. Man. Sir, when I am ask'd to do a thing I have not a mind to do, my nature sleeps like a top.

Oña. Then I must tell you, Sir, this obstinacy obliges me, as a church-man, to put you in mind of your duty; and to let you know too, you ought to pay more reverence to our order.

D. Man. Sir, I am not afraid of the sin of marrying my daughter to the best advantage: and so if you please, Father, you may walk home again——When any thing lyes upon my conscience, I'll send for you.

Oña. Nay, then 'tis time to claim a lover's right, and to tell you, Sir, the man that dares to ask Rosara from me, is a villain. *[Throws off his disguise.]*

Vil. So! here will be fine work!

D. Man. Octavio! the devil!

Oña. You'll find me one, unless you do me speedy justice: since not the bonds of honour, nature, nor submissive reason can oblige you, I am reduced to take a surer, shorter way, and force you to be just. I leave you, Sir, to think on't. *[Walks about angrily.]*

D. Man. Ah! here's a confessor! Ah! that jade of mine——and that other jade of my jade's——here has been rare doings!——Well! it shan't hold long, Madam shall be noos'd to-morrow morning——Hah! Sir's in a great passion here, but it won't do——those long strides, Don, will never bring you the sooner to your

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mistress—Rosara, step into that closet, and fetch my spectacles off o' the table there. Tum, tum!

[Sings.]

Vil. I don't like the old gentleman's looks. [Aside.]

Ros. This obstinacy of yours, my dear father, you shall find runs in the family.

[Exit Rosara, and D. Man. locks her in.]

D. Man. Tum, dum, dum!

[Sings.]

Octa. Sir, I would advise you, as your nearest friend, to defer this marriage for three days.

D. Man. Tum, tum, tum!

Vil. Sir, you have lock'd my mistress in.

[Percy.]

D. Man. Tum, dum, dum!

Vil. If you please to lend me the key, Sir, I'll let her out.

D. Man. Tum, dum, dum!

Octa. You might afford me at least, as I am a gentleman, a civil answer, Sir.

D. Man. Why then, in one word, Sir, you shall not marry my daughter; and, as you are a gentleman, I'm sure you won't think it good manners to stay in my house, when I submissively beg of you to walk out.

Octa. You are the father of my mistress, and something, Sir, too old to answer, as you ought, this wrong; therefore I'll look for reparation where I can with honour take it; and since you have obliged me to leave your house, I'll watch it carefully, I'll know who dares enter it. This, Sir, be sure of, the man that offers at Rosara's love shall have one virtue, courage at least; I'll be his proof of that, and ere he steps before me, force him to deserve her.

[Exit Octavio.]

D. Man. Ah! poor fellow! he's mad now, and does not know what he would be at:—But, however, 'twill be no harm to provide against him—Who waits there?

Enter a SERVANT.

Run you for an alguazile, and bid your fellows arm themselves, I expect mischief at my door immediately : if Octavio offers any disturbance, knock him down and bring him before me. *[Exit Servant.]*

Vil. Hift ! don't I hear my mistress's voice ?

Ros. within.] Viletra !

Vil. Here, here, Madam—Bless me, what's this ?

[Viletra listens at the closet-door, and Rosara thrusts a billet through the key-hole.]

Ha ! a billet—to Octavio—a—hem.

[Puts it into her bosom.]

D. Man. How now, huffy ; what are you fumbling about that door for ?

Vil. Nothing, Sir ; I was only peeping to see if my mistress had done prayers yet.

D. Man. Oh ! she had as good let 'em alone ; for she shall never come out till she has stomach enough to fall re upon the man I have provided for her. But hark you, Mrs Modesty, was it you, pray, that let in that able comforter for my babe of grace there ?

Vil. Yes, Sir, I let him in. *[Pernly.]*

D. Man. Did you so !—Ha ! Then if you please, Madam—I'll let you out—go—go—get a sheet of brown paper, pack up your things, and let me never see that damn'd ugly face of thine as long as I live.

Vil. Bless me, Sir, you are in a strange humour, that you won't know when a servant does as she shou'd do.

D. Man. Thou art strangely impudent.

Vil. Only the farthest from it in the world, Sir.

D. Man. Then I am strangely mistaken. Didst not thou own just now thou lett'st him in ?

Vil. Yes,—but 'twas in disguise—for I did not design you shou'd see him ; because, I know you did not care my mistress shou'd see him.

D. Man. Hah !

Vil. And I knew at the same time, she had a mind to see him.

D. Man. Hah!

Vil. And you know, Sir, that the sin of loving him had lain upon her conscience a great while; so I thought it high time she shou'd come to a thorough confession.

D. Man. Hah!

Vil. So upon this, Sir, as you see—I—I—I let him in, that's all.

D. Man. Nay, if it be so as thou say'st, he was a proper confessor indeed.

Vil. Ay, Sir, for you know this was not a spiritual father's business.

D. Man. No, no, this matter was utterly carnal.

Vil. Well, Sir, and judge you now, if my mistress is not beholden to me.

D. Man. Oh! extremely; but you'll go to hell, my dear, for all this; though perhaps you'll chuse that place: I think you never much car'd for your husband's company; and, if I don't mistake, you sent him to heaven in the old road. Hark! what noise is that?

[*Noise without.*]

Vil. So, Octavio's pushing his fortune; he'll have a wife or a halter, that's positive—I'll go see which.

[*Exit Viletta.*]

Enter a SERVANT hastily.

D. Man. How now!

Serv. O Sir, Octavio has set upon a couple of gentlemen just as they were lighting out of a coach at the door; one of them, I believe, is he that is to marry my young mistress, I heard 'em name her name; I'm afraid there will be mischief, Sir, there they are all at it, helter skelter.

D. Man. Run into the hall, take down my back, breast and head-piece, call an officer, raise the neighbours, give me my great gun, I'll shoot him out of the garret window.

[*Exit D. Man.*]

Enter **HYPPOLITA** and **FLORA**, *putting up their swords*; **OCTAVIO** *in the Alguazile's hands*, and **TRAPPANTI**.

Hyp. Bring him along——This is such an insolence! Damn it, at this rate, no gentleman can walk the streets.

Flo. I suppose, Sir, your business was more with our pockets than our persons: are our things safe?

Trap. Ay, Sir, I secur'd them as soon as ever I saw his sword out; I guess'd his design, and scower'd off with the portmanteau.

Hyp. I'll know now, who set you on, Sir.

Oda. Pr'ythee, young man, don't be troublesome; but thank the rascal that knock'd me down for your escape.

Hyp. Sir, I'd have you know, if you had not been knock'd down, I shou'd have ow'd my escape to the same arm you wou'd have ow'd the reward for your insolence: pray, Sir, what are you? Who knows you?

Oda. I'm glad, at least, to find 'tis not Don Philip that's my rival. *[Aside]*

Serv. Sir, my master knows the gentleman very well; he belongs to the army.

Hyp. Then, Sir, if you'd have me use you like a gentleman, I desire your meaning of these familiar questions you ask'd me at the coach-side.

Oda. Faith, young Gentleman, I'll be very short; I love the lady you are to marry; and, if you don't quit your pretences in two hours, it will entail perpetual danger upon you and your family.

Hyp. Sir, if you please, the danger's equal—for, rot me, if I'm not as fond of cutting your throat as you can be of mine.

Oda. If I were out of these gentlemen's hands, on my word, Sir, you shou'dn't want an opportunity.

Hyp. O! Sir, these gentlemen shall protect neither of us; my friend and I'll be your bail from them.

Flo. Ay, Sir, we'll bail you; and, if you please, Sir,

bring your friend, I'm his. Damn me! what, d'ye think you have boys to deal with?

Octa. Sir, I ask your pardon, and shall desire to kiss your hands about an hour hence at—

[*Whispers.*

Flo. Very well, Sir, we'll meet you.

Hyp. Release the gentleman.

Serv. Sir, we dare not, without my master's order: here he is, Sir.

Enter Don MANUEL.

D. Man. How now, Bully Confessor? What! in limbo?

Hyp. Sir, Don Fernando de las Torres, whom I am proud to call my father, commanded me to deliver this into the hands of his most dear and worthy friend Don Manuel Grimaldi; and, at the same time, gave me assurance of a kind reception.

D. Man. Sir, you are thrice welcome; let me embrace ye: I'm overjoy'd to see you—Your friend, Sir?

Hyp. Don Pedro Velada, my near relation, who has done me the honour of his company from Seville, Sir, to assist at the solemnity of his friend's happiness.

D. Man. Sir, you are welcome; I shall be proud to know you.

Flo. You do me honour, Sir.

Enter VILETTA, who slips a note into Octavio's hand unseen, and exits.

Vil. Send your answer to me.

D. Man. I hope you are not hurt, Gentlemen.

Hyp. Not at all, Sir; thanks to a little skill in the sword.

D. Man. I am glad of it; however, give me leave, to interrupt our business for a moment, 'till I have done you justice on the person that offer'd you this insolence at my gate.

Hyp. Your pardon, Sir; I understand he is a gentleman, and I beg you would not let my honour suffer, by receiving a lame reparation from the law.

D. Man. A pretty mettled fellow, faith——'must not let him fight tho'. [*Aside.*] But, Sir, you don't know perhaps, how deeply this man is your enemy?

Hyp. Sir, I know more of his spleen and folly than you imagine; which, if you please to discharge him, I'll acquaint you with.

D. Man. Discharge him! pray consider, Sir——

[*They seem to talk.*

Ota. aside.] Now for a beam of hope in a tempest,

[*Reads.*]

"I charge you don't hazard my ruin and your own,
"by the madness of a quarrel: the closet window
"where I am, is but a step to the ground. Be at the
"backdoor of the garden exactly in the close of the
"evening, where you will certainly find one that
"may put you in the best way of getting rid of a
"rival."

Dear kind creature! Now, if my little Don's fit of honour does but hold out to bail me, I am the happiest dog in the universe.

D. Man. Well, Sir, since I find your honour is dip't so deep in the matter——here——release the gentleman.

Flo. So, Sir; you have your freedom, you may depend upon us.

Hyp. You will find us punctual——Sir, your servant.

Ota. So, now I have a very handsome occasion to put off the tilt too. Gentlemen, I ask your pardon; I begin to be a little sensible of the rashness I committed; and, I confess, your manner of treating me has been so very much like men of honour, that I think myself oblig'd from the same principle to assure ye, that tho' I love Rosara equal to my life, yet no consideration shall persuade me to be a rude enemy, even to my rival:

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I thank you for my freedom, and am your humble servant. [Exit Octa.]

Hyp. Your servant, Sir; — I think we releas'd my brother very handsomely; but I han't done with him.

[Aside to Flora.]

D. Man. What can this sudden turn of civility mean? I am afraid 'tis but a cloke to some new rogüery he has in his head.

Hyp. I don't know how old it may be, but my servant here has discover'd a piece of villainy of his, that exceeds any other he can be capable of.

D. Man. Is it possible! Why would you let him go then?

Hyp. Because I am sure it can do me no harm, Sir.

D. Man. Pray, be plain, Sir; what is it?

Hyp. This fellow can inform you — For, to say truth, he's much better at a lie. [Aside.]

D. Man. Come hither, Friend: Pray, what is this business?

Hyp. Ay, what was that you overheard between Octavio and another gentleman, at the inn where we alighted?

Trap. Why, Sir, as I was unbuckling my portmanteau in the yard there, I observ'd Octavio and another spark very familiar with your Honour's name; upon which, Sir, I prick'd up the ears of my curiosity, and took in all their discourse.

D. Man. Pray who was that other spark, Friend?

Trap. A brother-rake, Sir; a damn'd sly look'd fellow.

D. Man. So!

Fla. How familiarly the rogue treats his old master!

[Aside.]

Hyp. Poor Don Philip! [Aside.]

Trap. Says one of 'em, says he, No, damn him, the old rogue (meaning you, Sir) will never let you have her by fair means; however, says Octavio, I'll try soft words: but if those won't do, bully him, says t'other.

D. Man. Ah, poor dog! but that wou'd not do.

neither: Sir, he has try'd 'em both to-day to no purpose.

Trap. Say you so, Sir? then you'll find what I say is all of a piece. Well, and if neither of these will do, says he, you must e'en tilt the young prig your rival, (meaning you then, Sir.)

D. Man. Ha, ha! that, I perceive, my spark did not greatly care for.

Trap. No, Sir; that, he found, was catching a Tartar. 'Sbud, my master fought like a lion, Sir.

Hyp. Truly, I did not spare him.

Flo. No, faith, after he was knock'd down. [*Aside.*

Trap. But now, Sir, comes the cream of the roguery.

Hyp. Pray observe, Sir.

Trap. Well, says Slylooks, and if all these fail, I have a rare trick in my head, that will certainly defer the marriage for three or four days at least, and in that time the devil's in't if you don't find an opportunity to run away with her.

D. Man. Wou'd you so, Mr Dog? but he'll be hang'd.

Hyp. O Sir, you'll find we were mighty fortunate in this discovery.

D. Man. Pray, Sir, let's hear: what was this trick to be, friend?

Trap. Why, Sir, to alarm you, that my master was an impostor, and that Slylooks was the true Don Philip, sent by his father from Seville to marry your daughter; upon which (says he) the old putt (meaning you again, Sir) will be so bamboozled, that——

D. Man. But pray, Sir, how did young Mr Coxcomb conclude, that the old putt was to believe all this? Had they no sham proofs, that they propos'd to bamboozle me with, as you call it?

Trap. You shall hear, Sir, (the plot was pretty well laid too): I'll pretend, says he, that the rascal your rival, (meaning you then, Sir) has robb'd me of my portmanteau where I had put up all my jewels, money, and letters of recommendation from my father: we are

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neither of us known in Madrid, says he; so that a little impudence, and a grave face, will certainly set those two dogs a snarling, while you run away with the bone. That's all, Sir.

D. Man. Impudent rogue!

Hyp. What think ye, Sir? was not this business pretty handsomely laid?

Flo. Faith, 't might have wrought a very ridiculous consequence.

D. Man. Why, truly, if we had not been fore-arm'd by this discovery, for ought I know, Mr Dog might have run away with the bone indeed: but if you please, Sir, since these ingenious gentlemen are so pert upon the matter, we'll e'en let 'em see that you and I have wit enough to do our business, and e'en clap up the wedding to-morrow morning.

Hyp. Sir, you are too obliging.—But will your daughter, think ye, be prevail'd with?

D. Man. Sir, I'll prepare her this minute.—'Tis pity, methinks, we releas'd that bully, though—

Hyp. Not at all, Sir; I don't suppose he can have the impudence to pursue this design: or, if he shou'd, Sir, —now we know him before hand.

D. Man. Nay, that's true as you say—but therefore, methinks, I'd have him come: I love mightily to laugh in my sleeve at an impudent rogue, when I'm sure he can do me no harm: Odsflesh! if he comes, the dog shan't know whether I believe him or not—I'll try if the old putt can bamboozle him or no.

Hyp. Egad, Sir, you're in the right on't; knock him down with his own weapon.

Trap. And when he is down, I have a trick to keep him so.

Flo. The devil's in't if we don't maul this rascal among us.

D. Man. A son of a whore!—I am sorry we let him go so soon, faith.

Flo. We might as well have held him a little.

Hyp. Really, Sir, upon second thoughts, I wish we

had——His excusing his challenge so abruptly, makes me fancy he is in hopes of carrying his point some other way.——Did not you observe your daughter's woman whisper him?

D. Man. Humph!

Flo. They seem'd very busy, that's certain.

Hyp. I can't say about what—but it will be worth our while to be upon our guard.

D. Man. I am alarm'd!

Hyp. Where is your daughter at this time?

D. Man. I think she's pretty safe——but I'll go make her sure.

Flo. 'Twill be no harm to look about ye, Sir. Where's her woman?

D. Man. I'll be upon her presently.——She shall be search'd for intelligence.——You'll excuse me, Gentlemen.

Hyp. Sir, the occasion presses you.

D. Man. If I find all safe, I'll return immediately; and then, if you please, we'll run over some old stories of my good old friend Fernando.——Your servant.

[Exit D. Man.]

Hyp. Sir, your most humble servant.——Trappanti, thou'rt a rare fellow, thou hast an admirable face; and when thou dy'st, I'll have thy whole statue cast all in the same metal.

Flo. 'Twere pity the rogue was not bred to the law.

Trap. So 'tis indeed, Sir.——A man should not praise himself; but if I had been bred to the gown, I dare venture to say, I become a lie as well as any man that wears it.

Hyp. Nay, now thou art modest.——But, firrah, we have more work for ye: you must get in with the servants; attack the Lady's woman: there, there's ammunition, rogue! [Gives him money.] Now, try if you can make a breach into the secrets of the family.

Trap. Ah, Sir, I warrant you.——I cou'd never yet meet

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with a woman that was this sort of pistol-proof.—
I have known a handful of these do more than a barrel
of gun-powder; the French charge all their cannon
with 'em: the only weapon in the world, Sir. I re-
member my old master's father us'd to say, the best
thing in the Greek grammar was—*Argurioi lonchasy*
machou, kai panta cratefsis. [Exit Trap.

Hyp. Well, dear Flora, let me kiss thee. Thou hast
done thy part to a miracle.

Flo. 'Egad, I think so: didn't I bear up briskly? Now,
if Don Philip should come while my blood's up, let
him look to himself.

Hyp. We shall find him a little tough, I believe; for,
poor gentleman, he is like to meet with a very odd re-
ception from his father-in-law.

Flo. Nay, we've done his business there, I believe.

Hyp. How glibly the old gentleman swallow'd Trap-
panti's lie!

Flo. And how rarely the rogue told it!

Hyp. And how soon it work'd with him! 'For, if
you please, (says he), we'll let him see that we have
wit enough to do our business, and clap up the wedding
to-morrow morning.'

Flo. Ah! we have it all the way.—Well, what must
we do next?

Hyp. Why, now for the Lady—I'll be a little brisk
upon her, and then—

Flo. *Victoria!*

[Exit.

ACT III. SCENE I.

The SCENE continues.

Enter VILETTA hastily; DON MANUEL and TRAPPANTI behind, observing her.

VILETTA.

SO! with much ado I have given the old Don the slip; he has dangled with me thro' every room in the house, high and low, up stairs and down, as close to my tail as a great boy hankering after one of his mother's maids. Well—now we will see what Monsieur Octavio says. *[Takes a letter from her bosom.]*

Trap. Hift! there she is, and alone; when the devil has any thing to do with a woman, Sir, that's his time to take her: stand close.

D. Man. Ah! he's at work already.——There's a letter.

Trap. Leave her to me, Sir; I'll read it.

Vil. Hah, two pistoles!——Well, I'll say that for him, the man knows his business: his letters always come post paid.

[While she is reading, Trappanti steals behind, and looks over her shoulder.]

"Dear Viletta, convey the inclos'd immediately to your mistress; and as you prize my life, use all possible means to keep the old gentleman from the closet, till you are sure she is safe out of the window.

"Your real friend, OCTAVIO."

Trap. Octavio!

[Reading.]

Vil. Ah!

[Shrieking.]

Trap. Madam, your Ladyship's most humble servant.

Vil. You're very impertinent, methinks, to look over other people's letters.

Trap. Why—I never read a letter in my life without looking it over.

Vil. I don't know any business you had to look upon this.

Trap. There's the thing—Your not knowing that has put you into this passion.

Vil. You may chance to have your bones broke, Mr. Coxcomb.

Trap. Sweet Honeycomb, don't be so waspish; for if I keep your counsel, d'ye see, I don't know why my bones mayn't keep their places; but if I peach, whose bones will pay for it then?

Vil. Ha! the fool says true; I had better wheedle him. [*Aside.*

Trap. My dear Queen, don't be frighted—I come as a friend; now be serious.

Vil. Well! what wou'd you have?

Trap. Don't you love money above any thing in the world—except one?

Vil. I except nothing.

Trap. Very good.—And pray, how many letters do you expect to be paid for, when Octavio has married your mistress, and has no occasion to write to her? Look you, child, tho' you are of counsel for him, use him like a true lawyer; make difficulties where there are none, that he may see you where he needs not. Dispatch is out of practice, delay makes long bills; stick to it; once get him his cause, there's no more advice to be paid for.

Vil. What do you mean?

Trap. Why, that for the same reason, I have no mind to put an end to my own fees, by marrying my master: while they are lovers, they will always have occasion for a confidant, and a pimp; but when they marry—*serviteur*—good night vails, our harvest is over. What d'ye think of me now?

Vil. Why—I like what you say very well; but I

don't know, my friend, to me—that same face of yours looks like the title-page to a whole volume of roguery.
—What is't you drive at?

Trap. Money, money, money! Don't you let your mistress marry Octavio. I'll do my best to hinder my master: let you and I lay our heads together to keep them asunder, and so make a penny of 'em all three.

Vil. Look you, Seignior, I'll meet you half way, and confels to you, I had made a rough draught of this project myself: but, say I shou'd agree with you to go on upon't, what security can you give me for performance of articles?

Trap. More than bond or judgment—my person in custody.

Vil. Ah! that won't do.

Trap. No, my love! why, there's many a sweet bit in't—Taste it.

[Offering to kiss her, she puts him away.]

Vil. No!

Trap. Faith, you must give me one.

Vil. Indeed, my friend, you are too ugly for me; though I am not handsome myself, I love to play with those that are.

Trap. And yet, methinks, an honest fellow of my size and complexion, in a careless posture, playing the fool thus with his money—

[Tosses a purse, she catches it, and he kisses her.]

Vil. Pishah! Well, if I must, come then.—To see how a woman may be deceiv'd at first sight of a man!

Trap. Nay then, take a second thought of me, child.

[Again.]

De Man. Hah!—This is laying their heads together, indeed.

[Behind.]

Vil. Well, now get you gone: I have a letter to give to my mistress; slip into the garden—I'll come 't'ye presently.

Trap. Is't from Octavio?

Vil. Pishah! be gone, I say.

[Snatches the letter.]

Trap. Hiss!

[Trappanti beckons Don Manuel, who goes softly behind.]

Vil. Madam, Madam! Ah!

D. Man. Now, strumpet, give me the other letter, or I'll murder you. [Draws.]

Vil. Ah, lud! O lud! there, there! [Squaking.]

D. Man. Now we shall see what my gentleman would be at.

[Reads.]

"My dear angel,"—Hah! soft and impudent,—
"Depend upon me at the garden-door by seven this
"evening. Pity my impatience, and believe you can
"never come too soon to the arms of your

"OCTAVIO."

D. Man. Ah! now would this rampant rogue make
no more of debauching my gentlewoman than the
gentlewoman would of him, if he were to debauch her
—Hold—let's see, what does he say here?—um!
um! [Reads to himself.]

Vil. What a fool was I to believe this old fool durst
do me any harm! but a fright's the devil.—Would
I had my letters again!—tho' 'tis no great matter;
for as my friend Trappanti says, delaying Octavio's bu-
siness is doing my own.

D. Man. reading.]—Um, um! *Sure she is safe*
out of the window. O! there the mine is to be sprung
then.—The gentleman makes a warm siege on't
in troth; and one would think was in a fair way of
carrying the place, while he has such an admirable spy
in the middle of the town.—Now were I to act
like a true Spaniard, I ought to rip up this jade for
more intelligence: but I'll be wise, a bribe and a lie
will do my business a great deal better. Now, Gentle-
woman, what d'ys think in your conscience I ought to
do to ye?

Vil. What I think in my conscience you'll not do to

me—make a friend of me.——You see, Sir, I dare be an enemy.

D. Man. Nay, thou dost not want courage, I'll say that for thee; but is it possible any thing can make thee honest?

Vil. What do you suppose would make me other-wise?

D. Man. Money.

Vil. You have nick'd it.

D. Man. And would the same sum make thee surely one as t'other?

Vil. That I can't say neither: one must be heavier than t'other, or else the scale can't turn.

D. Man. Say it be so: would that turn thee into my interest?

Vil. The very minute you turn into mine, Sir: judge yourself——Here stands Octavio with a letter, and two pieces to give it to my mistress——There stand you with a hem, and four pieces!——where would the letter go d'ye think?

D. Man. There needs no more——I'm convinc'd, and will trust thee——There's to encourage thee before-hand; and when thou bring'st me a letter of Octavio's, I'll double the sum.

Vil. Sir, I'll do't.——And will take care he shall write presently.

D. Man. Now, as you expect I shou'd believe you, be gone, and take no notice of what I have discover'd.

Vil. I am dumb, Sir—— [Exit Vil.]

D. Man. So! this was done like a wise general: and now I have taken the counterscarp, there may be some hopes of making the town capitulate.——Rosara!

[Unlocks the closet.]

Enter ROSARA.

Ros. Did you call me, Sir?

D. Man. Ay, child: come, be chearful; what I have to say to you, I'm sure ought to make you so.

Ros. He has certainly made some discovery; Vilella

did not cry out for nothing. — What shall I do? —
dissemble. [Aside.]

D. Man. In one word, set your heart at rest, for you
shall marry Don Philip this very evening.

Ros. That's but short warning for the gentleman, as
well as myself; for I don't know that we ever saw one
another: how are you sure he will like me?

D. Man. O, as for that matter, he shall see you pre-
sently; and I have made it his interest to like you. —
But if you are still positively resolved upon Octavio, I'll
make but few words — Pull off your cloaths, and
go to him.

Ros. My cloaths, Sir!

D. Man. Ay; for the gentleman shan't have a rag
with you.

Ros. I am not in haste to be starv'd, Sir.

D. Man. Then let me see you put on your best airs,
and receive Don Philip as you shou'd do.

Ros. When do you expect him, Sir?

D. Man. Expect him, Sir! he has been here this
hour, Sir. — I only staid to get you out of the fullens —
He's none of your hum-drums, all life and mettle!
Odzooks, he has the courage of a cock; a duel's but
a dance to him. He has been at sa, sa! — sa for you
already.

Ros. Well, Sir, I shan't be afraid of his courage,
since I see you are resolv'd he shall be the man — He
shall find me a woman, Sir, let him win me and wear
me as soon as you please.

D. Man. Ah! now thou art mine own girl; hold but
in this humour one quarter of an hour, and I'll toss
thee t'other bushel of dubloons into thy portion — Here,
bid-a — Come, I'll fetch him myself. — She's in a rare
cue, faith: ah, if he does but knick her now!

[Exit Don Man.]

Ros. Now I have but one card to play — if that
don't hit, my hopes are crush'd indeed; if this young
spark ben't a downright coxcomb, I may have a trick
to turn all yet. — Dear Fortune, give him but com-

22. T O N O U O D H E M I A
S H E W O U D A N D A C T I I I.

mon sense, I'll make it impossible for him to like me.
—Here they come—*[Walks carelessly, and sings.]*
I'll rove and I'll range—

Enter DON MANUEL and HYPOLITA.

Hyp. I'll love and I'll change— *[Sings with her.]*

D. Man. Ah, he has her! he has her!

Hyp. Madam, I kiss your Ladyship's hands; I find by your gaiety you are no stranger to my business; perhaps you expected I shou'd have come in with a grave bow, and a long speech; but my affair's in a little more haste; therefore, if you please, Madam, we'll cut the work short; be thoroughly intimate at the first sight, and see one another's humours in a quarter of an hour, as well as if we had been weary of them this twelvemonth.

D. Man. Ah!

Ros. Troth, Sir, I think you are very much in the right: the sooner I see you, the sooner I shall know whether I like you or not.

Hyp. Pshaw! as for that matter, you'll find me a very fashionable husband: I shan't expect my wife to be over fond of me.

Ros. But I love to be in the fashion too, Sir, in taking the man I have a mind to.

Hyp. Say you so? why then, take me as soon as you please.

Ros. I only stay for my mind, Sir; as soon as ever that comes to me, upon my word, I am ready to wait upon you.

Hyp. Well, Madam, a quarter of an hour shall break no squares.—Sir, if you'll find an occasion to leave us alone, I see we shall come to a right understanding presently.

D. Man. I'll do't, Sir. Well, child, speak in thy conscience, is not he a pretty fellow?

Ros. The gentleman's very well, Sir; but methinks he's a little too young for a husband.

Don Man. Young! a fiddle! you'll find him old enough for a wife, I warrant ye: Sir, I must beg your pardon for a moment; but, if you please, in the mean time, I'll leave you my daughter, and so pray make your best of her.
[Exit Don Man.]

Hyp. I thank ye, Sir.

[*Hyp. stands sometime mute, looks carelessly at Ros. and she smiles as in contempt of him.*]

Why now, methinks, Madam, you had as good put on a real smile; for I am doom'd to be the happy man, you see.

Ros. So my father says, Sir.

Hyp. I'll take his word.

Ros. A bold man——But he'll break it.

Hyp. He won't.

Ros. He must.

Hyp. Whether he will or no?

Ros. He can't help it now.

Hyp. How so, pray?

Ros. Because he has promis'd you, you shall marry me; and he has always promis'd me I should marry the man I could love.

Hyp. Ay——that is, he would oblige you to love the man you should marry.

Ros. The man that I marry will be sure of my love; but for the man that marries me——Mercy on him!

Hyp. No matter for that; I'll marry you.

Ros. Come, I don't believe you are so ill-natur'd.

Hyp. Why, dost thou not like me, child?

Ros. Um——No.

Hyp. What's the matter?

Ros. The old fault.

Hyp. What?

Ros. I don't like you.

Hyp. Is that all?

Ros. No.

Hyp. That's hard——The rest.

Ros. That you won't like.

Hyp. I'll stand it——try me.

Ros. Why then, in short, I like another: another man, Sir, has got into my head, and has made such work there, you'll never be able to set me to rights as long as you live. — What d'ye think of me now, Sir? won't this serve for a reason why you shoud not marry me?

Hyp. Um — the reason is a pretty smart sort of a reason truly, but it won't do. — To be short with ye, Madam, I have reason to believe I shall be disinherited if I don't marry you.

Ros. And what have you reason to believe you shall be, if you do marry me?

Hyp. In the Spanish fashion, I suppose, jealous to a degree.

Ros. You may be in the English fashion, and something else to a degree.

Hyp. Oh! if I have not courage enough to prevent that, Madam, let the world think me in the English city-fashion, content to a degree. Now here in Spain, Child, we have such things as back rooms, barr'd windows, hard fare, poison, daggers, bolts, chains, and so forth.

Ros. Ay, Sir, and there are such things as bribes, plots, shams, letters, lies, walls, ladders, keys, confidants, and so forth.

Hyp. Hey! a very compleat regiment indeed! what a world of service might these do in a quarter of an hour, with a woman's courage at the head of 'em! Really, Madam, your dress and humour have the prettiest loose French air, something so quality, that let me die, Madam, I believe in a month I should be apt to poison ye.

Ros. So! it takes. [*Aside.*] And let me die, Sir, I believe I should be apt to deserve it of ye.

Hyp. I shall certainly do't.

Ros. It must be in my breakfast then — for I should certainly run away before the wedding-dinner came up.

Hyp. That's over-acted, but I'll startle her. [*Aside.*] Then I must tell you, Madam, a Spanish husband may be provok'd as well as a wife.

Ros. My life on't, his revenge is not half so sweet; and if she's provok'd, 'tis a thousand to one but she licks her lips before she's nail'd in her coffin.

Hyp. You are very gay, Madam.

Ros. I see nothing to fright me, Sir; for I cannot believe you'll marry me now—I have told you my humour; if you like it, you have a good stomach.

Hyp. Why, truly you may probably be a little heavy upon't, but I can better digest you than poverty; as for your inclination, I'll keep your body honest however; that shall be lock'd up, and if you don't love me, then—I'll stab ye. [*Carelessly.*]

Ros. With what? your words? it must be those you say after the priest then—you'll be able to do very little else that will reach my heart, I assure ye.

Hyp. Well, well, Madam, you need not give yourself half this trouble, I am heartily convinc'd you will make the damnd'st wife that ever poor dog of a husband wish'd at the devil. But really, Madam, you are very unfortunate; for notwithstanding all the mighty pains you have taken, you have met with a positive coxcomb, that's still just fool and stout enough to marry you.

Ros. 'Twill be a proof of your courage indeed.

Hyp. Madam, you rally very well, 'tis confess: But now, if you please, we'll be a little serious.

Ros. I think I am—What does he mean? [*Aside.*]

Hyp. Come, come, this humour is as much affected as my own; I could no more bear the qualities you say you have, than I know you are guilty of 'em: your pretty arts in striving to avoid, have charm'd me. Had you been precisely coy, or over modest, your virtue then might have been suspected. Your shewing me what a man of sense should hate, convinces me you know too what he ought to love; and the that's once so well acquainted with the charms of virtue, never can forsake it. I both admire and love you now; you've made what only was my interest my happiness. At my first view I would've only to secure a sordid fortune, which now I, overjoy'd, could part with; nay, with life, with any thing, to purchase your unprivall'd heart,

Ros. Now I am plung'd indeed. [*Aside.*] Well, Sir, I own you have discover'd me; and since you have oblig'd me to be serious, I now, from my sincerity, protest my heart's already given, from whence no power nor interest shall recall it.

Hyp. I hate my interest, and would owe no power or title but to love.

Ros. If, as you say, you think I find a charm in virtue, you'll know too there's a charm in constancy: you ought to scorn me should I flatter you with hope, since now you are assur'd I must be false before I can be yours. If what I've said seems cold, or too neglectful of your merit, call it not ingratitude or scorn, but faith unmov'd, and justice to the man I love.

Hyp. Death! I have fool'd away my hopes: she must consent, and soon, or yet I'm lost—— [*Aside.*]

Ros. He seems a little thoughtful; if he has honour, there may yet be hopes.

Hyp. It must—it can be only so; that way I make her sure, and serve my brother too. [*Aside.*] Well, Madam, to let you see I'm a friend to love, though love's an enemy to me, give me but a seeming proof that Octavio is the undisputed master of your heart, and I'll forego the power your father's obligations give me, and throw my hopes into his arms with you.

Ros. Sir, you confound me with this goodness. A proof! is't possible! will that content ye! Command me to what proof you please; or if you'll trust to my sincerity, let these tears of joy convince you. Here, on my knees, by all my hopes of peace I swear——

Hyp. Hold——Swear never to take a husband but Octavio.

Ros. I swear, and Heaven befriend me as I keep this vow inviolate.

Hyp. Rise, Madam, and now receive a secret, which I need not charge you to be careful of, since as well your quiet as my own depends upon it. A little common prudence between us, in all probability, before night, may make us happy in our separate wishes.

Ros. What mean you, Sir? Sure you are some angel sent to my deliverance.

Hyp. Truly, Madam, I have been often told so: but like most angels of my kind, there is a mortal man in the world, who I have a great mind should know that I am—but a woman.

Ros. A woman! Are not you Don Philip?

Hyp. His shadow, Madam, no more: I just run before him—nay, and after him too.

Ros. I am confounded—A woman!

Hyp. As arrant a woman from top to toe as ever man run mad for.

Ros. Nay, then you are an angel.

Hyp. Perhaps you'll think me a little a-kin to one at least: Octavio, Madam, your lover is my brother; my name Hyppolita; my story you shall know at leisure.

Ros. Hyppolita! Nay, then from what you've said, and what I have heard Octavio say of ye, I guess your story: but this was so extravagant a thought!

Hyp. That's true, Madam; it—it—it was a little round about indeed; I might have found a nearer way to Don Philip: but these men are such tetchy things, they can never stay one's time, always in haste; just as they please, now we are to look kind, then grave; now soft, then sincere.—Fiddlestick! when, may be, a woman has a new suit of knots on her head—So if we happen not to be in their humour, forsooth, then we are coquet, and proud, and vain; and then they are to turn fools, and tell us so; then one pouts, and t'other huffs, and so at last, you see, there is such a plague, that—I don't know—one does not care to be rid of 'em neither.

Ros. A very generous confession!

Hyp. Well, Madam, now you know me thoroughly, I hope you'll think me as fit for a husband as another woman.

Ros. Then I must marry ye?

Hyp. Ay, and speedily too; for I expect Don Philip

every moment; and if we don't look about us, he will be apt to forbid the banns.

Ros. If he comes, what shall we do?

Hyp. I am provided for him.—Here comes your father,—he's secure. Come, put on a dumb consenting air, and leave the rest to me.

Ros. Well! this getting the better of my wife papa won't be the least part of my satisfaction.

Enter Don MANUEL.

D. Man. So, Son! how does the battle go now? Have ye canonaded stoutly? Does she cry, Quarter?

Hyp. My dear father, let me embrace your knees; my life's too poor to make you a return.—You have given me an empire, Sir, I would not change to be Grand Seignior.

D. Man. Ah, rogue! he has done it; he has done it! he has her! ha! is't not so, my little champion?

Hyp. Victoria, Sir, the town's my own. Look here! and here, Sir! Thus have I been plundering this half hour; and thus, and thus, and thus, till my lips ache again. [Kisses her.]

D. Man. Ah! give me the great chair.—I can't bear my joy.—You rampant rogue, could not ye give the poor girl a quarter of an hour's warning?

Hyp. My charmer! [Embracing Rosara.]

D. Man. Ah! my cares are over.

Hyp. Oh! I told you, Sir,—hearts and towns are never too strong for a surprise.

D. Man. Prithee be quiet, I hate the sight of ye.—Rosara! Come hither, you wicked thing; come hither, I say.

Ros. I am glad to see you so well pleas'd, Sir.

D. Man. Oh! I can't live—I can't live! it pours upon me like a torrent, I am as full as a bumper;—it runs over at my eyes, I shall choke.—Answer me two questions, and kill me outright.

Ros. Any thing that will make you more pleas'd, Sir.

D. Man. Are you positively resolv'd to marry this gentleman?

Ros. Sir, I'm convinc'd 'tis the first match that can make me happy.

D. Man. I'm the miserablest dog alive—And I warrant you are willing to marry him to-morrow morning, if I should ask you.

Ros. Sooner, Sir, if you think it necessary.

D. Man. Oh! this malicious jade has a mind to destroy me all at once.—Ye cursed toad! how did you do to get in with her so?

[To Hyp.]

Ros. Come, Sir, take heart, your joy won't be always so troublesome.

D. Man. You lie, Hussy, I shall be plagued with it as long as I live.

Hyp. You must not live above two hours then.

[Aside.]

D. Man. I warrant this raking rogue will get her with child too—I shall have a young Squab Spaniard upon my lap, that will so Grand-papa me!—Well! what want you, Gloomyface?

Enter a SERVANT.

Serv. Sir, here's a gentleman desires to speak with you; he says he comes from Seville.

D. Man. From Seville! Ha! Prithee let him go thither again.—Tell him I am a little busy about being overjoy'd.

Hyp. My life on't, Sir, this must be the fellow that my servant told you of, employed by Octavio.

D. Man. Very likely.

Enter TRAPPANTI.

Trap. Sir, Sir!—News, news!

D. Man. Ay, this fellow has a good merry face now—I like him. Well, what dost thou say, lad?—But hold, Sirrah? Has any body told thee how it is with me?

Trap. Sir?

D. Man. Do you know, Puppy, that I am ready to cry?

Trap. Cry, Sir! for what?

D. Man. Joy! joy, you whelp; my cares are over; Madam's to marry your master, Sirrah, and I am as wet with joy as if I had been thrown into a sea full of good luck. — Why don't you cry, Dog?

Trap. Uh! Well, Sir, I do — But now if you please let me tell you my business.

D. Man. Well, what's the matter, Sirrah?

Trap. Nay, no great matter, Sir, only — Slylooks is come, that's all.

D. Man. Slylooks! what, the bamboozler! Ha, ha!

Trap. He, Sir, he!

D. Man. I'm glad of it, faith — Now I shall have a little diversion to moderate my joy. — I'll wait on the gentleman myself. — Don't you be out of the way, Son, I'll be with ye presently. — O my jaws! this fit will carry me off. Ye dear toad, goodby. [Exit.]

Hyp. Ha, ha, ha! the old gentleman's as merry as a fiddle; how he'll start when a string snaps in the middle of his tune!

Ros. At least we shall make him change it, I believe.

Hyp. That we shall, and here comes one that's to play upon him.

Enter FLORA hastily.

Flo. Don Philip! where are ye? I must needs speak with ye. Begging your Ladyship's pardon, Madam. [whispers Hyp.] Stand to your arms, the enemy's at the gate, faith. But I've just thought of a sure card to win the lady into our party.

Ros. Who can this youth be she is so familiar with? He must certainly know her business here, and she is reduc'd to trust him. What odd things we women are! never know our own minds. How very humble now has her pride made her!

Hyp. to Flo.] I like your advice so well, that, to tell ye the truth, I have made bold to take it before you gave it me.

Flo. Is't possible?

Hyp. Come, I'll introduce ye.

Flo. Then the business is done.

Hyp. Madam, if your Ladyship pleases. [To Ros.]

Ros. Is this gentleman your friend, Sir?

Hyp. This friend, Madam, is my gentlewoman, at your service.

Ros. Gentlewoman! What, are we all going into breeches then?

Flo. That us'd to be my post, Madam, when I wore a needle; but now I have got a sword by my side, I shall be proud to be your Ladyship's humble servant.

Ros. Troth I think it's a pity you should either of you ever part with your swords; I never saw a prettier couple of *adroit cavaliers* in my life.

Flo. Egad, I don't know how it is, Madam, but me thinks these breeches give me such a mettled air I can't help fancying but that I left my sex at home in my petticoats.

Hyp. Why, faith, for ought I know, hadst thou been born to breeches instead of a *fille de chambre*, Fortune might have made thee a *beau-garçon* at the head of a regiment.——But hush! there's Don Philip and the old gentleman; we must not be seen yet; if you please to retire, Madam, I'll tell you how we intend to deal with 'em.

Ros. With all my heart.——Come, Ladies——Gentlemen, I beg your pardon. [Exeunt.]

ACT IV. SCENE I.

*The SCENE continues.**Enter Don MANUEL and Don PHILIP.**Don MANUEL:*

WELL, Sir! and so you were robb'd of your port-manteau, you say, at Toledo, in which were all your letters and writings relating to your marriage with my daughter, and that's the reason you are come without 'em.

D. Phil. I thought, Sir, you might reasonably take it ill, should I have lain a week or two in town without paying you my duty. I was not robb'd of the regard I owe my father's friend; that, Sir, I have brought with me, and 'twould have been ill manners not to have paid it at my first arrival.

D. Man. Ah! how smooth the spark is! [*Aside.*] Well, Sir, I am pretty considerably glad to see you; but I hope you'll excuse me, if, in a matter of this consequence, I seem a little cautious.

D. Phil. Sir, I shan't propose any immediate progress in my affair, 'till you receive fresh advice from my father; in the mean time, I shall think myself oblig'd by the bare freedom of your house, and such entertainment as you'd, at least, afford a common stranger.

D. Man. Impudent rogue! The freedom of my house! Yes, that he may be always at hand to secure the main chance for my friend Octavio.—But now I'll have a touch of the bamboozle with him. [*Aside.*] Look ye, Sir, while I see nothing to contradict what you say you are, d'ye see, you shall find me a gentleman.

D. Phil. So my father told me, Sir.

D. Man. But then, on the other hand, d'ye see? a man's honesty is not always written in his face; and (begging your pardon) if you should prove a damn'd rogue now, d'ye see?

D. Phil. Sir, I can't, in reason, take any thing ill, that proceeds only from your caution.

D. Man. Civil rascal. [*Aside.*] No, no, as you say, I hope you won't take it ill neither: for how do I know, you know, but what you tell me (begging your pardon again, Sir) may be all a lie?

D. Phil. Another man, indeed, might say the same to you: but I shall take it kindly, Sir, if you suppose me a villain no oftener than you have occasion to suspect me.

D. Man. Sir, you speak like a man of honour, 'tis confess'd, but (begging your pardon again, Sir) so may a rascal too, sometimes.

D. Phil. But a man of honour, Sir, can never speak like a rascal.

D. Man. Why then, with your Honour's leave, Sir, is there no body here in Madrid that knows you?

D. Phil. Sir, I never saw Madrid, 'till within these two hours: though there is a gentleman in town that knew me intimately at Seville, I met him by accident at the inn where I alighted; he's known here; if it will give you any present satisfaction, I believe I could easily produce him to vouch for me.

D. Man. At the inn, say ye, did you meet this gentleman: what's his name, pray?

D. Phil. Octavio Cruzado.

D. Man. Ha! my bully confessor: this agrees word for word with honest Trappanti's intelligence!—

[*Aside.*] Well, Sir, and pray, what does he give you for this job?

D. Phil. Job, Sir!

D. Man. Ay, that is, do you undertake it out of good-fellowship? or are you to have a sort of fellow-feeling in the matter?

D. Phil. Sir, if you believe me to be the son of Don Fernando, I must tell ye, your manner of receiving me, is what you ought not to suppose can please him, or I can thank you for: if you think me an impostor, I'll

case you of the trouble of suspecting me, and leave your house 'till I can bring better proofs who I am.

D. Man. Do so, Friend; and, in the mean time, d'ye see? pray give my humble service to the politician, and tell him, that to your certain knowledge, the old fellow, the old rogue, and the old put, d'ye see? knows how to bamboozle as well as himself.

D. Phil. Politician! and bamboozle! Pray, Sir, let me understand you, that I may know how to answer you.

D. Man. Come, come, don't be discourag'd, Friend, — sometimes, you know, the strongest wits must fail; you have an admirable head, 'tis confess'd, with as able a face to it as ever stuck upon two shoulders; but who the devil can help ill luck? For it happens at this time, d'ye see? that it won't do.

D. Phil. Won't do, Sir!

D. Man. Nay, if you won't understand me now, here comes an honest fellow now, that will speak you point-blank to the matter.

Enter TRAPPANTI.

Come hither, Friend; dost thou know this gentleman?

Trap. Bless me, Sir! is it you? Sir, this is my old master I liv'd with at Seville.

D. Phil. I remember thee, thy name's Trappanti, thou wert my servant when I first went to travel.

Trap. Ay, Sir, and above twenty months after you came home too.

D. Phil. You see, Sir, this fellow knows me.

D. Man. O! I never question'd it in the least, Sir: Pr'ythee, what's this worthy gentleman's name, Friend?

Trap. Sir, your Honour has heard me talk of him a thousand times; his name, Sir, his name's Guzman: his father, Sir, old Don Guzman, is the most eminent lawyer in Seville; was the very person that drew up the settlement and articles of my master's marriage with your Honour's daughter: this gentlemen knows all the

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particulars, as well as if he had drawn 'em up himself.
 But, Sir, I hope there's no mistake in it, that may de-
 fer the marriage.

Don Phil. Confusion!

Don Man. Now, Sir, what sort of answer d'ye think fit
 to make me?

Don Phil. Now, Sir, that I'm oblig'd in honour not to
 leave your house, till I, at least, have seen the villain
 that calls himself Don Philip, that has robb'd me of my
 portmanteau, and wou'd you, Sir, of your honour, and
 your daughter.—As for this rascal—

Trap. Sir, I demand protection.

[Runs behind Don Manuel.

Don Man. Hold, Sir, since you are so brisk, and in my
 own house too, call your master, Friend: you'll find we
 have swords within can match you.

Trap. Ay, Sir, I may chance to send you one will
 take down your courage.

[Exit Trap.
Don Phil. I ask your pardon, Sir: I must confess, the
 villainy I saw design'd against my father's friend had
 transported me beyond good manners: but, be assur'd,
 Sir, use me henceforward as you please, I will detect it,
 though I lose my life. Nothing shall affront me now,
 till I have prov'd myself your friend indeed, and Don
 Fernando's son.

Don Man. Nay, look ye, Sir, I will be very civil too
 —I won't say a word—You shall e'en squabble it out
 by yourselves: not but at the same time thou art to me
 the merriest fellow that ever I saw in my life.

Enter HYPPOLITA, FLORA, and TRAPPANTI.

Hyp. Who's this that dares usurp my name, and calls
 himself Don Philip de las Torres?

Don Phil. Ha! this is a young competitor indeed.

[Aside.

Fla. Is this the gentleman, Sir?

Don Man. Yes, yes, that's he: ha, ha!

Don Phil. Yes, Sir, I'm the man, who but this morn-
 ing lost that name upon the road: I'm inform'd an

impudent young rascal has pick'd it out of some writings in the portmanteau he robb'd me of, and has brought it hither before me: d'ye know any such, Sir?

Flo. The fellow really does it very well, Sir.

D. Man. Oh! to a miracle! *[Aside.]*

Hyp. Drythee, Friend, how long dost thou expect thy impudence will keep thee out of a goal? Could not the cockcomb that put thee upon this, inform thee too, that this gentleman was a magistrate?

D. Man. Well said, my little champion.

D. Phil. Now, in my opinion, Child, that might as well put thee in mind of thy own condition: for, suppose thy wit and impudence shou'd so far succeed, as to let thee ruin this gentleman's family, by really marrying his daughter, thou canst not but know 'tis impossible thou shouldest enjoy her long; a very few days must unavoidably discover thee; in the mean time, if thou wilt spare me the trouble of exposing thee, and generously confess thy roguery, thus far I'll forgive thee; but if thou still proceedest upon his credulity to a marriage with the lady, don't flatter thyself, that all her fortune shall buy off my evidence; for I'm bound in honour, as well as law, to hang thee for the robbery.

Hyp. Sir, you are extremely kind.

Flo. Very civil, egad!

Hyp. But mayn't I presume, my dear Friend, this wheedle was offer'd as a trial of this gentleman's credulity? Ha, ha, ha!

D. Man. Indeed, my Friend, 'tis a very shallow one: Canst thou think I'm such a sot as to believe, that if he knew 'twere in thy power to hang him, he wou'd not have run away at the first sight of thee?

Trap. Ay, Sir, he must be a dull rogue indeed, that wou'd not run away from a halter! Ha, ha, ha!

[All laugh.]

D. Phil. Sir, I ask your pardon: I begin now to be a little sensible of my folly—I perceive this gentle-

man has done his business with you effectually: how-
ever, Sir, the duty I owe my father, obliges me not to
leave your cause, though I'll leave your house imme-
diately; when you see me next, you'll know Don Philip
from a rascal.

D. Man. Ah! 'twill be the same thing, if I know
a rascal from Don Philip. But if you please, Sir, ne-
ver give yourself any farther trouble in this business;
for what you have done, d'ye see? is so far from in-
terrupting my daughter's marriage, that, with this
gentleman's leave, I'm resolv'd to finish it this very
hour; so that when you see your friend the politician,
you must tell him you had curst luck, that's all. Ha,
ha, ha!

D. Phil. Very well, Sir, I may have better when I
see you next.

Hyp. Look ye, Sir, since your undertaking (tho' you
design'd it otherwise) has promoted my happiness, thus
far I pass it by, tho' I question if a man, that stoops to
do such base injuries, dares defend 'em with his sword:
however, now at least you're warn'd; but be assur'd,
your next attempt—

D. Man. Will startle you, my spark; I'm afraid
you'll be a little humbler when you are hand-cuff'd;
though you won't take my word against him, Sir, per-
haps another magistrate may my oath, which, because
I see his marriage is in haste, I am oblig'd to make im-
mediately: if he can outface the law too, I shall be
content to be the cockcomb then you think me.

[*Exit Don Philip.*]

D. Man. Ah, poor fellow, he's resolv'd to carry it
off with a good face however: Ha, ha, ha!

Trap. Ay, Sir, that's all he has for't indeed.

Hyp. Trappanti, follow him, and do as I directed.

[*Aside to Trap.*]

Trap. I warrant ye, Sir.

[*Exit Trap.*]

D. Man. Ha! my little champion, let me kiss thee,
thou hast carried the day like a hero! man nor woman,
nothing can stand before thee. I'll make thee monarch
of my daughter immediately.

Hyp. That's the Indies, Sir.

D. Man. Well said, my lad! Ah, my heart's going to dance again: prythee let's in, before it gets the better of me, and give the bride an account of thy victory.

Hyp. Sir, if you please to prepare the way, I'll march after you in form, and lay my laurels at her feet, like a conqueror.

D. Man. Say'st thou so, my little soldier? why then I'll send for the priest, and thou shalt be marry'd in triumph. [*Exit D. Man.*]

Hyp. Now, Flora!

Flo. Ay, now Madam, who says we are not politicians? I'd fain see any turn of state manag'd with half this dexterity. But, pray what is Trappanti detach'd for?

Hyp. Only to interrupt the motions of the enemy, girl, 'till we are safe in our trenches: for should Don Philip chance to rally upon us with an Alguazile and a warrant, before I am fast tied to the lady, we may be routed for all this.

Flo. Trappanti knows his business, I hope.

Hyp. You'll see presently—but hush, here comes my brother: poor gentleman, he's upon thorns too; I've made Rosara write him a most provoking letter.

Flo. Nay, you have an admirable genius for mischief. But what has poor Octavio done to you, that he must be plagu'd too?

Hyp. Well, dear Flora, don't chide; indeed this shall be the last day of my reign. Come, now let's in, keep up the old Don's humour, and laugh at him.

Flo. Ay, there with all my heart. [*Exeunt.*]

Enter OCTAVIO with a letter, and VILETTA.

Ota. Rosara false! Distraction!

Vil. Nay, don't be in such a passion.

Ota. Confess it too! so chang'd within an hour!

Vil. Ah, dear Sir, if you had but seen how the young gentleman laid about him, you'd ha' wonder'd how he held out so long.

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Oda. Death! 'tis impossible!

Vil. Common, Sir, common: I have known a prouder lady as nimble as she—What will you lay, that, before the moon changes, she is not false to your rival?

Oda. Don't torture me, Viletta.

Vil. Come, Sir, take heart; my life on't, you'll be the happy man at last.

Oda. Thou'rt mad: does she not tell me, here in her letter, she has herself consented to marry another? Nay, does not she insult me too with a—Yet loves me better than the person she's to marry.

Vil. Insult! Is that the best you can make on't? Ah, you men have such heads!

Oda. What dost thou mean?

Vil. Sir, to be free with you, my mistress is grown wise at last; my advice, I perceive, begins to work with her, and your business is done.

Oda. What was thy advice?

Vil. Why, to give the post of husband to your rival, and put you in for deputy. You know the business of the place, Sir, if you mind it; by the help of a few good stars, and a little moonshine, there's many a fair perquisite may fall in your way.

Oda. Thou ravest, Viletta; 'tis impossible she can fall so low.

Vil. Ah, Sir! you can't think how love will humble a body.

Oda. I'll believe nothing ill of her, 'till her own mouth confesses it; she can never own this letter. She can't but know I shou'd stab her with reproaches: therefore, dear Viletta, ease me of my torments; go this minute, and tell her I'm upon the rack 'till I speak with her.

Vil. Sir, I dare not for the world; the old gentleman's with her, he'll knock my brains out.

Oda. I'll protect thee with my life.

Vil. Sir, I wou'd not venture to do it for—for—
 for—Yes, I wou'd for a pistole.

Oda. Confound her—There, there 'tis: dear

Viletta, be my friend this time, and I'll be thine for ever.

Vil. Now, Sir, you deserve a friend. *[Exit Vil.]*

Otha. Sure this letter must be but artifice, a humour to try how far my love can bear. — And yet methinks she can't but know the impudence of my young rival, and her father's importunity, are too pressing to allow her any time to fool away; and if she were really false, she cou'd not take a pride in confessing it. Death! I know not what to think, the sex is all a riddle, and we are the fools that crack our brains to expound 'em.

Re-enter VILETTA.

Now, dear Viletta.

Vil. Sir, she begs your pardon, they have just sent for the priest, but they will be glad to see you about an hour hence, as soon as the wedding's over.

Otha. Viletta!

Vil. Sir, she says in short, she can't possibly speak with you now, for she is just going to be married.

Otha. Death! Daggers! Blood! Confusion! and ten thousand furies!

Vil. Heyday, what's all this for?

Otha. My brains are turn'd, Viletta.

Vil. Ay, by my troth, so one wou'd think, if one cou'd but believe you had any at all; if you have three grains, I'm sure you can't but know her compliance with this match must give her a little liberty; and can you suppose she'd desire to see you an hour hence, if she did not design to make use of it?

Otha. Use of it! death! when the wedding's over?

Vil. Dear Sir, but the bedding won't be over, and I presume that's the ceremony you have a mind to be master of.

Otha. Don't flatter me, Viletta.

Vil. Faith, Sir, I'll be very plain, you are to me the dullest person I ever saw in my life; but if you have a mind, I'll tell her you won't come.

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Ota. No, don't say so, Viletta.

Vil. Then pray, Sir, do as she bids you; don't stay here to spoil your own sport: you'll have the old Gentleman come thundering down upon ye by and by, and then we shall have ye at your ten thousand furies again——'ft! here's company, good-by t'ye.

[*Exit Viletta.*]

Enter Don PHILIP, his sword drawn, and TRAPPANTA.

Ota. How now! what's the meaning of this?

D. Phil. Come, Sir, there's no retreating now; this you must justify.

Trap. Sir, I will, and a great deal more: but pray, Sir, give me leave to recover my courage—I protest, the keen looks of that instrument have quite frighted it away. Pray put it up, Sir.

D. Phil. Nay, to let thee see I had rather be thy friend than enemy, I'll bribe thee to be honest: discharge thy conscience like a man, and I'll engage to make these five, ten pieces,

Enter a SERVANT.

Trap. Sir, your business will be done effectually.

D. Phil. Here, friend! will ye tell your master I desire to speak with him.

Ota. Don Philip!

D. Phil. *Ota.* This is fortunate indeed,——the only place in the world I wou'd have wish'd to have found you in.

Ota. What's the matter?

D. Phil. You'll see presently—but prithee how stands your affair with your mistress?

Ota. The devil take me if I can tell ye—I don't know what to make of her; about an hour ago she was for scaling walls to come at me, and this minute——whip, she's going to marry the stranger I told you of; nay, confesses too, it is with her own consent; and yet begs by all means to see me as soon as her wedding's over.——Isn't it very pretty?

Re-enter a SERVANT.

D. Phil. Something gay indeed.

Serv. Sir, my master will wait on you presently.

Otha. But the plague on't is, my love cannot bear this jesting. — Well, now how stands your affair? have you seen your mistress yet?

D. Phil. No; I can't get admittance to her.

Otha. How so?

D. Phil. When I come to pay my duty here to the old Gentleman —

Otha. Here!

D. Phil. Ay, I found an impudent young rascal here before me, that had taken my name upon him, robb'd me of my portmanteau, and by virtue of some papers there, knew all my concerns to a tittle; he has told a plausible tale to her father, fac'd him down that I'm an impostor, and, if I don't this minute prevent him, is going to marry the lady.

Otha. Death! and hell! [*Aside.*] What sort of a fellow was this rascal?

D. Phil. A little pert coxcomb! by his impudence and dress, I guess him to be some French page.

Otha. A white wig, red coat —

D. Phil. Right; the very picture of the little Englishman we knew at Paris.

Otha. Confusion! my friend, at last, my rival too — Yet, hold! my rival is my friend, he owns he has not seen her yet — [*Aside.*]

D. Phil. You seem concern'd.

Otha. Undone for ever, unless dear Philip's still my friend!

D. Phil. What's the matter?

Otha. Be generous, and tell me: have I ever yet deserv'd your friendship?

D. Phil. I hope my actions have confess'd it.

Otha. Forgive my fears; and since 'tis impossible you can feel the pain of loving her you are engag'd to marry, not having (as you own) yet ever seen her, let me

conjure ye, by all the ties of honour, friendship and pity, never to attempt her more.

D. Phil. You amaze me!

Ota. 'Tis the same dear creature I so passionately doat on.

D. Phil. Is't possible? Nay, then be easy in thy thoughts, Octavio: and now I dare confess the folly of my own; I'm not sorry thou'rt my rival here. In spite of all my weak philosophy, I must own the secret wishes of my soul are still Hyppolita's.—I know not why, but yet methinks the unaccountable repulses I have met with here, look like an omen of some new, tho' far distant hope of her.—I can't help thinking that my fortune still resolves, spite of her cruelty, to make me one day happy.

Ota. Quit but Rosara, I'll engage she shall be yours.

D. Phil. Not only that, but will assist you with my life to gain her: I shall easily excuse myself to my father, for not marrying the mistress of my dearest friend.

Ota. Dear Philip, let me embrace ye!—But how shall we manage the rascal of an impostor? Suppose you run immediately, and swear the robbery against him?

D. Phil. I was just going about it, but my accidental meeting with this fellow has luckily prevented me; who, you must know, has been chief engineer in the contrivance against me; but between threats, bribes, and promises, has confess'd the whole roguery, and is now ready to swear it against him: so, because I understand the spark is very near his marriage, I thought this would be the best and soonest way to detect him.

Ota. That's right! the least delay might have lost all; besides, I am here to strengthen his evidence, for I can swear that you are the true Don Philip.

D. Phil. Right!

Trap. Sir, with humble submission, that will be quite wrong.

Ota. Why so?

Trap. Because, Sir, the old gentleman is substantially convinc'd that 'tis you who have put Don Philip upon laying this pretended claim to his daughter, purely to defer the marriage, that in the mean time you might get an opportunity to run away with her; for which reason, Sir, you'll find your evidence will but fly in your face, and hasten the match with your rival.

D. Phil. Ha! there's reason in that.—All your endeavours will but confirm his jealousy of me.

Oña. What would you have me do?

Trap. Don't appear at the trial, Sir.

D. Phil. By no means; rather wait a little in the street: be within call, and leave the management to me.

Oña. Be careful, dear Philip.

D. Phil. I always used to be more fortunate in serving my friend than myself.

Oña. But, hark ye! here lives an alguazile at the next house; suppose I should send him to you, to secure the spark in the mean time?

D. Phil. Do so: we must not lose a moment.

Oña. I won't stir from the door.

D. Phil. You'll soon hear of me; away. [*Exit Oña.*]

Trap. So, now I have divided the enemy, there can be no great danger if it should come to a battle.——
Basta! here comes our party.

D. Phil. Stand aside, till I call for you.

[*Trappanti retires.*]

Enter DON MANUEL.

D. Man. Well, Sir, what service have you to command me now, pray?

D. Phil. Now, Sir, I hope my credit will stand a little fairer with you: all I beg is but your patient hearing.

D. Man. Well, Sir, you shall have it—but then I must beg one favour of you too, which is, to make the business as short as you can; for, to tell ye the

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truth, I am not very willing to have any farther trouble about it.

D. Phil. Sir, if I don't now convince you of your error, believe and use me like a villain: in the meantime, Sir, I hope you'll think of a proper punishment for the merry gentleman that hath impos'd upon you.

D. Man. With all my heart, I'll leave him to thy mercy: here he comes, bring him to a trial as soon as you please.

Enter FLORA and HYPOLITA.

Flo. So! Trappanti has succeeded, he's come without the officers. [To Hyp.

Hyp. Hearing, Sir, you were below, I didn't care to disturb the family, by putting the officers to the trouble of a needless search; let me see your warrant, I'm ready to obey it.

D. Man. Ay, where's your officer?

Flo. I thought to have seen him march in state, with an alguazile before him.

D. Phil. I was afraid, Sir, upon second thoughts, your business would not stay for a warrant, though 'tis possible I may provide you; for I think this gentleman's a magistrate: in the mean time—O! here, I have prevail'd with an alguazile to wait upon ye.

Enter ALGUAZILE.

Alg. Did you send for me, Sir?

D. Phil. Ay, secure that gentleman.

D. Man. Hold, hold, Sir! all things in order: this gentleman is yet my guest; let me be first acquainted with his crime, and then I shall better know how he deserves to be treated; and, that we may have no hard words upon one another, if you please, Sir, let me first talk with you in private. [They whisper.

Hyp. Undone! that fool Trappanti, or that villain, I know not which, has at least mistaken or betray'd me! Ruin'd, past redemption!

Flo. Our affairs, methinks, begin to look with a very indifferent face.—Ha! the old Don seems surpris'd! I don't like that.—What shall we do?

Hyp. I am at my wit's end. [*Aside.*]

Flo. Then we must either confess, or to goal, that's positive.

Hyp. I'll rather starve there than be discover'd: should he at last marry with Rosara, the very shame of this attempt would kill me.

Flo. Death, what d'ye mean? that hanging look were enough to confirm a suspicion: bear up, for shame!

Hyp. Impossible! I am dash'd, confounded: if thou hast any courage left, shew it quickly; go, speak before my fears betray me. [*Aside.*]

D. Man. If you can make this appear by any witness, Sir, I confess 'twill surpris'e me indeed.

Flo. Ay, Sir, if you have any witnesses, we desire you'd produce 'em.

D. Phil. Sir, I have a witness at your service, and a substantial one. Hey, Trappanti!

Enter TRAPPANTI.

Now, Sir, what think ye?

Hyp. Ha! the rogue winks.—Then there's life again. [*Aside.*] Is this your witness, Sir?

D. Phil. Yes, Sir, this poor fellow at last, it seems, happens to be honest enough to confess himself a rogue, and your accomplice.

Hyp. Ha, ha!

D. Phil. Ha, ha! you are very merry, Sir.

D. Man. Nay, there's a jest between ye, that's certain.—But come, friend, what say you to the business? Have ye any proof to offer upon oath, that this gentleman is the true Don Philip, and consequently this other an impostor?

D. Phil. Speak boldly.

Trap. Ay, Sir; but shall I come to no harm if I do speak?

D. Man. Let it be the truth, and I'll protect thee.

Trap. Are you sure I shall be safe, Sir?

D. Man. I'll give thee my word of honour: speak boldly to the question.

Trap. Well, Sir, since I must speak, then; in the first place, I desire your Honour would be pleased to command the officer to secure that gentleman.

D. Man. How, friend!

D. Phil. Secure me, rascal!

Trap. Sir, if I can't be protected, I shall never be able to speak.

D. Man. I warrant thee. — What is it you say, friend?

Trap. Sir, as I was just now crossing the street, this gentleman, with a sneer in his face, takes me by the hands, claps five pistoles in my palm, (here they are) thrusts my fist close upon 'em; "My dear friend," says he, "you must do me a piece of service:" upon which, Sir, I bows me him to the ground, and desired him to open his case.

D. Phil. What means the rascal?

D. Man. Sir, I am as much amaz'd as you! but pray let's hear him, that we may know his meaning.

Trap. So, Sir, upon this he runs me over a long story of a snam and a flam he had just contriv'd, he said, to defer my master's marriage only for two days.

D. Phil. Confusion!

Flo. Nay, pray, Sir, let's hear the evidence.

Trap. Upon the close of the matter, Sir, I found at last by his eloquence, that the whole business depended upon my bearing a little false witness against my master.

Hyp. O ho!

Trap. Upon this, Sir, I began to demur: Sir, says I, this business will never hold water; don't let me undertake it, I must beg your pardon; gave him the ne-

gative shrug, and was for sneaking off with the fees in my pocket.

D. Man. Very well!

D. Phil. Villain!

Flo. and Hyb. Ha, ha, ha!

Trap. Upon this, Sir, he catches me fast hold by the collar, whips out his poker, claps it within half an inch of my guts: Now, dog! says he, you shall do it, or within two hours sink upon the dunghill you came from.

D. Phil. Sir, if there be any faith in mortal man!

D. Man. Nay, nay, nay! one at a time, you shall be heard presently: go on, friend.

Trap. Having me at this advantage, Sir, I began to think my wit would do me more service than my courage; so prudently pretended, out of fear, to comply with his threats, and swallow the perjury: but now, Sir, being under protection, and at liberty of conscience, I have honestly enough, you see, to tell you the whole truth of the matter.

D. Man. Ay! this is evidence indeed!

Omnes. Ha, ha, ha!

D. Phil. Dog! villain! Did not you confess to me, that this gentleman pick'd you up not three hours ago, at the same inn where I alighted? That he had own'd his stealing my portmanteau at Toledo? That if he succeeded to marry the lady, you were to have a considerable sum for your pains, and these two were to share the rest of her fortune between 'em?

Trap. O lud! O lud! Sir, as I hope to die in my bed, these are the very words; he threaten'd to stab me if I wou'dn't swear against my master.—I told him at first, Sir, I was not fit for his business, I was never good at a lie in my life.

Alg. Nay, Sir, I saw this gentleman's sword at his breast out of my window.

Trap. Look ye there, Sir!

D. Phil. Damnation!

Omnes. Ha, ha, ha!

D. Man. Really, my friend, thou'rt almost turn'd fool in this business: if thou hadst prevail'd upon this wretch to perjure himself, cou'dst thou think I should not have detected him? But, poor man! you were a little hard put to't indeed; any shift was better than none, it seems: you knew 'twould not be long to the wedding. You may go, friend. *[Exit Alg.]*

Flo. Ha, ha, ha!

D. Phil. Sir, by my eternal hopes of peace and happiness, you're impos'd on: if you proceed thus rashly, your daughter is inevitably ruin'd. If what I've said be'n't true in fact, as hell or he is false, may Heaven brand me with the severest marks of perjury! Defer the marriage but an hour.

D. Man. Ay, and in half that time, I suppose, you are in hopes to defer it for altogether.

D. Phil. Perdition seize me, if I have any hope or thought but that of serving you!

D. Man. Nay, now thou art a downright distracted man.—Dost thou expect I should take thy bare word, when here were two honest fellows that have just prov'd thee in a lie to thy face?

Enter a SERVANT.

Serv. Sir, the Priest is come.

D. Man. Is he so? Then, Sir, if you please, since you see you can do me no farther service, I believe it may be time for you to go.—Come, Son, now let's wait upon the bride, and put an end to this gentleman's trouble for altogether. *[Exit Don Man.]*

Hyp. Sir, I'll wait on ye.

D. Phil. Confusion! I've undone my friend.

[Walks about.]

Flo. aside.] Trappanti! Rogue, this was a masterpiece.

Trap. aside.] Sir, I believe it won't be mended in haste.

[Exit Flo. and Trap.]

Hyp. Sir.

D. Phil. Ha! alone! if we're not prevented now—
Well, Sir?

Hyp. I suppose you don't think the favours you have design'd me are to be put up without satisfaction; therefore I shall expect to see you early to-morrow near the Prado, with your sword in your hand. In the mean time, Sir, I'm a little more in haste to be the Lady's humble servant than yours. *[Going.]*

D. Phil. Hold, Sir!—you and I can't part upon such easy terms.

Hyp. Sir!

D. Phil. You're not so near the Lady, Sir, perhaps, as you imagine. *[D. Phil. locks the door.]*

Hyp. What do ye mean?

D. Phil. Speak softly.

Hyp. Ha!

D. Phil. Come, Sir—draw.

Hyp. My ruin now has caught me; my plots are yet unripe for execution; I must not, dare not let him know me, till I'm sure at least he cannot be another's. This was the very spite of Fortune. *[Aside.]*

D. Phil. Come, Sir, my time's but short.

Hyp. And mine's too precious to be lost on any thing but love; besides, this is no proper place.

D. Phil. O! we'll make shift with it.

Hyp. To-morrow, Sir, I shall find a better.

D. Phil. No, now, Sir, if you please—Draw, Villain, or expect such usage as I'm sure Don Philip would not bear.

Hyp. A lover, Sir, may bear any thing to make sure of his mistress—You know it is not fear that—

D. Phil. No evasions, Sir; either this moment confess your villainy, your name and fortune, or expect no mercy.

Hyp. Nay then—Within there!

D. Phil. Move but a step, or dare to raise thy voice beyond a whisper, this minute is thy last.

[Seizes her, and holds his sword to her breast.]

Hyp. Sir! *[Trembling.]*

D. Phil. Villain! be quick, confess, or—

Hyp. Hold, Sir!—I own I dare not fight with you.

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D. Phil. No, I see thou art too poor a villain—therefore be speedy, as thou hopest I'll spare thy life.

Hyp. Give me but a moment's respite, Sir.

D. Phil. Dog! do ye trifle?

Hyp. Nay then, Sir——Mercy, mercy! [*Throws herself at his feet.*] And since I must confess, have pity on my youth, have pity on my love!

D. Phil. Thy love! What art thou? Speak.

Hyp. Unless your generous compassion spares me, sure the most wretched youth that ever felt the pangs and torments of a successful passion.

D. Phil. Art thou indeed a lover then?—Tell me thy condition.

Hyp. Sir, I confess my fortune's much inferior to my pretences to this lady, though indeed I'm born a gentleman, and, bating this attempt against you, which even the last extremities of a ruin'd love have forc'd me to, ne'er yet was guilty of a deed or thought that could debase my birth: but if you knew the torments I have borne from her disdainful pride; the anxious days, the long-watch'd winter-nights I have endur'd, to gain of her perhaps at last a cold relentless look, indeed you'd pity me. My heart was so entirely subdued, the more she slighted me the more I lov'd, and, as my pains increas'd, grew farther from cure. Her beauty struck me with that submissive awe, that when I dar'd to speak, my words and looks were softer than an infant's blushes; yet all these pangs of my persisting passion still were vain; nor showers of tears, nor storms of sighs, could melt or move the frozen hardness of her dead compassion.

D. Phil. How very near my condition! [*Aside.*]

Hyp. But yet, so subtle is the flame of love, spite of her cruelty, I nourished still a secret living hope; till hearing, Sir, at last she was design'd your bride, despair compell'd me to this bold attempt of personating you: her father knew not me, or my unhappy love; I knew too you ne'er had seen her face, and therefore hop'd, when I should offer to repair with twice the

worth the value, Sir, I robb'd you of, begging thus low for your forgiveness; I say, I hop'd at least your generous heart, if ever it was touch'd like mine, would pity my distress, and pardon the necessitated wrong.

D. Phil. Is't possible? Hast thou then lov'd to this unfortunate degree?

Hyp. Unfortunate indeed, if you are still my rival, Sir: but were you not, I'm sure you'd pity me.

D. Phil. Nay, then I must forgive thee. [*Raising her.*] For I have known too well the misery, not to pity—any thing in love.

Hyp. Have you, Sir, been unhappy there?

D. Phil. Oh! thou hast prob'd a wound that time or art can never heal.

Hyp. O joyful sound!—[*Aside.*] Cherish that generous thought, and hope from my success, your mistress, or your fate may make you blest like me.

D. Phil. Yet hold—nor flatter thy fond hopes too far: for though I pity and forgive thee, yet I am bound in honour to assist thy love no farther than the justice of thy cause permits.

Hyp. What mean you, Sir?

D. Phil. You must defer your marriage with this lady.

Hyp. Defer it! Sir, I hope it is not her you love.

D. Phil. I have a nearest friend, that is belov'd, and loves her, with an equal flame to yours: to him my friendship will oblige me to be just, and yet, in pity of thy fortune, thus far I'll be a friend to thee; give up thy title to the lady's breath, and if her choice pronounces thee the man, I here assure thee on my honour, to resign my claim, and, not more partial to my friend than thee, promote thy happiness.

Hyp. Alas, Sir! this is no relief, but certain ruin: I am too well assur'd she loves your friend.

D. Phil. Then you confess his claim the fairer: her loving him is a proof that he deserves her; if so, you are bound in honour to resign her.

Hyp. Alas, Sir! women have fantastic tastes, that

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love they know not what; and hate they know not why; else, Sir, why are you unfortunate?

D. Phil. I am unfortunate, but would rather die so than owe my happiness to any help but an enduring love.

Hyp. But, Sir, I have endur'd, you see, in vain.—

D. Phil. If thou'dst not have me think thy story false, thy soft pretence of love a cheat to melt me into pity, and evade my justice, yield; submit thy passion to its merit, and own I have propos'd thee like a friend.

Hyp. Sir, on my knees.—

D. Phil. Expect no more from me; either comply this moment, or my sword shall force thee.

Hyp. Consider, Sir.

D. Phil. Nay, then discover quick! Tell me thy name and family.

Hyp. Hold, Sir.—

D. Phil. Speak, or thou diest. [*A noise at the door.*]

Hyp. Sir, I will—Ha! they are entering—O! for a moment's courage! Come on, Sir.

[*She breaks from him, and draws, retiring till Don Manuel, Flora, Trappanti, with Servants, rush in, and part 'em.*]

D. Man. Knock him down!

Fl. Part 'em!

Hyp. Away, rascal! [*To Trap. who holds her.*]

Trap. Hold, Sir, dear Sir, hold! you have given him enough.

Hyp. Dog! let me go, or I'll cut away thy hold.

D. Man. Nay, dear Son, hold; we'll find a better way to punish him.

Hyp. Pray, Sir, give me way—a villain, to assault me in the very moment of my happiness! [*Struggling.*]

D. Phil. By Heaven, Sir, he this moment has confess'd his villainy, and begg'd my pardon upon his knees.

Hyp. D'ye hear him, Sir? I beg you let me go, this is beyond bearing.

D. Phil. Thou liest, villain; 'tis thy fear that holds thee.

Hyp. Ah! Let me go, I say.

Trap. Help, ho! I'm not able to hold him.

D. Man. Force him out of the room there; call an officer; in the mean time secure him in the cellar.

D. Phil. Hear me but one word, Sir.

D. Man. Stop his mouth——out with him. [*They hurry him off.*]——Come, dear Son, be pacify'd.

Hyp. A villain! [*Walking in a heat.*

Flo. Why shou'd you be concern'd, now he's secure? Such a rascal would but contaminate the sword of a man of honour.

D. Man. Ay, Son, leave him to me, and the law.

Hyp. I am sorry, Sir, such a fellow should have it in his power to disturb me——But——

Enter ROSARA.

D. Man. Look! Here's my daughter in a fright to see for you.

Hyp. Then I'm compos'd again—— [*Runs to Ros.*

Ros. I heard fighting here! I hope you are not wounded, Sir?

Hyp. I have no wound but what the priest can heal.

D. Man. Ah! well said, my little champion!

Hyp. Oh, Madam! I have such a terrible escape to tell you!

Ros. Truly, I began to be afraid I should lose my little husband.

Hyp. Husband, quotha. Get me but once safe out of these breeches, if ever I wear 'em again——

D. Man. Come, come, Children; the priest stays for us.

Hyp. Sir, we wait on you.

[*Exeunt.*

ACT V. SCENE I.

*The SCENE continues.**Enter TRAPPANTI alone.*

TRAPPANTI.

WHAT, in the name of roguery, can this new master of mine be? He's either a fool, or bewitch'd, that's positive——First, he gives me fifty pieces for helping him to marry the lady; and, as soon as the wedding is over, claps me twenty more into the other hand, to help him to get rid of her.—Nay, not only that, but gives me a strict charge to observe his directions in being evidence against him, as an impostor, to refund all the lies I have told in his service, to sweep him clear out of my conscience, and now to swear the robbery against him! What the bottom of this can be, I must confess, does a little puzzle my wit.—There's but one way in the world I can solve it——He must certainly have some secret reason to hang himself, that he's ashamed to own, and so was resolv'd first to be marry'd, that his friends might not wonder at the occasion. But here he comes with his noose in his hand.

Enter HYPPOLITA and ROSARA.

Hyp. Trappanti, go to Don Pedro, he has business with you.

Trap. Yes, Sir.

[*Exit Trap.*]

Ros. Who's Don Pedro, pray?

Hyp. Flora, Madam; he knows her yet by no other name.

Ros. Well! if Don Philip does not think you deserve him, I am afraid he won't find another woman that will have him in haste——But this last escape of yours was such a masterpiece!

Hyp. Nay, I confess, between fear and shame, I would have given my life for a duet.

Ros. Tho' I wonder, when you perceiv'd him so sensibly touch'd with his old passion, how you had patience to conceal yourself any longer.

Hyp. Indeed I could not easily ha' resisted it, but that I knew, if I had been discover'd before my marriage with you, your father be sure wou'd have insisted then upon his contract with him, which I did not know how far Don Philip might be carry'd in point of honour to keep: I knew too, his refusing it would but the more incense the old gentleman against my brother's happiness with you; and I found myself oblig'd in gratitude, not to build my own upon the ruin of yours.

Ros. This is an obligation I never cou'd deserve.

Hyp. Your assistance, Madam, in my affair, has overpaid it.

Ros. What's become of Don Philip? I hope you have not kept him prisoner all this while?

Hyp. Oh! he'll be releas'd presently, Flora has her orders—Where's your father, Madam?

Ros. I saw him go towards his closet; I believe he's gone to fetch you part of my fortune—he seem'd in mighty good humour.

Hyp. We must be sure to keep it up as high as we can, that he may be the more stunn'd when he falls.

Ros. With all my heart; methinks I am possess'd with the very spirit of disobedience—Now cou'd I, in the humour I am in, consent to any mischief that would but heartily plague my old gentleman, for daring to be better than his word to Octavio.

Hyp. And if we don't plague him—But here he comes.

Enter Don MANUEL.

D. Man. Ah, my little conqueror! let me embrace thee—That ever I should live to see this day! this most triumphant day, this day of all days in my life!

Hyp. Ay, and of my life too, Sir. [*Embracing him.*]

D. Man. Ay, my cares are over—Now, I've nothing to do but to think of the other world; for I've done all my business in this; got as many children as I cou'd, and now I'm grown old, have set a young couple to work, that will do it better.

Hyp. I warrant ye, Sir, you'll soon see whether your daughter has marry'd a man or no.

D. Man. Ah! well said; and, that you may never be out of humour with your business, look you here, Children, I have brought you some baubles that will make you merry as long as you live; twelve thousand pistoles are the least value of 'em; and the rest of your fortune shall be paid in the best Barbary gold to-morrow morning.

Hyp. Ay, Sir, this is speaking like a father! this is encouragement indeed!

D. Man. Much good may do thy heart and soul with 'em—and Heaven bless you together—I've had a great deal of care and trouble to bring it about, Children, but thank my stars,—'tis over now—Now I may sleep with my doors open, and never have my slumbers broken with the fear of rogues and rivals.

Ros. Don't interrupt him, and see how far his humour will carry him.

[To Hyp.

D. Man. But there is no joy lasting in this world, we must all die when we have done our best, sooner or later, old or young, prince or peasant, high or low, kings, lords, and—common whores must die! Nothing certain; we are forc'd to buy one comfort with the loss of another. Now, I've marry'd my child, I've lost my companion—I've parted with my girl—Her heart's gone another way now—She'll forget her old father!—I shall never have her wake me more, like a chearful lark, with her pretty songs in a morning—I shall have nobody to chat at dinner with me now, or take up a godly book, and read me to sleep in an afternoon. Ah! these comforts are all gone now.

[Weeps.

Hyp. How very near the extreme of one passion is to another! Now he is tir'd with joy, till he is downright melancholy.

Ros. What's the matter, Sir?

D. Man. Ah! my Child! Now it comes to the test, methinks I don't know how to part with thee.

Ros. O, Sir, we shall be better friends than ever.

D. Man. Uh, uh! shall we? Wilt thou come and see the old man now and then? Well! Heaven bless thee, give me a kiss—I must kiss thee at parting; be a good girl, use thy husband well, make an obedient wife, and I shall die contented.

Hyp. Die, Sir! Come, come, you have a great while to live—Hang these melancholy thoughts, they are the worst company in the world at a wedding.—Consider, Sir, we are young; if you would oblige us, let us have a little life and mirth, a jubilee to-day, at least; stir your servants, call in your neighbours, let me see your whole family mad for joy, Sir.

D. Man. Hah! shall we! shall we be merry then?

Hyp. Merry, Sir! Ah! as beggars at a feast: what! shall a dull Spanish custom tell me, when I am the happiest man in the kingdom, I shan't be as mad as I have a mind to? Let me see the face of nothing to-day but revels, friends, feasts and music, Sir.

D. Man. Ah! thou shalt have thy humour—Thou shalt have thy humour! Hey, within there! Rogues! dogs! slaves! Where are my rascals? Ah! my joy flows again—I can't bear it.

Enter several SERVANTS.

Serv. Did you call, Sir?

D. Man. Call, Sir! Ay, Sir: what's the reason you are not all out of your wits, Sir? Don't you know that your young mistress is marry'd, scoundrels?

Serv. Yes, Sir, and we are all ready to be mad, as soon as your Honour will please to give any distracted orders.

Hyp. You see, Sir, they only want a little encouragement.

D. Man. Ah! there shall be nothing wanting this day! if I were sure to beg for it all my life after—
Here, Sirrah, cook! look into the Roman History, see what Mark Anthony had for supper, when Cleopatra first treated him *cher entire*: rogue, let me have a repast that will be six times as expensive and provoking—
Go.

2 Serv. It shall be done, Sir.

D. Man. And, d'ye hear? One of ye step to Monsieur Vendevin, the King's butler, for the same wine that his Majesty reserves for his own drinking; tell him he shall have his price for't.

1 Serv. How much will you please to have, Sir?

D. Man. Too much, Sir! I'll have every thing upon the out-side of enough to-day. Go you, Sirrah, run to the Theatre, and detach me a regiment of fiddlers, and singers, and dancers; and you, Sir, to my nephew Don Luis, give my service, and bring all his family along with him.

Hyp. Ay, Sir! this is as it should be! now it begins to look like a wedding.

D. Man. Ah! we'll make all the hair in the world stand an end at our joy.

Hyp. Here comes Flora—Now, Madam, observe your cue.

Enter FLORA.

Flo. Your servant, Gentlemen—I need not wish you joy—You have it I see—Don Philip, I must needs speak with you.

Hyp. 'Pshaw! pr'ythee don't plague me with business at such a time as this.

Flo. My business won't be deferr'd, Sir.

Hyp. Sir!

Flo. I suppose you guess it, Sir; and I must tell you, I take it ill it was not done before.

Hyp. What d'ye mean?

Flo. Your ear, Sir.

[*They whisper.*]

D. Man. What's the matter now 'tro?

Ros. The gentleman seems very free, methinks.

D. Man. Troth, I don't like it.

Ros. Don't disturb 'em, Sir. We shall know all presently.

Hyp. But what have you done with Don Philip?

Flo. I drew the servants out of the way, while he made his escape; I saw him very busy in the street with Octavio and another gentleman; Trappanti dog'd 'em, and brings me word they just now went into the Corrigidore's in the next street—Therefore, what we do, we must do quickly: come, come, put on your fighting face, and I'll be with 'em presently. [Aside.

Hyp. [Aloud.] Sir, I have offer'd you very fair; if you don't think so, I have marry'd the lady, and take your course.

Flo. Sir, our contract was a full third; a third part's my right, and I'll have it, Sir.

D. Man. Hey!

Hyp. Then I must tell you, Sir since, you are pleas'd to call it your right, you shall not have it.

Flo. Not, Sir?

Hyp. No, Sir—Look ye, don't put on your pert airs to me—Gad, I shall use you very scurvily.

Flo. Use me!—You little son of a whore, draw.

Hyp. Oh! Sir, I am for you.

[They fight, and D. Man. interposes.

Ros. Ah! help! murder! [Runs out.

D. Man. Within there! help! murder! why, Gentlemen, are ye mad? Pray put up.

Hyp. A rascal!

Enter Servants, who part 'em.

D. Man. Friends, and quarrel! for shame.

Flo. Friends! I scorn his friendship; and since he does not know how to use a gentleman, I'll do a public piece of justice, and use him like a villain.

Hyp. Let me go.

D. Man. Better words, Sir. [To Flora.

Flo. Why, Sir, dye take this fellow for Don Philip?

D. Man. What d'ye mean, Sir?

Flo. That he has cheated me, as well as you.—But I'll have my revenge immediately. *[Exit Flora.]*

[Hyp. walks about, and D. Man. stares.]

D. Man. Hey! what's all this? What is it?—My heart misgives me.

Hyp. Hey! who waits there? Here, you! *[To a servant.]* bid my servant run, and hire me a coach and four horses immediately.

Serv. Yes, Sir. *[Exit serv.]*

D. Man. A coach!

Enter VILETTA.

Vil. Sir, Sir!—bless me! what's the matter, Sir! Are not you well?

D. Man. Yes, yes.—I am—that is—ha!

Vil. I have brought you a letter, Sir.

D. Man. What business can he have for a coach?

Vil. I have brought you a letter, Sir, from Octavio.

D. Man. To me?

Vil. No, Sir, to my mistress—he charg'd me to deliver it immediately; for he said it concern'd her life and fortune.

D. Man. How! let's see it—There's what I promis'd thee—be gone. What can this be now?

[Rounds.]

“The person whom your father ignorantly designs you to marry, is a known cheat, and an impostor; the true Don Philip, who is my intimate friend, will immediately appear, with the Corrigidore, and fresh evidence against him. I thought this advice, tho' from one you hate, would be well received if it came time enough to prevent your ruin. OCTAVIO.”

O, my heart! This letter was not design'd to fall into my hands—I am frighted—I dare not think on't.

Re-enter the SERVANT.

Serv. Sir, your man is not within.

Hyp. Careless rascal! to be out of the way when my

life's at stake—Pr'ythee do thou go and see if thou canst get me any post-horses.

D. Man. Post-horses!

Enter ROSARA.

Ros. O dear Sir, what was the matter!

D. Man.—Hey!

Ros. What made 'em quarrel, Sir?

D. Man. Child!

Ros. What was it about, Sir? You look concern'd.

D. Man. Concern'd!

Ros. I hope you are not hurt, Sir, [*To Hyp. who minds her not.*]—What's the matter with him, Sir? he won't speak to me. [*To D. Man.*]

D. Man.—A—speak!—a—go to him again—try what fair words will do, and see if you can pick out the meaning of all this.

Ros. Dear Sir, what's the matter? [*To Hyp.*

D. Man. Ay, Sir, pray what's the matter?

Hyp. I'm a little vex'd at my servant's being out of the way, and the insolence of this other rascal.

D. Man. But what occasion have you for post-horses, Sir?

Hyp. Something happens a little cross, Sir.

D. Man. Pray, what is't?

Hyp. I'll tell you another time, Sir.

D. Man. Another time, Sir,—pray, satisfy me now.

Hyp. Lord, Sir, when you see a man's out of humour.

D. Man. Sir, it may be I'm as much out of humour as you; and I must tell ye, I don't like your behaviour, and I'm resolv'd to be satisfy'd.

Hyp. Sir, what is't you'd have?

[*Passively.*

D. Man. Look ye, Sir—in short—I—have receiv'd a letter.

Hyp. Well, Sir.

D. Man. I wish it may be well, Sir.

Hyp. Bless me, Sir! what's the matter with you?

D. Man. Matter, Sir!—in troth I'm almost afraid and asham'd to tell ye;—but, if you must needs know—there's the matter, Sir.

[*Gives the letter.*]

Enter Don Luis.

D. Lu. Uncle, I am your humble servant.

D. Man. I am glad to see you, nephew.

D. Lu. I receiv'd your invitation, and am come to pay my duty: but here I met with the most surprising news!

D. Man. Pray, what is it?

D. Lu. Why, first your servant told me, my young cousin was to be married to-day to Don Philip de las Torres; and just as I was entering your doors, who should I meet but Don Philip, with the Corrigidore, and several witnesses, to prove, it seems, that the person whom you were just going to marry my cousin to, has usurp'd his name, betray'd you, robb'd him, and is in short a rank impostor.

Hyp. So! now it's come home to him.

D. Man. Dear nephew, don't torture me: are ye sure you know Don Philip when you see him?

D. Lu. Know him, Sir! Were not we school-fellows, fellow-collegians, and fellow-travellers?

D. Man. But are you sure you mayn't have forgot him neither?

D. Lu. You might as well ask me if I had not forgot you, Sir.

D. Man. But one question more, and I am dumb for ever. — Is that he?

D. Lu. That, Sir! No, nor in the least like him. — But pray, why this concern? I hope we are not come too late to prevent the marriage?

D. Man. Oh, oh! O, O, my poor child!

Ros. Oh! *[Seems to faint.]*

Enter VILETTA.

Vil. What's the matter, Sir?

D. Man. Ah! look to my child.

D. Lu. Is this the villain then that has impos'd on you?

Hyp. Sir, I'm this Lady's husband; and while I'm sure that name can't be taken from me, I shall be contented with laughing at any other you or your party dare give me.

D. Man. Oh!

D. Lu. Nay, then—Within there!—Such a villain ought to be made an example.

Enter CORRIGIDORE and Officers, with Don PHILIP, OCTAVIO, FLOKA, and TRAPPANTI.

O Gentlemen, we're undone! all comes too late! my poor cousin's married to the impostor.

D. Phil. How!

Octa. Confusion!

D. Man. Oh, oh!

D. Phil. That's the person, Sir, and I demand your justice.

Octa. And I.

Flo. And all of us.

D. Man. Will my cares never be over?

Cor. Well, Gentlemen, let me rightly understand what 'tis you charge him with, and I'll commit him immediately.—First, Sir, you say, these gentlemen all know you to be the true Don Philip?

D. Lu. That, Sir, I presume, my oath will prove.

Octa. Or mine.

Flo. And mine.

Trap. Ay, and mine too, Sir.

D. Man. Where shall I hide this shameful head?

Flo. And for the robbery, that I can prove upon him: he confess'd to me at Toledo, he stole this gentleman's portmanteau there, to carry on his design upon this lady, and agreed to give me a third part of her fortune for my assistance; which he refusing to pay as soon as the marriage was over, I thought myself oblig'd in honour to discover him.

Hyp. Well, Gentlemen, you may insult me if you please; but I presume you'll hardly be able to prove

that I'm not married to the Lady, or haven't the best part of her fortune in my pocket; so do your worst: I own my ingenuity, and am proud on't.

D. Man. Ingenuity, abandon'd villain!—But, Sir, before you send him to goal, I desire he may return the jewels I gave him as part of my daughter's portion.

Cor. That can't be, Sir;—since he has married the lady, her fortune's lawfully his: all we can do, is to prosecute him for robbing this gentleman.

D. Man. O that ever I was born!

Hyp. Return the jewels, Sir! If you don't pay me the rest of her fortune to-morrow morning, you may chance to go to goal before me.

D. Man. O that I were buried! Will my cares never be over?

Hyp. They are pretty near it, Sir: you can't have much more to trouble you.

Cor. Come, Sir, if you please; I must desire to take your affidavit in writing. [*Goes to the table with Flora.*]

D. Phil. Now, Sir! you see what your own rashness has brought ye to: how shall I be star'd at when I give an account of this to my father, or your friends in Seville! You'll be the public jest; your understanding, or your folly, will be the mirth of every table.

D. Man. Pray, forbear, Sir.

Hyp. Keep it up, Madam.

[*Aside to Ros.*]

Ros. Oh, Sir, how wretched have you made me! Is this the care you have taken of me for my blind obedience to your commands! this my reward for filial duty!

D. Man. Ah, my poor child!

Ros. But I deserve it all, for ever listening to your barbarous proposal, when my conscience might have told me, my vows and person in justice and honour were the wrong'd Octavio's.

D. Man. Oh, oh!

Octa. Can she repent her falsehood then at last? Is't possible? Then I'm wounded too! O my poor undone Rosara! [*Goes to her.*] Ungrateful, cruel, perjur'd man!

how can'st thou bear to see the light after this heap of ruin thou hast rais'd, by tearing thus asunder the most solemn vows of plighted love?

D. Man. Oh, don't insult me! I deserve the worst you can say.—I'm a miserable wretch, and I repent me.

Oda. Repent! Canst thou believe whole years of sorrow will atone thy crime? No; groan on, sigh and weep away thy life to come, and when the stings and horrors of thy conscience have laid thy tortur'd body in the grave—then, then—as thou dost me—when 'tis too late, I'll pity thee.

Vil. So! here's the lady in tears, the lover in rage, the old gentleman out of his senses, most of the company distracted, and the bridegroom in a fair way to be hang'd.—The merriest wedding that ever I saw in my life.

Cor. Well, Sir, have you any thing to say before I make your warrant?

[*To Hyp.*

Hyp. A word or two, and I obey ye, Sir.—Gentlemen, I have reflected on the folly of my action, and foresee the disquiets I am like to undergo in being this lady's husband: therefore, as I own myself the author of all this seeming ruin and confusion, so I am willing (desiring first the Officers may withdraw) to offer something to the general quiet.

Oda. What can this mean?

D. Phil. Pshaw! some new contrivance.—Let's be gone.

D. Lu. Stay a moment, it can be no harm to hear him.—Sir, will you oblige us?

Cor. Wait without—

[*Exeunt Officers.*

Vil. What's to be done now, trow?

Trap. Some smart thing, I warrant ye: the little gentleman hath a notable head, saith.

Flo. Nay, Gentlemen, thus much I know of him, that if you can but persuade him to be honest, 'tis still in his power to make you all amends: and, in my opinion, 'tis high time he should propose it.

D. Man. Ay, 'tis time he were hang'd indeed : for I know no other amends he can make us.

Hyp. Then I must tell you, Sir, I owe you no reparation : the injuries which you complain of, your sordid avarice, and breach of promise here have justly brought upon you. Had you, as you were oblig'd in conscience, and in nature, first given your daughter with your heart, she had now been honourably happy, and, if any, I the only miserable person here.

D. Lu. He talks reason.

D. Phil. I don't think him in the wrong there indeed.

Hyp. Therefore, Sir, if you are injur'd, you may thank yourself for it.

D. Man. Nay, dear Sir—I do confess my blindness, and cou'd heartily wish your eyes or mine had drop'd out of our heads before ever we saw one another.

Hyp. Well, Sir, (however little you have deserv'd it) yet for your daughter's sake, if you'll oblige yourself, by signing this paper, to keep your first promise, and give her, with her full fortune, to this gentleman, I'm still content, on that condition, to disannul my own pretences, and resign her.

Osia. Ha ! what says he ?

D. Lu. This is strange !

D. Man. Sir, I don't know how to answer you : for I can never believe you'll have good-nature enough to hang yourself out of the way to make room for him.

Hyp. Then, Sir, to let you see I have not only an honest meaning, but an immediate power too, to make good my word, I first renounce all title to her fortune : these jewels, which I receiv'd from you, I give him free possession of ; and now, Sir, the rest of her fortune you owe him with her person.

Osia. I am all amazement !

D. Lu. What can this end in ?

D. Phil. I am surpris'd indeed !

D. Man. This is unaccountable, I must confess !——
But still, Sir, if you disannul your pretences, how you'll

persuade that gentleman, to whom I am oblig'd in contract, to part with his—

D. Phil. That, Sir, shall be no let: I am too well acquainted with the virtue of my friend's title, to entertain a thought that can disturb it.

Hyp. Then my fears are over. [*Aside.*] Now, Sir, it only stops at you.

D. Man. Well, Sir, I see the paper is only conditional; and since the general welfare is concern'd, I won't refuse to lend you my helping hand to it; but if you should not make your words good, Sir, I hope you won't take it ill if a man should poison you.

D. Phil. And, Sir, let me too warn you how you execute this promise; your flattery and dissembled penitence has deceiv'd me once already, which makes me, I confess, a little slow in my belief; therefore take heed, expect no second mercy; for be assur'd of this, I never can forgive a villain.

Hyp. If I am prov'd one, spare me not—I ask but this—Use me as you find me.

D. Phil. That you may depend on.

D. Man. There, Sir.

[*Gives Hyppolita the writing signed.*]

Raf. Now I tremble for hier.

[*Aside.*]

Hyp. And now, Don Philip, I confess, you are the only injur'd person here.

D. Phil. I know not that—Do my friend right, and I shall easily forgive thee.

Hyp. His pardon, with his thanks, I am sure I shall deserve: but how shall I forgive myself? Is there in nature left a means that can repair the shameful flights, the insults, and the long disquiets you have known from love?

D. Phil. Let me understand you.

Hyp. Examine well your heart, and if the fierce sentiments of its wrongs has not extinguish'd quite the usual soft compassion there, revive at least one spark in pity of my woman's weakness.

D. Man. How! a woman!

D. Phil. Whither would'st thou carry me?

Hyp. Nor but I know you generous as the heart of Love; yet let me doubt if even this low submission can deserve your pardon. — Don't look on me; I cannot bear that you should know me yet — The extravagant attempt I have this day run through to meet you thus, justly may subject me to your contempt and scorn, unless the same forgiving goodness that us'd to overlook the failings of Hyppolita, prove still my friend, and soften all with the excuse of Love.

Old. My sister! O Kefara! Philip!

[*All seem amaz'd*]

D. Phil. Oh! stop this vast effusion of my transported thoughts, ere my offending wishes break their prison through my eyes, and surfeit on forbidden hopes again: or if my fears are false, if your relenting heart is touch'd at last in pity of my enduring love, be kind at once, speak on, and awake me to the joy while I have sense to hear you.

Hyp. Nay, then I am subdu'd indeed! Is't possible? spight of my follies, still your generous heart can love: 'Tis so! your eyes confess it, and my fears are dead — why then should I blush to let at once the honest fullness of my heart gush forth — O Philip — Hyppolita is — yours for ever.

[*They advance slowly, and at last rush into one another's arms.*]

D. Phil. O ecstacy! distracting joy — Do I then live to call you mine? — Is there an end at last of my repeated pangs, my sighs, my torments, and my rejected vows? Is it possible? Is it she? — O let me view thee thus with aching eyes, and feed my eager sense upon the transport of thy love confess'd! What! kind — and yet Hyppolita! And yet 'tis she; I know her by the busy pulses at my heart, which only love like mine can feel, and she alone can give.

[*Eagerly embracing hers*]

Hyp. Now, Philip, you may insult our sex's pride, for I confess you have subdu'd it all in me; I plead no

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merit, but my knowing yours: I own the weakness of my boasted power, and now am only proud of my humility.

D. Phil. O, never, never shall thy empire cease! 'Tis in thy power to give thy power away: this last surprise of generous love has bound me to thy heart: a poor indebted wretch for ever.

Hyp. No more; the rest the priest shou'd say.—But new our joy grows rude.—Here are our friends; that must be happy too.

D. Phil. Luist Octavio! my brother now! O, forgive the hurry of a transported heart.

D. Man. A woman! and Octavio's sister!

Octa. That heart that does not feel, as 'twere it's own, a joy like this, ne'er yet confess'd the power of friendship or love. [*Embracing him.*]

D. Man. Have I then been pleas'd, and plagu'd, and frighted out of my wits, by a woman all this while? Oddsbud, she is a notable contriver! Stand clear, ho! for if I have not a fair brush at her lips; nay, if she does not give me the hearty smack too, odds winds and thunder, she is not the good-humour'd girl I take her for!

Hyp. Come, Sir, I won't baulk your good-humour. [*He kisses her.*] And now I have a favour to beg of you; you remember your promise: only your blessing here, Sir. [*Octa. and Ros. kneel.*]

D. Man. Ah! I can deny thee nothing; and since I find thou art not fit for my girl's business thyself, oddsbuds, it shall never be done out of the family.—And so, children, Heaven bless ye together.—Come, I'll give thee her hand myself, you know the way to her heart; and as soon as the Priest has said grace, he shall toss you the rest of her body into the bargain.—And now my cares are over again.

Octa. We'll study to deserve your love, Sir. — *O Rosara!*

Ros. Now, Octavio, d'ye believe I lov'd you better than the person I was to marry?

ACT V. SHE WOULD NOT.

Oda. Kind creature! You were in her secret then?

Ros. I was, and she in mine.

Oda. Sister, what words can thank you!

Hyp. Any that tell me of Octavio's happiness.

D. Phil. My friend successful too! Then my joys are double.—But how this generous attempt was started first, how it has been pursu'd, and carried with this kind surprize at last, gives me wonder equal to my joy!

Hyp. Here's one that at more leisure shall inform you all; she was ever a friend to your love, has had a hearty share in the fatigue, and now I am bound in honour to give her part of the garland too.

D. Phil. How! She!

Fls. Trusty Flora, Sir, at your service; I have had many a battle with my Lady upon your account; but I always told her we should do her business at last.

D. Man. Another metamorphosis! Brave girls, faith! Odzooks, we shall have 'em make campaigns shortly.

D. Phil. Take this as earnest of my thanks: in Seville I'll provide for thee.

Hyp. Nay, here's another accomplice too, confederate I can't say; for honest Trappanti did not know but that I was as great a rogue as himself.

Trap. It's a folly to lie; I did not indeed, Madam:—But the world cannot say I have been a rogue to your Ladyship—And if you had not parted with your money—

Hyp. Thou hadst not parted with thy honesty.

Trap. Right, Madam; but how shou'd a poor naked fellow resist, when he had so many pistoles held against him?

[*Shows money.*]

D. Man. Ay, ay, well said, lad.

Vil. La, a tempting bait indeed! Let him offer to marry me again, if he dares.

[*Aside.*]

D. Phil. Well, Trappanti, thou hast been serviceable, however, and I'll think of thee.

Oda. Nay, I am his debtor too.

Trap. Ah, there's a very easy way, Gentlemen, to

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reward me; and since you partly owe your happiness to my roguery, I should be very proud to owe mine only to your generosity.

Osia. As how, pray?

Trap. Why, Sir, I find by my constitution, that it is as natural to be in love as an-hungry, and that I han't a jot less stomach than the best of my betters; and tho' I have often thought a wife but dining every day upon the same dish, yet, methinks, it's better than no dinner at all. And, for my part, I had rather have no stomach to my meat, than no meat to my stomach. Upon which considerations, Gentlemen and Ladies, I desire you'll use your interest with Madona here—to let me dine at her ordinary.

D. Man. A pleasant rogue, faith! Odzooks, the jade shall have him. Come, hussy, he's an ingenious person.

Vil. Sir, I don't understand his stuff; when he speaks plain, I know what to say to him.

Trap. Why then, in plain terms, let me a lease of your tenement—Marry me.

Vil. Ay, now you say something; I was afraid, by what you said in the garden, you had only a mind to be a wicked tenant at will.

Trap. No, no, child, I have no mind to be turn'd out at a quarter's warning.

Vil. Well, there's my hand; and now meet me as soon as you will with a canonical lawyer, and I'll give you possession of the rest of the premises.

D. Man. Odzooks, and well thought of, I'll send for one presently.—Here, you Sirrah, run to Father Benedict again, tell him his work don't hold here; his last marriage is dropt to pieces, but now we have got better tackle, he must come and stitch two or three fresh couple together as fast as he can.

Enter SERVANT.

Serv. Sir, the music's come.

D. Man. Ah! they cou'd never take us in a better

time. — Let 'em enter. — Ladies and — Sons
and Daughters, for I think you're all akin to me now,
will you be pleas'd to sit?

[After the Entertainment.]

D. Man. Come, Gentlemen, now our collation waits
us.

Enter SERVANT.

Serv. Sir, the priest's come.

D. Man. That's well, we'll dispatch him presently.

D. Phil. Now, my Hyppolita!

Let our example teach mankind to love;

From thine the fair their favours may improve:

To the quick pains you give, our joys we owe;

'Till those we feel, these we can never know;

But warn'd with honest hope from my success,

Ey'n in the height of all it's miseries,

O never let a virtuous mind despair,

For constant hearts are Love's peculiar care.

[Exeunt omnes.]

EPILOGUE

*'MONGST all the rules the Ancients had in vogue,
 We find no mention of an Epilogue.
 Which plainly shews they're innovations, brought
 Since rules, design, and nature, were forgot.
 The custom, therefore, our next play shall break,
 But now a joyful motive bids us speak:
 For, while our arms return with conquest home,
 While children prattle Vigo, and the Boom;
 Is't fit the mouth of all mankind, the stage, be dumb?
 While the proud Spaniards read old annals o'er,
 And on the leaves in lazy safety pore,
 Essex and Raleigh thunder on their shore.
 Again their Donships start, and mend their speed,
 With the same fear of their fore-fathers dead.
 While Amadis de Gaul laments in-vain,
 And wishes his young Quixote out of Spain.
 While foreign forts are but beheld and seiz'd,
 While English hearts tumultuously are pleas'd;
 Shall we, whose sole subsistence purely flows
 From minds in joy, or undisturb'd repose;
 Shall we behold each face with pleasure glow,
 Unthankful to the arms that made 'em so?
 Shall we not say——
 Old English honour now revives again,
 Mem'rably fatal to the pride of Spain,
 But bold——
 While Anne repeats the vengeance of Eliza's reign.
 For, to the glorious conduct sure that drew
 A Senate's grateful vote, our adoration's due.*



From that alone all other thanks are poor,
 The old triumphing Romans ask'd no more,
 And Rome indeed gave all within its power.
 But your superior stars, that know too well
 You English heroes, should old Rome's excel;
 To crown your arms beyond the bribes of spoil,
 Rais'd English beauty to reward your toil:
 Though seiz'd of all the rifled world had lost,
 So fair a circle Rome could never boast. [To the Boxes.
 Proceed, auspicious chiefs, inflame the war,
 Pursue your conquest, and possess the fair:
 That ages may record of them and you,
 They only cou'd inspire what you alone cou'd do,

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